

The Washington Post



This Washington Post-Ipsos poll was conducted online April 9-16, 2024, among a random national sample of 1,331 non-Hispanic Black adults ages 18 and older and a partially overlapping sample of 1,029 U.S. adults overall. The sample was drawn through the Ipsos KnowledgePanel, an ongoing survey panel recruited through random sampling of U.S. households. Results among Black Americans have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 3.2 percentage points and the overall sample of Americans has a margin of error of 3.2 points. Sampling, field work and data processing were conducted by Ipsos of Washington, D.C.

(Full methodological details at the end of this document.)

*= less than 0.5 percent

Question 1 held for release.

2. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November?

	Absolutely certain to vote	Will probably vote	There is a 50-50 chance	There is less than a 50-50 chance	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	62	12	12	15	*
5/1/22 Black*	54	17	15	13	1
6/14/20 Black	74	8	6	11	1
1/8/20 Black	71	10	9	9	1

4/18/24 All U.S.	68	10	7	14	*
5/1/22 All U.S.*	56	15	13	15	2
6/14/20 All U.S.	72	8	8	11	*

*"... November election for U.S. House and some U.S. Senate and governor seats?"

3. How much do you think it matters whether or not you personally vote?

	---- Matters more ----				--- Matters less ---			
	NET	A great deal	A good amount	Somewhat	NET	Not so much	Not at all	No op. /Skip
4/18/24 Black	64	49	16	17	19	7	12	*
4/18/24 All U.S.	61	42	19	18	21	11	10	1

4. (AMONG BLACK AMERICANS) How likely are you to vote for each of the following candidates for president?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

	----- Vote for -----			----- NOT vote for -----			No op.
	NET	Definitely	Probably	NET	Probably	Definitely	
a. Joe Biden, the Democrat	66	42	24	33	11	22	1
b. Donald Trump, the Republican	14	4	10	84	9	75	2
c. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., a third-party candidate	20	1	19	78	26	51	2
d. Cornel West, a							

third-party candidate	13	2	11	84	29	55	3
e. Jill Stein, the Green Party Candidate	10	1	9	88	26	62	3

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black registered voters

	Vote for			NOT vote for			No op.
	NET	Definitely	Probably	NET	Probably	Definitely	
a. Joe Biden, the Democrat	74	48	26	25	9	16	1
b. Donald Trump, the Republican	14	5	9	85	9	76	1
c. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., a third-party candidate	20	1	19	78	25	53	2
d. Cornel West, a third-party candidate	14	1	12	84	28	56	2
e. Jill Stein, the Green Party Candidate	9	1	8	88	25	63	3

Compare to:

If the presidential election were held today, for whom would you vote if the candidates were (Joe Biden, the Democrat) or (Donald Trump, the Republican)?

	Biden	Trump	No opinion
6/14/20 Black RV	92	5	4

If the 2020 presidential election were held today, for whom would you vote if the candidates were (Joe Biden, the Democrat) or (Donald Trump, the Republican)?

	Biden	Trump	Another candidate	I would not vote	No opinion
1/8/20 Black RV	82	4	5	6	3

5. (AMONG BLACK AMERICANS) Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?

	Approve			Disapprove			No opinion /Skipped
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	
4/18/24 Black	62	20	42	37	21	16	2
5/12/23 Black	66	18	49	31	19	12	3
5/1/22 Black	70	23	47	28	19	9	2

6. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of each of the following people, or don't you know enough to say? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

	Favorable			Unfavorable			Don't know enough to say	No op /Skip
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very		
a. Donald Trump	14	5	9	78	9	69	7	1
b. Joe Biden	62	28	35	30	14	16	7	1
c. Kamala Harris	59	28	31	26	14	12	14	1

4/18/24 - Summary table among U.S. adults overall

	----- Favorable -----			--- Unfavorable ---			Don't know	No op
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	enough to say	/Skip
a. Donald Trump	36	21	15	59	10	49	4	1
b. Joe Biden	38	17	21	58	15	43	3	1
c. Kamala Harris	36	14	21	52	14	38	12	1

