

This ABC News/Ipsos poll was conducted among 2,260 respondents, April 25-30, 2024, via the probability-based Ipsos KnowledgePanel®. Results have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 2.0 percentage points for the full sample, including design effects due to weighting. Error margins are larger for subgroups. Sampling error is not the only cause of differences in polls.

Survey design, management and analysis were provided by Langer Research Associates. Sampling, field work and data processing were provided by Ipsos Public Affairs.

Unless otherwise noted, trend comparisons are to random-digit-dialed telephone surveys by ABC News and the Washington Post or others. Questions were reformatted as of January 2024 given the change to a self-administered online questionnaire. Differences from previous results may reflect mode effects.

See full methodological details [here](#).

In the tables below, asterisks in data columns indicate <0.5 percent. "Skip" shows the share of respondents who skipped the question in online administration. "Skip/No opinion" shows the share of respondents who skipped the question or who selected an explicit no opinion option in online administration. Respondents interviewed via telephone were able to volunteer a "no opinion" response. Items in parentheses were rotated.

1. Thinking ahead, how likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November?

	Absolutely certain to vote	Probably will vote	Chances are 50/50	Less likely than that	Skip
4/30/24	60	11	8	21	*

2. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote? (IF UNDECIDED OR SKIPPED QUESTION) Who would you lean toward?

	Biden	Trump	Someone else	Would not vote	Skip Q2b
4/30/24	38	40	7	14	1

(Response option wording: "Joe Biden, the Democrat" and "Donald Trump, the Republican." Biden and Trump randomized)

If not "would not vote":

	Biden	Trump	Someone else/other	Skip
4/30/24	44	46	8	1

3. (IF BIDEN, TRUMP, OR SOMEONE ELSE) Which best describes your support for (Biden/Trump/candidate specified)?

	Strongly support named candidate	Support candidate with reservations	Mainly dislike other candidate(s)	Skip
4/30/24				
All	49	31	20	*
If Biden	44	30	25	0
If Trump	55	33	12	*
If other	32	22	47	0

4. (IF SOMEONE ELSE) If only Biden and Trump were on the ballot in your state, for whom would you vote?

	Biden	Trump	Would not vote	Skip
4/30/24	24	23	53	1

(Response option wording: "Joe Biden, the Democrat" and "Donald Trump, the Republican." Biden and Trump randomized)

5. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and these candidates were on the ballot in your state, for whom would you vote? (IF UNDECIDED OR SKIPPED QUESTION) Who would you lean toward?

	----- Other -----									
	Biden	Trump	NET	RFK, Jr.	West	Stein	Someone else	Would not vote	Skip	
4/30/24	35	37	15	10	2	1	2	12	1	

(Candidates' full names and party affiliations provided as response options. Biden and Trump randomized; RFK, Jr., West and Stein randomized)

If not "would not vote":

	----- Other -----								
	Biden	Trump	NET	RFK, Jr.	West	Stein	Someone else	Skip	
4/30/24	40	42	17	12	2	1	3	1	

6. (IF WOULD VOTE THIRD-PARTY OR SOMEONE ELSE) Who would your second choice be?

	----- Other -----									
	Biden	Trump	NET	RFK, Jr.	West	Stein	Someone else	Would not vote	Skip	
4/30/24	22	25	31	4	11	10	6	20	2	

7. (IF WOULD VOTE KENNEDY, Q5) How much do you feel you know about Robert F. Kennedy Jr.'s positions on the issues?

	----- More -----			----- Less -----			
	NET	Great deal	Good amount	NET	Just some	Hardly anything	Skip
4/30/24	22	3	19	77	46	31	1

8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	----- Approve -----			----- Disapprove -----			Skip/
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	No opinion
4/30/24	35	12	23	57	15	42	8
1/8/24*	33	11	22	58	17	41	9
9/20/23	37	20	17	56	11	45	7
5/3/23	36	18	18	56	9	47	8
2/1/23	42	18	24	53	10	42	5
11/2/22	41	19	23	53	11	42	6
9/21/22	39	22	18	53	11	41	8
4/28/22	42	21	21	52	10	42	6
2/24/22	37	20	18	55	11	44	7
11/10/21	41	19	22	53	10	44	6
9/1/21	44	25	19	51	9	42	5
6/30/21	50	30	19	42	7	35	8
4/21/21	52	34	18	42	7	35	6

*Mode change. If no opinion/skip: Which way do you lean on how Biden is handling his job as president? (Leaners are netted with somewhat)

9. Looking back, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?

	----- Approve -----			----- Disapprove -----			Skip/ No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	
4/30/24	44	22	22	50	11	39	7
1/8/24*	41	19	22	53	12	40	7
9/20/23	48	33	14	49	8	41	3

*Mode change. If no opinion/skip: Which way do you lean on how Trump handled his job as president? (Leaners are netted with somewhat)

Compare to:

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump has handled his job as president?

