



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

### Axios-Ipsos American Health Index – Wave 6

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®

A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

**Wave:**  
Wave 6

**Interview dates:**  
August 16-19, 2024

**Interviews:**  
1,063

Margin of error for the total Wave 6 sample: +/-3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level  
NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: \* = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

### Annotated Questionnaire:

- How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your diet

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>25</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	55	21	4	1	74	26
February 16-20, 2024	20	56	21	3	*	76	24
August 11-14, 2023	20	56	19	4	1	76	23
May 12-15, 2023	20	54	21	4	1	74	25
February 17-2, 2023	21	56	18	5	1	77	22

Your emotional well-being

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>15</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	47	12	2	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	40	46	12	2	*	86	14
August 11-14, 2023	40	46	12	2	1	86	14
May 12-15, 2023	41	43	13	2	1	84	16
February 17-2, 2023	43	43	11	3	1	86	13

Your home and home-life

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>9</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	49	43	6	1	1	92	8
February 16-20, 2024	49	43	7	1	1	92	8
August 11-14, 2023	49	42	7	1	1	91	8
May 12-15, 2023	50	40	8	1	1	90	9
February 17-21, 2023	53	38	6	2	1	92	8



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1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? *(Continued)*

### Your mental health

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat poor</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>14</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	43	41	12	3	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	43	43	11	2	*	86	13
August 11-14, 2023	43	44	11	2	1	86	13
May 12-15, 2023	44	40	12	3	1	84	15
February 17-21, 2023	46	40	11	2	1	86	13

### Your personal finances

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat poor</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>24</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	27	45	19	7	1	73	26
February 16-20, 2024	29	45	20	6	*	74	26
August 11-14, 2023	27	46	19	7	1	73	26
May 12-15, 2023	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
February 17-21, 2023	29	49	15	5	1	78	21

### Your physical health

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Very poor</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>19</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	24	59	14	2	1	82	17
February 16-20, 2024	27	56	15	2	*	83	17
August 11-14, 2023	27	55	15	2	1	82	17
May 12-15, 2023	27	55	14	3	1	82	17
February 17-21, 2023	27	56	13	3	1	83	16



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2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now?

### Contracting COVID-19

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	19	48	24	1
February 16-20, 2024	11	26	45	17	1
August 11-14, 2023	6	22	51	18	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	20	53	22	1
February 17-21, 2023	5	28	51	16	1

### Contracting the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	22	51	20	1
February 16-20, 2024	9	27	48	15	1
August 11-14, 2023	6	19	54	20	2
May 12-15, 2023	3	19	55	21	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	26	53	16	*

### Your typical day-to-day use of a vehicle (car, truck, or SUV)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	21	47	24	1
February 16-20, 2024	5	22	46	26	1
August 11-14, 2023	5	20	47	26	1
May 12-15, 2023	2	21	45	31	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	17	47	32	*

### Drinking alcohol in moderation (1-2 drinks per day, or less)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	9	15	33	42	1
February 16-20, 2024	11	16	34	38	1
August 11-14, 2023	7	14	30	48	2
May 12-15, 2023	8	13	33	45	1



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2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now? *(Continued)*

### Using cannabis

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	12	15	21	51	1
February 16-20, 2024	16	15	21	46	2

### Smoking cigarettes (*Split-sampled; base size n=535*)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	37	14	8	41	1
February 16-20, 2024	38	10	6	45	1

### Smoking menthol cigarettes (*Split-sampled; base size n=528*)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	37	10	7	45	1
February 16-20, 2024	43	12	4	40	1

### Climate Change

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	26	30	29	1

### Food poisoning outbreaks

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>



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3. In the past week, how often have you done the following, if at all?

