

Reuters Ipsos Presidential Debate Survey

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel® A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: July 1-2, 2024 Number of total interviews: 1,070 Number of registered voter interviews: 892 Number of Democrat interviews: 348 Number of Republican interviews: 322 Number of independent interviews: 303

Margin of error: +/- 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all respondents Margin of error: +/- 3.5 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for registered voters Margin of error: +/- 5.5 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Democrats Margin of error: +/- 5.7 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Republicans Margin of error: +/- 6.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for independents

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents, N/A = not applicable

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. Are you currently registered to vote at your current address, or not?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Yes, registered to vote at my current address	79%	100%	86%	86%	78%
No, not registered to vote at my current address	18%	-	12%	12%	19%
Not sure	3%	-	2%	2%	3%
Skipped	*	-	*	-	-





2. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? Summary -Favorable

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Michelle Obama	55%	55%	94%	18%	54%
Donald Trump	39%	42%	6%	84%	34%
Kamala Harris	37%	40%	81%	5%	31%
Joe Biden	36%	38%	78%	5%	30%
Gavin Newsom	27%	29%	53%	6%	25%
Gretchen Whitmer	21%	24%	43%	6%	18%
Andy Beshear	12%	14%	23%	5%	9%
J.B. Pritzker	9%	11%	17%	3%	8%

2_1. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? Joe Biden

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Very favorable	13%	15%	34%	2%	7%
Somewhat favorable	11%	11%	24%	1%	9%
Lean favorable	12%	12%	20%	2%	14%
Lean unfavorable	8%	8%	9%	5%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	5%	6%	16%
Very unfavorable	42%	43%	6%	84%	39%
I have not heard of them	3%	-	1%	*	2%
Skipped	1%	1%	1%	*	3%
Favorable (Net)	36%	38%	78%	5%	30%
Unfavorable (Net)	60%	60%	20%	94%	65%





2_2. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? Donald Trump

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Very favorable	20%	21%	0%	53%	10%
Somewhat favorable	10%	10%	2%	19%	9%
Lean favorable	10%	11%	4%	12%	15%
Lean unfavorable	5%	4%	3%	4%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	4%	6%	2%	8%
Very unfavorable	45%	48%	83%	8%	45%
I have not heard of them	3%	1%	2%	*	2%
Skipped	2%	1%	*	2%	2%
Favorable (Net)	39%	42%	6%	84%	34%
Unfavorable (Net)	56%	56%	91%	14%	62%

2_3. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? Kamala Harris

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Very favorable	12%	14%	32%	1%	7%
Somewhat favorable	12%	13%	26%	2%	10%
Lean favorable	13%	13%	23%	2%	15%
Lean unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	4%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	5%	7%	12%
Very unfavorable	38%	41%	3%	79%	37%
I have not heard of them	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Skipped	1%	1%	*	*	4%
Favorable (Net)	37%	40%	81%	5%	31%
Unfavorable (Net)	55%	57%	16%	91%	61%





2_4. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? Gavin Newsom

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Very favorable	8%	9%	20%	1%	4%
Somewhat favorable	9%	9%	18%	2%	8%
Lean favorable	10%	11%	15%	3%	13%
Lean unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	4%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	24%	28%	5%	50%	23%
I have not heard of them	36%	29%	34%	31%	33%
Skipped	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Favorable (Net)	27%	29%	53%	6%	25%
Unfavorable (Net)	36%	41%	12%	61%	40%

2_5. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? Andy Beshear

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Very favorable	3%	4%	7%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	4%	5%	8%	3%	3%
Lean favorable	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%
Lean unfavorable	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	2%	9%	6%
I have not heard of them	75%	71%	70%	76%	77%
Skipped	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Favorable (Net)	12%	14%	23%	5%	9%
Unfavorable (Net)	12%	14%	6%	17%	12%





2_6. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? Gretchen Whitmer

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Very favorable	6%	8%	16%	*	5%
Somewhat favorable	7%	8%	17%	1%	4%
Lean favorable	7%	8%	11%	4%	8%
Lean unfavorable	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	2%	10%	6%
Very unfavorable	13%	15%	1%	24%	14%
I have not heard of them	55%	48%	51%	54%	55%
Skipped	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Favorable (Net)	21%	24%	43%	6%	18%
Unfavorable (Net)	23%	26%	6%	40%	25%