Trend:

a. Donald Trump

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			DK enough	No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	to say	op.
4/18/24 Black	14	5	9	78	9	69	7	1
5/1/22 Black	11	4	7	81	12	69	6	2
4/18/24 All U.S.	36	21	15	59	10	49	4	1
5/1/22 All U.S.	35	20	16	60	11	49	4	1

b. Joe Biden

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			DK enough	No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	to say	op.
4/18/24 Black	62	28	35	30	14	16	7	1
5/1/22 Black	66	29	28	24	14	10	9	1
1/8/20 Black*	69	44	25	13	7	6	16	2
4/18/24 All U.S.	38	17	21	58	15	43	3	1
5/1/22 All U.S.	34	16	27	50	15	35	6	1

*"How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the follow Democratic presidential candidates? If you haven't heard of them, please indicate." "Don't know enough to say" figure includes 3 percent who said they never heard of Biden and 12 percent who heard of Biden but had no opinion of him.

c. Kamala Harris

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			DK enough	No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	to say	op.
4/18/24 Black	59	28	31	26	14	12	14	1
5/1/22 Black	65	32	34	21	12	9	12	1
4/18/24 All U.S.	36	14	21	52	14	38	12	1
5/1/22 All U.S.	37	15	22	48	13	35	14	1

7. (AMONG BLACK AMERICANS) Who do you trust more to handle the following, (Biden) or (Trump)?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

	Biden	Trump	Neither	Both equally	No opinion /Skipped
a. The economy	50	16	27	5	2
b. Abortion	54	9	31	4	2
c. Crime	46	13	33	6	2
d. Immigration	44	20	31	4	2
e. The war between Israel and Hamas	42	11	40	5	2
f. Racism	55	6	33	4	2

8. (AMONG BLACK AMERICANS) Who do you think ...?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

	Biden	Trump	Neither	Both equally	No opinion /Skipped
a. Is more mentally sharp	40	14	36	7	2
b. Is more honest and trustworthy	58	6	31	3	2
c. Is a stronger leader	49	15	29	5	2
d. Accomplished more as president	53	14	24	7	2
e. Cares more about people like you	60	7	27	4	2

9. (AMONG BLACK AMERICANS) Do you think President Biden's policies have (helped) or (hurt) Black people, or have Biden's policies made no difference?

	Helped	Hurt	Made no difference	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	38	11	49	2
5/12/23 Black	34	14	49	3

10. (AMONG BLACK AMERICANS) Thinking back to when Trump was president, do you think his policies (helped) or (hurt) Black people, or did they make no difference?

	Helped	Hurt	Made no difference	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	13	55	30	2

Question 11 held for release.

12. As you may know, Trump has been charged with criminal conspiracy to defraud the United States which alleges he lied about voter fraud in an illegal effort to overturn the 2020 election. Do you think Trump is innocent or guilty of these charges?

	----- Innocent -----			----- Guilty -----			Not sure	No op.
	NET	Definitely	Probably	NET	Probably	Definitely		
4/18/24 Black	8	4	4	76	15	62	15	1
4/18/24 U.S.	28	16	12	56	16	40	15	1
12/17/23*	33	21	12	56	16	40	11	*

*Post-UMD poll among U.S. adults

Questions 13-15 held for release.

16. Thinking about school integration - that is, bringing Black and White children together into the same schools. Do you believe that more should be done - or that less should be done - to integrate schools throughout the nation?

	More	Less	No change (vol.)	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	81	15	NA	4
4/24/94 Black*	84	6	7	3
4/18/24 All U.S.	68	26	NA	5
7/18/99 All U.S.*	59	28	7	6

4/24/94 All U.S.*	56	30	9	5
4/10/88 All U.S.**	37	23	31**	9
5/13/73 All U.S.***	30	38	22	9

*Gallup/CNN/USA Today telephone polls

**Gallup/Phi Delta Kappa (No change was explicitly offered as a response) face-to-face polls

***Gallup-Kettering Foundation face-to-face polls

17. Just your best guess, do you think U.S. public schools are now - (more racially segregated than they were 30 years ago), has there been no change, or are U.S. public schools (less racially segregated than they were 30 years ago)?