Drove 5 miles per hour or more over the speed limit

Wave:	<u>At all times</u>	<u>Sometimes, but not all the time</u>	<u>Occasionally, but not often</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total At all times/ Sometimes</u>	<u>Total Occasionally/ Never</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	15	39	26	19	1	54	45
February 16-20, 2024	16	40	25	18	*	56	44
August 11-14, 2023	15	40	27	17	1	55	44
May 12-15, 2023	14	36	29	20	1	50	49
February 17-21, 2023	13	39	27	20	*	52	47

Wore a face mask in public settings

Wave:	<u>At all times</u>	<u>Sometimes, but not all the time</u>	<u>Occasionally, but not often</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total At all times/ Sometimes</u>	<u>Total Occasionally/ Never</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>86</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	10	16	69	1	14	85
February 16-20, 2024	5	11	19	64	*	17	83
August 11-14, 2023	5	10	17	67	1	15	84
May 12-15, 2023	9	14	21	56	1	23	77
February 17-21, 2023	12	18	26	44	*	30	70

Washed your hands immediately on arriving home or at your place of work

Wave:	<u>At all times</u>	<u>Sometimes, but not all the time</u>	<u>Occasionally, but not often</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total At all times/ Sometimes</u>	<u>Total Occasionally/ Never</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>34</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	36	31	22	10	*	68	32
February 16-20, 2024	36	30	20	13	*	66	34
August 11-14, 2023	37	33	18	11	1	70	29
May 12-15, 2023	34	30	22	13	*	64	35
February 17-21, 2023	35	30	21	13	*	65	35





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5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

### Exercise

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	*	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	20	29	19	16	1	35	35
February 16-20, 2024	13	21	28	22	16	*	34	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	20	26	22	16	1	35	38
May 12-15, 2023	15	19	29	19	17	1	34	36
February 17-21, 2023	15	19	28	20	17	*	34	38

### Get at least 7 hours of sleep

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	*	<b>63</b>	<b>13</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	38	27	8	5	1	59	13
February 16-20, 2024	21	40	27	8	3	*	62	12
August 11-14, 2023	19	39	29	9	3	1	58	13
May 12-15, 2023	20	38	28	9	4	1	58	13
February 17-21, 2023	22	38	26	10	4	*	60	14

### Take vitamins or nutritional supplements

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>34</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	39	12	11	9	29	1	51	37
February 16-20, 2024	41	15	11	7	25	*	56	32
August 11-14, 2023	39	13	12	8	28	1	52	35
May 12-15, 2023	42	13	9	9	27	*	55	36
February 17-21, 2023	42	15	9	9	25	*	57	34



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following? (Continued)

Taken an at home COVID test

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>93</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	*	1	3	12	84	1	1	96
February 16-20, 2024	1	*	3	14	82	*	1	96
August 11-14, 2023	*	1	3	13	82	1	1	95
May 12-15, 2023	1	*	3	14	81	*	1	95
February 17-21, 2023	1	1	3	16	78	1	2	95

6. Of the following, what do you think is the #1 threat to American public health at this moment?

Wave:	August 16-19, 2024	May 31-June 3, 2024	February 16-20, 2024	August 11-14, 2023	May 12-15, 2023	February 17-21, 2023
Opioids and fentanyl	<b>20</b>	24	24	26	25	26
Obesity	<b>19</b>	18	19	23	20	21
Mental health issues	<b>15</b>	16	17	NA	NA	NA
Access to guns or firearms	<b>11</b>	10	15	20	26	17
Cancer	<b>11</b>	9	8	11	8	12
Climate change	<b>6</b>	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coronavirus and COVID-19	<b>3</b>	2	2	2	3	6
Smoking and tobacco products	<b>2</b>	3	2	3	3	3
Unsafe roads or driving	<b>2</b>	2	1	3	3	4
Limiting access to abortion	<b>2</b>	2	2	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol abuse	<b>1</b>	2	1	2	3	2
Something else	<b>7</b>	6	6	7	8	7
Skipped	<b>2</b>	2	1	2	1	1



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40. Below are some policies that have been recommended for reducing the use of, and overdoses from, opioids and fentanyl. How important is it, if at all, for the federal government to focus on each of the following?