	----- Approve -----			----- Disapprove -----			No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	
1/13/21	38	27	10	60	8	52	2
10/9/20*	44	30	13	54	9	45	3
9/24/20	44	28	16	53	8	46	2
8/15/20	43	29	15	55	7	47	2
7/15/20	39	28	11	57	9	48	3
5/28/20	45	32	12	53	11	42	3
3/25/20	48	34	15	46	11	35	6
2/17/20	43	31	12	53	11	42	4
1/23/20	44	35	10	51	9	42	4
10/30/19	38	30	8	58	10	48	5
9/5/19	38	27	11	56	8	48	6
7/1/19	44	32	12	53	8	45	3
4/25/19	39	28	12	54	9	45	6
1/24/19	37	28	9	58	9	49	5
11/1/18	40	28	12	53	9	43	8
10/11/18	41	29	12	54	7	46	6
8/29/18	36	24	12	60	7	53	4
4/11/18	40	25	15	56	10	46	4
1/18/18	36	24	13	58	9	49	5
11/1/17	37	25	12	59	8	50	4
9/21/17	39	26	13	57	9	48	4
8/20/17	37	22	15	58	13	45	5
7/13/17	36	25	11	58	10	48	6
4/20/17	42	27	15	53	10	43	5

*10/9/20 and prior: "is handling"

10. Assuming you vote for president in November, how important will each of these issues be in your choice of which candidate to support?

4/30/24 - Summary table

	---- More important ----			----- Less important -----			Skip
	NET	One of the single most	Very imp.	NET	Somewhat imp.	Less imp. than that	
a. The economy	88	44	43	12	9	3	1
b. The immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border	69	34	35	30	20	10	*
c. Health care	76	28	47	24	18	6	1
d. Access to abortion	57	26	31	42	21	21	1
e. Gun violence	66	25	41	34	23	11	*
f. Inflation, meaning rising prices	85	45	40	14	12	3	1
g. The war between Israel and Hamas	48	12	36	51	33	18	1
h. America's standing in the world	63	20	43	36	25	11	1
i. Crime and safety	77	28	49	23	18	5	1
j. Protecting American							

democracy 76 37 39 23 16 7 1
 (Items a-j randomized)

11. Who do you trust more to handle each of these issues, (Biden), (Trump), or do you not trust either of them to handle it?

a. The economy

	NET	Trust Biden more strongly	Biden, somewhat	NET	Trust Trump more strongly	Trump, somewhat	Don't trust either	Skip
4/30/24	32	16	16	46	33	13	21	1

b. The immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border

	NET	Trust Biden more strongly	Biden, somewhat	NET	Trust Trump more strongly	Trump, somewhat	Don't trust either	Skip
4/30/24	30	13	17	47	35	12	22	1

c. Health care

	NET	Trust Biden more strongly	Biden, somewhat	NET	Trust Trump more strongly	Trump, somewhat	Don't trust either	Skip
4/30/24	39	20	18	34	17	16	27	1

d. Access to abortion

	NET	Trust Biden more strongly	Biden, somewhat	NET	Trust Trump more strongly	Trump, somewhat	Don't trust either	Skip
4/30/24	41	26	15	29	16	13	28	2

e. Gun violence

	NET	Trust Biden more strongly	Biden, somewhat	NET	Trust Trump more strongly	Trump, somewhat	Don't trust either	Skip
4/30/24	34	17	17	37	21	16	29	1

f. Inflation, meaning rising prices

	NET	Trust Biden more strongly	Biden, somewhat	NET	Trust Trump more strongly	Trump, somewhat	Don't trust either	Skip
4/30/24	30	14	17	44	31	13	25	1

g. The war between Israel and Hamas

	NET	Trust Biden more strongly	Biden, somewhat	NET	Trust Trump more strongly	Trump, somewhat	Don't trust either	Skip
4/30/24	29	12	17	37	24	13	33	1

h. America's standing in the world

	NET	Trust Biden more strongly	Biden, somewhat	NET	Trust Trump more strongly	Trump, somewhat	Don't trust either	Skip
4/30/24	34	20	15	41	27	14	24	1

i. Crime and safety

	---- Trust Biden more ---			--- Trust Trump more ----			Don't trust	Skip
	NET	strongly	somewhat	NET	strongly	somewhat	either	
4/30/24	33	15	18	41	26	15	24	1

j. Protecting American democracy

	---- Trust Biden more ---			--- Trust Trump more ----			Don't trust	Skip
	NET	strongly	somewhat	NET	strongly	somewhat	either	
4/30/24	38	25	13	38	25	12	23	1

(Items a-j shown in same order as in Q10)

12. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Joe Biden as a person?*

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	Skip
4/30/24	40	18	22	51	17	34	9

*Rotated with Q13. If no opinion/skip: Do you lean toward having a favorable or unfavorable impression of Biden as a person? (Leaners are netted with somewhat)

Compare to:

Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Biden?