2_7. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? J.B. Pritzker

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Very favorable	2%	3%	6%	-	*
Somewhat favorable	3%	4%	5%	*	3%
Lean favorable	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Lean unfavorable	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	1%	12%	10%
I have not heard of them	77%	75%	77%	78%	75%
Skipped	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Favorable (Net)	9%	11%	17%	3%	8%
Unfavorable (Net)	12%	13%	5%	19%	15%





2_8. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? Michelle Obama

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Very favorable	29%	31%	65%	4%	24%
Somewhat favorable	12%	11%	17%	3%	14%
Lean favorable	15%	13%	12%	12%	16%
Lean unfavorable	7%	6%	2%	9%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	3%	14%	10%
Very unfavorable	24%	28%	2%	57%	22%
I have not heard of them	3%	1%	*	1%	3%
Skipped	2%	2%	-	1%	3%
Favorable (Net)	55%	55%	94%	18%	54%
Unfavorable (Net)	40%	42%	6%	80%	41%

3. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Joe Biden (Democrat)	36%	40%	81%	5%	31%
Donald Trump (Republican)	36%	40%	4%	86%	28%
Some other candidate	8%	8%	4%	4%	17%
I wouldn't vote	14%	8%	7%	3%	16%
Don't know / Refused	5%	4%	3%	2%	8%
Skipped	*	*	*	-	-



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4. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Democrat Kamala Harris and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Kamala Harris (Democrat)	38%	42%	84%	4%	33%
Donald Trump (Republican)	39%	43%	4%	88%	34%
Some other candidate	6%	7%	4%	4%	12%
I wouldn't vote	11%	6%	4%	3%	16%
Don't know / Refused	5%	3%	3%	1%	5%
Skipped	*	*	1%	-	-

5. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Democrat Michelle Obama and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Michelle Obama (Democrat)	47%	50%	91%	9%	51%
Donald Trump (Republican)	35%	39%	3%	85%	26%
Some other candidate	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%
I wouldn't vote	9%	4%	2%	2%	12%
Don't know / Refused	5%	3%	3%	1%	6%
Skipped	*	*	1%	-	-



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6. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Democrat Gavin Newsom and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Gavin Newsom (Democrat)	34%	39%	73%	6%	33%
Donald Trump (Republican)	38%	42%	5%	86%	33%
Some other candidate	6%	6%	5%	3%	11%
I wouldn't vote	12%	6%	8%	2%	15%
Don't know / Refused	9%	7%	10%	3%	8%
Skipped	*	*	*	*	-

7. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Democrat Andy Beshear and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Andy Beshear (Democrat)	31%	36%	66%	5%	28%
Donald Trump (Republican)	37%	40%	4%	87%	30%
Some other candidate	7%	7%	8%	2%	12%
I wouldn't vote	13%	6%	9%	3%	15%
Don't know / Refused	12%	10%	12%	3%	15%
Skipped	1%	*	1%	-	-





8. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Democrat Gretchen Whitmer and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Gretchen Whitmer (Democrat)	32%	36%	70%	5%	29%
Donald Trump (Republican)	38%	41%	4%	88%	30%
Some other candidate	6%	6%	6%	3%	10%
I wouldn't vote	13%	7%	8%	3%	17%
Don't know / Refused	10%	9%	12%	2%	13%
Skipped	1%	*	1%	-	*

9. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Democrat J.B. Pritzker and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
J.B. Pritzker	29%	34%	65%	5%	26%
(Democrat)	2570	J+70	0070	370	2070
Donald Trump	37%	40%	4%	86%	29%
(Republican)	31 /0	40%	4 /0	00 /0	29 /0
Some other	8%	8%	8%	3%	13%
candidate	0 /0	0 /0	0 /0	370	1370
I wouldn't vote	13%	7%	10%	3%	16%
Don't know /	13%	12%	14%	4%	160/
Refused	13%	12%	14%	4%	16%
Skipped	*	*	*	*	-

10. How much, if anything, have you seen, heard or read about the Presidential debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump on Thursday, June 27?