Expanding availability of drugs that can reverse overdoses (e.g. naloxone) at no cost

Wave:	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>A little important</u>	<u>Not important at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total important</u>	<u>Total not important</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>21</b>

Requiring health insurance companies to cover in-patient treatment for opioid addiction

Wave:	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>A little important</u>	<u>Not important at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total important</u>	<u>Total not important</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>22</b>

Increasing funding for efforts to detect and capture opioids, heroin, and fentanyl being brought into the United States from other countries

Wave:	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>A little important</u>	<u>Not important at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total important</u>	<u>Total not important</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>11</b>

Funding additional sites that provide safe support for people injecting drugs

Wave:	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>A little important</u>	<u>Not important at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total important</u>	<u>Total not important</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>

Identifying and closing doctors' practices and clinics that prescribe opioids

Wave:	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>A little important</u>	<u>Not important at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total important</u>	<u>Total not important</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>18</b>





## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

American government makes the health and well-being of citizens a priority

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>63</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	29	35	29	2	34	64
February 16-20, 2024	5	24	39	31	1	29	70
August 11-14, 2023	6	30	35	27	2	36	62
May 12-15, 2023	6	24	38	31	1	30	69
February 17-21, 2023	4	21	42	32	1	25	74

America is adequately prepared to deal with another pandemic or widespread health crisis

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>63</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	27	40	25	2	33	66
February 16-20, 2024	5	27	39	27	1	32	67
August 11-14, 2023	4	31	37	26	2	35	63
May 12-15, 2023	6	26	39	29	1	32	67
February 17-21, 2023	4	24	38	33	1	28	71

The COVID-19 pandemic is over

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	23	34	29	12	2	57	41
February 16-20, 2024	21	30	27	21	1	51	48
August 11-14, 2023	20	30	31	18	2	50	49
May 12-15, 2023	30	32	24	13	1	62	37
February 17-21, 2023	18	28	31	21	1	47	52



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

The government should be doing more to reduce the number of drug overdose deaths

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<i>Wave:</i>							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>23</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	35	45	13	4	2	81	18
February 16-20, 2024	36	43	14	5	1	80	19
August 11-14, 2023	35	45	14	5	2	79	18
May 12-15, 2023	37	42	14	5	1	80	19

I trust my health care provider to safely store my personal information

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<i>Wave:</i>							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>29</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	24	52	15	7	2	76	22
February 16-20, 2024	23	53	16	7	1	76	23
August 11-14, 2023	22	52	18	6	2	74	24

I trust my health insurance provider to safely store my personal information

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<i>Wave:</i>							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>34</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	17	53	21	8	2	70	28
February 16-20, 2024	19	52	20	9	1	71	29
August 11-14, 2023	18	50	22	8	2	68	30



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

Climate change is a threat to human health

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>33</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	33	32	17	16	2	65	33

Parents should follow the CDC's recommended child immunization schedules for getting their kids vaccinated

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>20</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	51	31	9	7	2	82	17

Some people lack the self-discipline to use prescription opioids without becoming addicted

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>20</b>

The current number of COVID-19 cases concerns me

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>
February 16-20, 2024*	10	35	28	26	1	44	55
August 11-14, 2023*	9	37	28	25	2	46	53

\*Slight wording change from earlier polls (Wave 3 and Wave 4): "The recent uptick in COVID-19 cases concerns me."



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?

The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>35</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	43	21	13	2	64	34
February 16-20, 2024	20	44	22	13	1	64	35
August 11-14, 2023	21	44	22	12	2	64	34
May 12-15, 2023	19	42	24	13	1	61	37
February 17-21, 2023	20	42	24	14	1	62	38

The National Institute of Health, or NIH

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>36</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	43	25	12	2	61	37
February 16-20, 2024	18	43	23	14	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	17	45	23	12	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	16	44	24	14	2	60	38
February 17-21, 2023	16	45	24	14	1	61	38

Members of your family or close friends

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>24</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	52	18	3	2	77	21
February 16-20, 2024	23	53	20	3	1	76	23
August 11-14, 2023	23	52	20	3	2	75	23
May 12-15, 2023	22	53	20	4	1	75	24
February 17-21, 2023	20	54	22	2	1	74	25



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?  
(Continued)

Your personal doctor

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>12</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	48	9	2	2	86	11
February 16-20, 2024	40	48	8	3	1	88	11
August 11-14, 2023	36	53	6	3	2	89	9
May 12-15, 2023	40	48	8	2	1	88	11
February 17-21, 2023	38	49	9	3	1	87	12

The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>37</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	48	25	11	2	62	36
February 16-20, 2024	15	45	27	12	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	47	26	11	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	15	44	28	12	1	59	40

Your state's governor

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>59</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	33	35	24	3	39	58
February 16-20, 2024	8	32	35	23	1	40	59
August 11-14, 2023	7	36	33	23	1	42	56
May 12-15, 2023	7	34	33	25	1	41	58
February 17-21, 2023	5	35	35	24	1	41	58



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

41. How much trust do you have, if any, in information from the Centers for Disease Control, or CDC, on the following topics?