	More segregated	No change	Less segregated	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	24	30	44	2
4/18/24 All U.S.	18	24	56	2

Compare to:

Just your best guess, do you think U.S. public schools are now - (more racially segregated than they were 20 years ago), has there been no change, or are U.S. public schools (less racially segregated than they were 20 years ago)?

	More segregated	No change	Less segregated	No opinion /Skipped
7/31/19 All U.S.*	23	20	54	3

*2019 Gallup telephone poll

18. Do you favor or oppose each of the following proposals to reduce racial concentration or segregation in U.S. public schools?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
a. Creating more regional magnet schools that offer specialized courses or curriculum	79	16	5
b. Initiating policies to promote more low-income housing in suburbs and other higher-income areas	70	25	5
c. Redrawing school district boundaries to create more racially diverse school districts	73	22	5
d. Requiring school districts to bus a certain percentage of students to a neighboring school district to make schools more racially diverse	58	38	4

4/18/24 - Summary table among U.S. adults overall

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
a. Creating more regional magnet schools that offer specialized courses or curriculum	76	20	5
b. Initiating policies to promote more low-income housing in suburbs and other higher-income areas	58	37	5
c. Redrawing school district boundaries to create more racially			

diverse school districts	58	38	4
d. Requiring school districts to bus a certain percentage of students to a neighboring school district to make schools more racially diverse	37	58	5

Trend:

a. Creating more regional magnet schools that offer specialized courses or curriculum

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	79	16	5
8/5/19 Black*	86	11	2
4/18/24 All U.S.	76	20	5
8/5/19 All U.S.*	79	18	3

*Gallup telephone poll "favor or oppose"

b. Initiating polices to promote more low-income housing in suburbs

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	70	25	5
8/5/19 Black*	81	16	3
4/18/24 All U.S.	58	37	5
8/5/19 All U.S.*	66	32	2

*Gallup telephone poll "favor or oppose"

c. Redrawing school district boundaries to create more racially diverse school districts

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	73	22	5
8/5/19 Black*	74	23	3
4/18/24 All U.S.	58	38	4
8/5/19 All U.S.*	60	38	2

*Gallup telephone poll "favor or oppose"

d. Requiring school districts to bus a certain percentage of students to a neighboring school district to make schools more racially diverse

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	58	38	4
8/5/19 Black*	65	34	1
4/18/24 All U.S.	37	58	5
8/5/19 All U.S.*	43	55	2

*Gallup telephone poll "favor or oppose"

19. Do you support or oppose the U.S. Supreme Court's 1954 decision, Brown vs. Board of Education, that outlawed racial segregation in public schools?

No opinion

	Support	Oppose	/Skipped
4/18/24 Black	80	15	5
4/18/24 All U.S.	86	9	4

Compare to:

In Brown vs. Board of Education, the Supreme Court ruled that racial segregation in all public schools is illegal. This means that all children, no matter what their race, must be allowed to go to the same schools. Do you approve or disapprove of this decision?

	Approve	Disapprove	Don't know /Refused
4/24/94 All U.S.*	88	11	2

*Gallup/CNN/USA Today telephone poll

20. How do you feel about school integration? Do you feel it has improved the quality of education received by each of the following?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

	Yes	No	No opinion /Skipped
a. Black students	63	33	4
b. White students	68	28	5

4/18/24 - Summary table among White Americans

	Yes	No	No opinion /Skipped
a. Black students	75	21	4
b. White students	61	35	4

4/18/24 - Summary table among U.S. adults overall

	Yes	No	No opinion /Skipped
a. Black students	71	25	4
b. White students	62	34	4

Trend:

a. Black students

	Yes	No	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	63	33	4
4/24/94 Black**	71	25	4
4/26/71 Black****	50	24	25
4/18/24 All U.S.	71	25	4
4/18/04 All U.S.*	72	25	3
7/18/99 All U.S.**	68	26	7
5/22/96 All U.S.***	61	27	12
4/24/94 All U.S.**	65	28	7
4/10/88 All U.S.***	55	29	16