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
A great deal	39%	45%	39%	47%	39%
A fair amount	25%	25%	24%	25%	29%
A little bit	26%	24%	28%	24%	20%
Not heard anything at all	10%	5%	9%	4%	11%
Skipped	1%	*	-	1%	*





11. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Summary - Agree

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Biden stumbled and appeared to show his age	86%	90%	83%	97%	88%
Trump lied when attacking Biden	57%	59%	90%	25%	64%
Biden should drop out of the race following the debate	56%	55%	32%	81%	60%
Trump won the debate	55%	56%	23%	91%	60%
Biden lied when attacking Trump	46%	47%	12%	82%	49%
Trump should drop out of the race following the debate	46%	47%	81%	11%	47%
Trump stumbled and appeared to show his age	34%	35%	58%	11%	34%
Biden won the debate	18%	19%	39%	3%	14%

11_1. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Biden won the debate

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	4%	4%	9%	1%	4%
Somewhat agree	14%	14%	30%	2%	11%
Somewhat disagree	25%	24%	37%	11%	27%
Strongly disagree	52%	55%	22%	86%	54%
Skipped	5%	3%	3%	1%	5%
Agree (Net)	18%	19%	39%	3%	14%
Disagree (Net)	77%	78%	59%	96%	81%





11_2. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Trump won the debate

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	33%	36%	4%	71%	29%
Somewhat agree	23%	20%	19%	20%	32%
Somewhat disagree	17%	17%	32%	4%	14%
Strongly disagree	23%	24%	43%	3%	21%
Skipped	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Agree (Net)	55%	56%	23%	91%	60%
Disagree (Net)	40%	41%	75%	7%	35%

11_3. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Biden stumbled and appeared to show his age

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	57%	61%	33%	88%	59%
Somewhat agree	29%	29%	50%	9%	29%
Somewhat disagree	7%	6%	13%	0%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Skipped	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%
Agree (Net)	86%	90%	83%	97%	88%
Disagree (Net)	9%	8%	15%	2%	8%

11_4. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Trump stumbled and appeared to show his age

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	9%	9%	16%	2%	7%
Somewhat agree	26%	26%	42%	9%	27%
Somewhat disagree	27%	26%	31%	19%	31%
Strongly disagree	34%	37%	9%	68%	31%
Skipped	5%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Agree (Net)	34%	35%	58%	11%	34%
Disagree (Net)	61%	62%	41%	87%	62%

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11_5. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Biden lied when attacking Trump

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	20%	22%	2%	46%	17%
Somewhat agree	25%	25%	10%	36%	32%
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	32%	11%	23%
Strongly disagree	27%	28%	53%	4%	24%
Skipped	6%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Agree (Net)	46%	47%	12%	82%	49%
Disagree (Net)	49%	50%	85%	15%	47%

11_6. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Trump lied when attacking Biden

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	36%	39%	70%	7%	36%
Somewhat agree	21%	20%	20%	18%	28%
Somewhat disagree	18%	18%	7%	29%	18%
Strongly disagree	19%	20%	2%	44%	13%
Skipped	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Agree (Net)	57%	59%	90%	25%	64%
Disagree (Net)	37%	38%	8%	73%	31%

11 7. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Biden should drop out of the race following the debate

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	34%	34%	12%	58%	33%
Somewhat agree	23%	22%	20%	23%	27%
Somewhat disagree	20%	21%	31%	11%	19%
Strongly disagree	19%	21%	35%	8%	16%
Skipped	5%	2%	2%	1%	5%
Agree (Net)	56%	55%	32%	81%	60%
Disagree (Net)	39%	42%	66%	18%	35%

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11_8. As you may have heard, presidential candidates Joe Biden and Donald Trump held a debate ahead of the Nov. 5 election. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Trump should drop out of the race following the debate

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	33%	34%	61%	6%	34%
Somewhat agree	14%	13%	20%	5%	13%
Somewhat disagree	12%	10%	11%	10%	16%
Strongly disagree	37%	40%	8%	77%	32%
Skipped	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Agree (Net)	46%	47%	81%	11%	47%
Disagree (Net)	49%	50%	19%	87%	48%

12. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Summary - Agree

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
At 81 years old, Joe Biden is too old to work in government	72%	74%	59%	89%	78%
Donald Trump is mentally sharp and able to deal with challenges	49%	52%	18%	89%	48%
At 78 years old, Donald Trump is too old to work in government	48%	48%	63%	24%	60%
Joe Biden is mentally sharp and able to deal with challenges	23%	26%	53%	3%	19%
Replacing Kamala Harris with a different vice president would make me more comfortable voting for Biden	19%	20%	16%	18%	23%





12_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? At 81 years old, Joe Biden is too old to work in government

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	49%	50%	29%	73%	48%
Somewhat agree	24%	24%	30%	16%	30%
Somewhat disagree	12%	13%	18%	6%	10%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	15%	2%	8%
Don't know	5%	3%	6%	2%	2%
Skipped	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Agree (Net)	72%	74%	59%	89%	78%
Disagree (Net)	19%	21%	34%	8%	18%

12_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? At 78 years old, Donald Trump is too old to work in government

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	24%	25%	38%	6%	28%
Somewhat agree	24%	23%	25%	18%	33%
Somewhat disagree	20%	21%	20%	24%	18%
Strongly disagree	23%	25%	8%	50%	15%
Don't know	6%	4%	8%	2%	4%
Skipped	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Agree (Net)	48%	48%	63%	24%	60%
Disagree (Net)	43%	46%	28%	74%	33%

12_3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Donald Trump is mentally sharp and able to deal with challenges

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	29%	32%	5%	67%	22%
Somewhat agree	19%	20%	13%	22%	26%
Somewhat disagree	14%	13%	19%	6%	18%
Strongly disagree	29%	31%	57%	3%	28%
Don't know	5%	3%	6%	1%	4%
Skipped	3%	1%	1%	*	2%
Agree (Net)	49%	52%	18%	89%	48%
Disagree (Net)	43%	45%	76%	9%	46%

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12_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Joe Biden is mentally sharp and able to deal with challenges

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	8%	9%	18%	1%	7%
Somewhat agree	15%	17%	35%	2%	12%
Somewhat disagree	18%	18%	24%	8%	24%
Strongly disagree	50%	52%	17%	87%	51%
Don't know	6%	3%	6%	2%	4%
Skipped	3%	1%	*	*	2%
Agree (Net)	23%	26%	53%	3%	19%
Disagree (Net)	68%	70%	41%	94%	75%

12_5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Replacing Kamala Harris with a different vice president would make me more comfortable voting for Biden

	Total (N=1,070)	Registered Voters (N=892)	Democrats (N=348)	Republicans (N=322)	Independents (N=303)
Strongly agree	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Somewhat agree	12%	13%	10%	12%	16%
Somewhat disagree	17%	16%	25%	8%	19%
Strongly disagree	46%	50%	47%	63%	37%
Don't know	16%	13%	12%	11%	19%
Skipped	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Agree (Net)	19%	20%	16%	18%	23%
Disagree (Net)	63%	66%	71%	71%	56%





About the Study

This Ipsos poll was conducted July 1-2, 2024 on behalf of Reuters using the KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a representative sample of 1,070 U.S. residents, age 18 or older. This sample includes 892 registered voters, 348 Democrats, 322 Republicans, and 303 independents.

The study was conducted in English. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, Census region, metropolitan status, education, household income, and party ID. Party ID benchmarks are from the 2023 NPORS annual survey. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2023 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59, 60+)
- Race-Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other/Non-Hispanic and 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan Status (Metro, Non-Metro)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor or higher)
- Household Income (under \$25K, \$25K-\$49,999, \$50K-\$74,999, \$75K-\$99,999, \$100K-\$149,999, \$150K and over)
- Party ID (Democrat, Lean Democrat, Republican, Lean Republican, Independent/Something else)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.15 for all adults. The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for registered voters, plus or minus 5.5 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Democrats, plus or minus 5.7 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Republicans, and plus or minus 6.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for independents. The design effect is 1.12 for registered voters, 1.08 for Democrats, 1.08 for Republicans, and 1.19 for independents.

In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

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About Ipsos

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Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

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