Flu (influenza)

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>29</b>

COVID-19

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>41</b>

HIV/AIDS

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>31</b>

Gun violence and crime

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>

Vaccinations

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>32</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

41. How much trust do you have, if any, in information from the Centers for Disease Control, or CDC, on the following topics? *(Continued)*

Diabetes

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>26</b>

Smoking and tobacco use

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>28</b>

42. Please indicate how much, if at all, you agree or disagree with the following statements about The Food and Drug Administration (FDA).

On the whole, the priorities of the FDA align with my own values

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>30</b>

The FDA positively contributes to the public interest

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>26</b>

I understand what purpose the FDA serves in society

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>18</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

30. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Leaders at the FDA are honest with the public

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>

Most employees at the FDA are honest with the public

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>30</b>

Leaders at the FDA know what they are doing

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>29</b>

Most employees at the FDA know what they are doing

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>25</b>

Leaders at the FDA follow through on the agency's mission to protect Americans from public health threats

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>30</b>





## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

30. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

Most employees at the FDA follow-through on the agency's mission to protect Americans from public health threats

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<i>Wave:</i>								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>25</b>

Leaders at the FDA are concerned for the well being of the public

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<i>Wave:</i>								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>29</b>

Most employees at the FDA are concerned for the well being of the public

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<i>Wave:</i>								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

11. How much do you support or oppose the following?

Health insurance providers covering mental health care just as much as physical health care

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>10</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	63	26	6	3	2	89	9
February 16-20, 2024	64	27	6	2	2	91	7
August 11-14, 2023	60	29	7	2	2	89	9

Making abortion illegal in all cases in your state

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>73</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	11	13	19	54	3	23	74
February 16-20, 2024	13	12	17	55	2	25	73

Making it illegal to possess abortion pills without a doctor's prescription

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>54</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	15	19	41	4	36	60

Health insurance providers covering the cost of prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli) for anyone who wants to obtain a prescription

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>37</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

11. How much do you support or oppose the following? (Continued)

The federal government changing how cannabis is classified, from a Schedule I substance (drugs that have a high risk of abuse with no accepted medical use) to a Schedule III substance (drugs that have a moderate to low level for dependence) (Split sample n=535)

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>30</b>

Legalizing recreational cannabis at the federal level (across all 50 states) (Split sample n=528)

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
Wave:							
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>40</b>

43. In the past month, have you personally experienced any extreme weather events where you live, or no?

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>*</b>
July 21-23, 2023**	49	51	1

\*\*Trend data included from the USA Today/Ipsos Extreme Weather Survey, conducted by Ipsos from July 21-23, 2023 using KnowledgePanel®, with n=1,024 interviews and a margin of error of +/- 3.3%. Full topline is available here: [https://www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/ct/news/documents/2023-09/Topline%20USA%20Today%20extreme%20weather%20072523\\_1.pdf](https://www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/ct/news/documents/2023-09/Topline%20USA%20Today%20extreme%20weather%20072523_1.pdf).



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

44. [Base = Experienced extreme weather events in Q43, n=358] Which of the following weather events have you experienced in the last month? Please select all that apply.