*AP/Ipsos

**Gallup/CNN/USA Today telephone polls

***Gallup/Phi Delta Kappa 1996 telephone poll, 1988 face-to-face poll

b. White students

No opinion

	Yes	No	/Skipped
4/18/24 Black	68	28	5
4/24/94 Black**	62	28	10
4/26/71 Black****	38	25	26
4/18/24 All U.S.	71	25	4
4/18/04 All U.S.*	50	45	5
7/18/99 All U.S.**	50	42	8
5/22/96 All U.S.***	45	44	11
4/24/94 All U.S.**	42	50	9
4/10/88 All U.S.***	35	47	18
4/26/71 All U.S.****	42	31	28

*AP/Ipsos
**Gallup/CNN/USA Today telephone polls
***Gallup/Phi Delta Kappa 1996 telephone poll, 1988 face-to-face poll
****Gallup/Kettering Foundation face-to-face poll

21. In your view, which of the following is better?

	Letting students go to the local school in their community, even if it means that most of the students would be of the same race	Transferring students to other schools to create more integration, even if it means that some students would have to travel out of their communities to go to school	No op /Skip
4/18/24 Black	51	45	4
4/24/94 Black	64	33	3
4/18/24 All U.S.	71	24	5
4/18/04 All U.S.*	78	19	3
7/18/99 All U.S.**	82	15	3
4/24/94 All U.S.**	85	12	3

*AP/Ipsos
**Gallup/CNN/USA Today

22. Do you have any children currently attending school in grades kindergarten through high school?

	Yes	No	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	25	74	1
4/18/24 All U.S.	20	79	1

23. (AMONG WHITE PARENTS) Would you, yourself, have any objection to sending your children to a school where...?

4/18/24 - Summary table among White parents

	Yes	No	No opinion /Skipped
a. A few of the children are Black	9	90	2
b. Half of the children are Black	9	88	3
c. More than half of the children are Black	18	79	3
d. Almost all of the children are White	12	85	3
e. A few of the children come from families struggling with poverty	6	92	2
f. Half of the children come from			

families struggling with poverty	14	84	3
g. More than half of the children come from families struggling with poverty	25	71	4

Trend where available:

a. A few of the children are Black

	Yes	No	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 White	11	88	1
6/10/90 White*	1	90	0
12/8/80 White	5	94	1
7/10/78 White	5	92	2
9/15/75 White	6	93	1
8/6/73 White	8	91	1
4/19/70 White	9	89	2
3/25/70 White	7	92	2
7/15/69 White	11	89	0
6/9/65 White	18	80	2
4/28/65 White	14	85	2
5/28/63 White	23	75	2
2/9/59 White	19	80	1
9/15/58 White	24	74	1

*6/10/90 Gallup telephone poll, 1980 and previous Gallup face-to-face polls: White parents with children in school (in 1970, 1965 and 1963, 1959 and 1958 "colored" and in 1969 "negroes")

b-g. No trend.

24. (AMONG BLACK PARENTS) Would you, yourself, have any objection to sending your children to a school where...?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black parents

	Yes	No	No opinion /Skipped
a. A few of the children are White	28	71	1
b. Half of the children are White	18	81	1
c. More than half of the children are White	27	72	2
d. Almost all of the children are Black	27	72	1
e. A few of the children come from families struggling with poverty	25	74	1
f. Half of the children come from families struggling with poverty	32	67	1
g. More than half of the children come from families struggling with poverty	38	62	1

25. (AMONG PARENTS) How welcoming do you feel your child's/children's school is to Black students?