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			Skip/
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	No opinion
1/8/24*	33	10	23	57	19	38	10
8/15/20	50	26	24	46	12	34	4
5/28/20	46	21	26	48	13	35	6
9/5/19	53	23	29	37	16	21	10
10/11/15	45	16	29	40	19	22	15
8/30/15	46	15	30	46	20	26	9
1/20/13	48	22	26	37	14	23	15
8/19/12**	43	17	26	43	16	27	14
4/24/09	57	20	37	32	14	18	11
1/16/09	63	28	35	29	15	14	8
10/23/08 LV	59	31	28	33	13	20	9
9/29/08 RV	57	24	33	30	13	17	14
9/7/08 RV	51	23	27	29	13	16	20
9/4/08** RV	54	32	23	31	15	16	14

*Mode change

**"the Democratic nominee for vice president"

13. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump as a person?

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	Skip
4/30/24	33	13	20	58	14	44	9

If no opinion/skip: Do you lean toward having a favorable or unfavorable impression of Trump as a person? (Leaners are netted with somewhat)

Compare to:

Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Trump?

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			Skip/
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	No opinion

1/8/24*	35	15	21	56	13	43	8
8/15/20	42	29	13	56	10	46	2
5/28/20	42	30	12	55	11	44	3
9/5/19	40	26	14	57	9	48	3
1/15/17	40	19	21	54	14	41	6
11/5/16 LV	38	21	17	60	10	50	3
10/29/16 RV	37	19	18	59	11	47	4
10/13/16	31	17	14	66	11	54	4
9/30/16	34	18	17	64	13	51	2
9/22/16	35	18	17	59	14	45	6
8/28/16	35	16	18	63	16	47	3
8/4/16	34	16	18	63	11	52	3
7/14/16	31	15	16	64	13	52	4
6/12/16	29	15	14	70	14	56	1
5/19/16	37	18	19	60	11	49	3
4/10/16	31	14	17	67	14	53	2
3/6/16	30	15	14	67	11	56	3
1/10/16	35	17	18	62	14	48	3
11/8/15	38	16	23	59	13	46	3
9/27/15	35	14	21	60	19	41	5
8/30/15	37	16	21	59	16	43	4
7/12/15	33	14	19	61	16	45	6
5/31/15	16	7	9	71	16	55	13
12/18/11	40	12	29	48	21	27	12
1/16/00**	20	NA	NA	70	NA	NA	11
10/31/99**	18	"	"	70	"	"	12

*Mode change

**"Regardless of how you might vote, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump, or perhaps you don't know enough to say."

14. (If re-elected, Biden would be 82 years old at the start of his second term) and (if elected again, Trump would be 78 years old at the start of his second term.) Which of these best fits your opinion?

	Only Biden is too old	Only Trump is too old	Both are too old	Neither is too old	Skip/ No opinion
4/30/24*	28	2	53	16	1
9/20/23	26	1	48	23	2
5/3/23	26	1	43	28	3

*Mode change.

15. Does each of these statements apply more to (Biden), apply more to (Trump), or not apply to either one?

4/30/24 - Summary table

	More to Biden	More to Trump	Does not apply to either	Skip
a. He is honest and trustworthy	37	21	42	*
b. He has the mental sharpness it takes to serve effectively as president	23	42	34	1
c. He is in good enough physical health to serve effectively as president	20	42	37	1
d. He represents your personal values	34	31	35	*
e. He understands the problems of people like you	32	31	37	*

(Items a-e randomized)

16. How important is it to you who Biden selects as his running mate for vice president?*

	--- More important ---				---- Less important ----			
	NET	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	Skip
4/30/24	39	18	20	20	41	12	28	1

*Rotated with Q17

17. How important is it to you who Trump selects as his running mate for vice president?

	--- More important ---				---- Less important ----			
	NET	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	Skip
4/30/24	35	15	20	21	44	12	32	*

18. Do you think Biden should (keep Kamala Harris as his running mate for vice president) or should he (select a different running mate for vice president)?