	----- Welcoming -----			----- Less welcoming -----			No opinion /Skipped
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not too	Not at all	
4/18/24 Black	92	59	33	7	4	3	1
4/18/24 All U.S.	93	65	28	6	5	1	2

26. (AMONG PARENTS) Would you say your child's/children's school is...?

	- Racially diverse --			- Less racially diverse --			No opinion
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not too	Not at all	/Skipped
4/18/24 Black	70	29	41	27	18	9	3
4/18/24 All U.S.	74	33	41	24	19	6	2

Questions 27-28 held for release.

29. On another topic, in 2023, the Supreme Court banned colleges and universities from considering a student's race and ethnicity when making decisions about student admissions, ending affirmative action in college admissions. Do you support or oppose this decision

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	47	49	4
4/18/24 All U.S.	67	29	5

Compare to:

On another topic, would you support or oppose the Supreme Court banning colleges and universities from considering a student's race and ethnicity when making decisions about student admissions?

	Support	Oppose	Skipped
5/12/23 Black	42	54	4
10/10/22 Black*	47	53	0
5/12/23 All U.S.	56	41	3
10/10/22 All U.S.*	63	36	*

*Washington Post-Schar School poll

30. Do you think the end of affirmative action will have a major negative impact, minor negative impact or no impact on opportunities for Black students to attend competitive colleges?

	- Negative impact -			No negative impact	No opinion /Skipped
	NET	Major	Minor	impact	/Skipped
4/18/24 Black	76	44	32	20	4
4/18/24 All U.S.	57	19	38	39	4

31. In recent years, some companies have adopted diversity, equity and inclusion programs, or "DEI programs." Do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing for companies to adopt these programs? (Half sample)

	A good thing	A bad thing	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	83	13	4
4/18/24 All U.S.	61	34	5

32. In recent years, some companies have adopted programs to hire more employees from groups that are underrepresented in their workforce, such as racial and ethnic minorities and people with disabilities and to promote equity in the workplace. Do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing for companies to adopt these programs? (Half sample)

	A good thing	A bad thing	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	88	9	3

4/18/24 All U.S. 69 26 4

NET 33/34

	A good thing	A bad thing	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	85	11	4
4/18/24 All U.S.	65	30	5

33. Do you support or oppose workplaces having each of the following programs:

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
a. Mentorship opportunities for underrepresented groups	87	9	4
b. Paying executives more if diversity targets are met	38	58	5
c. Efforts to recruit underrepresented groups	82	14	4
d. Employee resource or affinity groups for underrepresented groups	80	15	5
e. Anti-bias trainings	82	13	5
f. Internships for underrepresented groups	84	11	5

4/18/24 - Summary table among U.S. adults overall

	Support	Oppose	No opinion /Skipped
a. Mentorship opportunities for underrepresented groups	75	21	4
b. Paying executives more if diversity targets are met	21	75	5
c. Efforts to recruit underrepresented groups	67	28	4
d. Employee resource or affinity groups for underrepresented groups	64	31	5
e. Anti-bias trainings	75	21	4
f. Internships for underrepresented groups	70	25	5

34. [IF Q33 HALF SAMPLE: Some companies have adopted programs to hire more employees from groups that are underrepresented in their workforce, such as racial and ethnic minorities and people with disabilities and to promote equity in the workplace.] Do you think diversity, equity and inclusion (DEI) programs help or hurt each of the following groups of workers, if at all?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

Neither help nor	No opinion
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	Help	Hurt	hurt	/Skipped
a. White workers	35	7	54	4
b. Black workers	65	10	22	4
c. Hispanic workers	64	9	24	4
d. Male workers	37	8	52	4
e. Female workers	63	8	25	4
f. LGBTQ workers	58	10	28	4
g. Workers with disabilities	70	8	19	4
h. You personally	45	6	45	4

4/18/24 - Summary table among U.S. adults overall

	Help	Hurt	Neither help nor hurt	No opinion /Skipped
a. White workers	20	27	49	5
b. Black workers	58	12	26	4
c. Hispanic workers	55	12	28	5
d. Male workers	23	23	50	4
e. Female workers	52	13	30	4
f. LGBTQ workers	54	11	31	4
g. Workers with disabilities	63	11	22	4
h. You personally	25	14	57	4