	Keep Harris	Replace Harris	Skip
4/30/24	44	54	2

19. Would you say you, yourself, are better off financially than you were when Biden became president, not as well off, or in about the same shape financially?

	Better off	Not as well off	About the same	Skip
4/30/24	16	43	40	1
1/8/24*	13	43	41	3
9/20/23	15	44	39	1
2/1/23	16	41	42	1
2/24/22	17	35	47	1

*Mode change. 2023 and previous, no opinion

Trump:				
11/1/18	25	13	60	2

Obama:				
9/22/16	29	25	45	2
1/15/15	25	25	49	2
10/12/14	22	30	46	2
10/28/12 LV	22	33	45	1
9/9/12 RV	20	32	47	*
5/20/12 RV	17	31	51	1
1/15/12 RV	15	31	53	1
11/3/11 RV	13	35	51	1
9/1/11 RV	14	36	50	1
7/18/09	8	27	64	*

G.W. Bush:				
10/5/04 LV	30	30	40	1
10/29/03	22	27	50	1
9/13/03	21	30	49	*
8/11/03	17	25	58	1

Clinton:				
6/11/00	34	14	50	2
7/19/98	30	15	52	3
3/1/98	32	9	57	1
6/23/96	29	22	49	0
2/27/94	12	17	71	*

G.H.W. Bush:				
1/17/93	27	28	44	1

8/9/92	22	32	45	1
6/7/92	19	32	49	*
3/11/92	20	33	46	1
2/2/92	19	31	49	*
12/15/91	17	33	49	*
10/21/91	20	27	53	1
3/4/91	19	18	63	1
Reagan:				
1/16/89	42	18	39	1
1/18/87	37	23	40	1
9/8/86	41	20	39	1

20. (IF WOULD VOTE FOR TRUMP, Q2/Q4) Trump is on trial in New York on felony charges that he falsified business records to pay hush money before the 2016 election to a pornographic actress who says they had a sexual encounter. Trump denies wrongdoing. What would you do if Trump is convicted in this case?

	Continue to support him	Reconsider supporting him	No longer support him	Skip
4/30/24	80	16	4	*

(Response options rotated 1-3, 3-1)

Changing topics,

21. Do you support or oppose the decision by the U.S. Supreme Court eliminating the constitutional right to have an abortion?

	----- Support -----			----- Oppose -----			
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	Skip
4/30/24*	32	20	12	66	18	48	2
9/20/23	30	21	8	64	11	53	7
5/3/23	27	22	6	66	12	54	7
11/2/22	30	22	8	63	7	56	7
9/21/22	29	21	9	64	11	53	7

*Mode change. 2023 and previous, no opinion

22. Which of these should your state do?

	----- Allow abortion -----			----- Eliminate abortion -----			
	NET	Allow in all cases	Allow in most cases	NET	Eliminate in most cases	Eliminate in all cases	Skip
4/30/24	67	31	35	32	25	7	1

(Response options rotated 1-4, 4-1)

23. How big of a problem is undocumented immigration in the community where you live?*

	NET	Major prob.	A prob., not a major one	NET	Minor prob.	Not a prob.	Skip
4/30/24	46	22	25	53	26	27	1

*Rotated with Q24. (Response options rotated 1-4, 4-1)

24. How big of a problem is undocumented immigration in the nation as a whole?

	NET	Major prob.	A prob., not a major one	NET	Minor prob.	Not a prob.	Skip
4/30/24	80	54	26	19	14	5	1

(Response options rotated 1-4, 4-1)

25. Biden has been moving to cancel the debts that many people owe on student loans. Do you think he is doing (too much), (too little) or about the right amount to cancel student loan debt?

	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	Skip
4/30/24	42	22	34	2

26. Do you think the United States is doing (too much), (too little) or about the right amount to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?

	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	Skip
4/30/24	39	20	39	2
1/8/24*	34	20	40	6
9/20/23	41	18	31	9
2/1/23	33	19	40	7
4/28/22	14	37	36	13

*Mode change. 2023 and previous, no opinion

27. Do you think the United States is doing (too much), (too little) or about the right amount to support Israel in its war with Hamas?*

	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	Skip
4/30/24	38	20	40	3
1/8/24	31	21	43	6

*Rotated with Q28

28. Do you think the United States is doing (too much), (too little) or about the right amount to help protect Palestinian civilians caught in Israel's war with Hamas?

	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	Skip
4/30/24	26	32	38	4
1/8/24	23	31	39	7

Q29-Q31 are being held for future release

*** END ***