35. As far as you know, have you or has someone in your household benefited from an affirmative action program?

	No	Yes -----				
		NET	Myself	Someone else in household	Both myself and someone else	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	77	20	10	4	6	3
4/18/24 All U.S.	90	8	3	3	1	2

36. Have you or someone in your household been harmed by an affirmative action program?

	No	Yes -----				
		NET	Myself	Someone else in household	Both myself and someone else	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	92	6	3	2	1	2
4/18/24 All U.S.	85	12	5	4	3	3

Questions 37-45 held for release.

46. Lastly, do you think each of the following is biased against Black people?

4/18/24 - Summary table among Black Americans

	Yes, is biased against Black people	No, is not biased against Black people	No opinion /Skipped
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a. Donald Trump	77	19	5
b. Joe Biden	23	72	5

4/18/24 - Summary table among U.S. adults overall

	Yes, is biased against Black people	No, is not biased against Black people	No opinion /Skipped
a. Donald Trump	51	44	5
b. Joe Biden	29	66	5

Trend:

a. Donald Trump

	Yes, is biased against Black people	No, is not biased against Black people	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	77	19	5
6/14/20 Black	87	9	4
4/18/24 All U.S.	51	44	5
6/14/20 All U.S.	57	40	2

a. Joe Biden

	Yes, is biased against Black people	No, is not biased against Black people	No opinion /Skipped
4/18/24 Black	23	72	5
6/14/20 Black	17	78	4
4/18/24 All U.S.	29	66	5
6/14/20 All U.S.	31	65	3

END

METHODOLOGICAL DETAILS

This poll was jointly sponsored and funded by The Washington Post and Ipsos. The poll includes a random sample of 1,331 non-Hispanic Black adults in the United States, as well as a partially overlapping sample of 1,029 U.S. adults overall. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish.

The questionnaire was administered with the exact questions in the exact order as they appear in this document. Demographic questions are not shown. If a question was asked of a reduced base of the sample, a parenthetical preceding the question identifies the group asked. Phrases surrounded by parentheses within questions indicate clauses that were randomly rotated for respondents.

Ipsos conducted sampling, interviewing and tabulation for the survey using the KnowledgePanel, a representative panel of adults age 18 and over living in the United States. KnowledgePanel members are recruited through probability sampling methods using address-based sampling. Panel members who do not have internet access are provided with a tablet and internet service.

This survey uses statistical weighting procedures to account for deviations in the survey sample from known population characteristics, which helps correct for differential survey participation and random variation in samples. The overall sample and the non-Hispanic Black sample were weighted separately to match the makeup of the respective population demographics by sex, age, education, region, metropolitan status, household income, and 2020 presidential vote choice. The overall sample included an additional adjustment for race/ethnicity. The demographic benchmarks came from the Census Bureau's 2022 American Community Survey while benchmarks for metropolitan status were from the Census Bureau's March 2023 Supplement of the Current

Population Survey. Additionally, the 2020 vote choice benchmarks for the overall sample were obtained from the Federal Election Commission's Official 2020 Presidential General Election Results. For the sample of Black Americans, turnout benchmarks were from the U.S. Elections Project and vote choice benchmarks from an average of post-election estimates from the NEP exit poll, AP VoteCast, Pew validated voter survey and Catalist.

The margin of sampling error for the sample of non-Hispanic Black adults is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points, the overall sample is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points. All error margins have been adjusted to account for the survey's design effect, which is 1.4 for results among Black adults and 1.1 for the overall sample of adults. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll.

Group	Sample size	Error margin
Black adults	1,331	+/- 3.2 points
Black registered voters	1,125	3.5
Black workers	790	4.1
U.S. adult comparison sample	1,029	3.2
Workers	635	4.1
White adults	703	3.9