Wave:	August 16-19, 2024	July 21-23, 2023**
Extreme heat	66	71
Heavy rainfall	48	38
Severe thunderstorm	47	39
Poor air quality	27	49
Flooding	22	16
Hurricane or tropical storm	22	1
Tornado	13	6
Drought	9	16
Wildfire	7	5
Hailstorm	6	13
Earthquake	4	1
Unseasonably cold weather	2	1
Other	3	1
Skipped	1	*

\*\*Trend data included from the USA Today/Ipsos Extreme Weather Survey, conducted by Ipsos from July 21-23, 2023 using KnowledgePanel®, with n=1,024 interviews and a margin of error of +/- 3.3%. The base size for this question (those who experienced extreme weather events from the previous question) was n=492. Full topline is available here: [https://www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/ct/news/documents/2023-09/Topline%20USA%20Today%20extreme%20weather%20072523\\_1.pdf](https://www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/ct/news/documents/2023-09/Topline%20USA%20Today%20extreme%20weather%20072523_1.pdf).

31. Scientists widely agree that 2023 was the warmest year on record for the planet, with the summer months bringing heat waves and extreme weather events such as wildfires and floods to the US. How do you feel summer 2024 has compared to summer 2023 in terms of weather-related issues?

This summer has been...

Wave:	A lot worse than last summer	Somewhat worse than last summer	On par with last summer	Somewhat better than last summer	A lot better than last summer	Not sure	Skipped	Total A lot / Somewhat Worse	Total A lot / Somewhat Better
August 16-19, 2024	11	21	35	18	6	8	*	32	24
May 31-June 3, 2024*	12	25	36	9	3	15	1	37	12

\*Slight wording change from earlier poll (Wave 5): "How do you expect summer 2024 to compare to summer 2023 in terms of weather-related issues?"



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

32. Did you or your immediate family personally experience any individual impacts of extreme weather last summer, that is in summer 2023 (such as heat stroke, flooding of your home or business, asthma related to wildfire smoke, etc.)?

Wave:	Yes	No	Not sure	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>*</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024*	12	81	6	1

\*Slight wording change from earlier poll (Wave 5): "Did you or your immediate family personally experience any individual impacts of extreme weather in summer 2023"

45. So far, have you or your immediate family personally experienced any individual impacts of extreme weather this summer, that is in summer 2024 (such as heat stroke, flooding of your home or business, asthma related to wildfire smoke, etc.)?

Wave:	Yes	No	Not sure	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>*</b>

46. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Humans can slow/reverse climate change but aren't willing to change their behavior

Wave:	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree	Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>22</b>
July 21-23, 2023**	27	36	11	10	15	1	63	21

Humans are making progress to slow/reverse climate change

Wave:	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree	Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>
July 21-23, 2023**	3	31	27	17	21	1	34	44

It is too late to stop climate change at this point

Wave:	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree	Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>51</b>
July 21-23, 2023**	7	20	31	18	23	1	27	49



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

46. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

Large corporations and government policy can reduce climate change, but individual action makes no difference

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>53</b>
July 21-23, 2023**	9	19	30	23	18	1	27	53

Extreme weather events will become more frequent in the near future

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>19</b>
July 21-23, 2023**	34	34	7	7	17	1	68	13

It will get more difficult to stay in the area I currently live due to climate change

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>58</b>
July 21-23, 2023**	8	15	25	30	20	2	23	56

Climate change is negatively affecting my everyday life

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>50</b>
July 21-23, 2023**	8	30	24	20	15	1	39	45

\*\*Trend data included from the USA Today/Ipsos Extreme Weather Survey, conducted by Ipsos from July 21-23, 2023 using KnowledgePanel®, with n=1,024 interviews and a margin of error of +/- 3.3%. Full topline is available at [https://www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/ct/news/documents/2023-09/Topline%20USA%20Today%20extreme%20weather%20072523\\_1.pdf](https://www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/ct/news/documents/2023-09/Topline%20USA%20Today%20extreme%20weather%20072523_1.pdf).



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

27. How comfortable would you be, if at all, if your healthcare provider used AI (artificial intelligence) in the following ways?

### Scheduling appointments

Wave:	Very comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Not very comfortable	Not at all comfortable	Skipped	Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable	Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>29</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	28	43	13	14	2	71	27
February 16-20, 2024	27	45	13	14	1	72	27

### Delivering test results

Wave:	Very comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Not very comfortable	Not at all comfortable	Skipped	Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable	Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>45</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	15	42	21	19	3	57	40
February 16-20, 2024	14	39	24	22	1	53	46

### Doing triage or asking basic health status questions

Wave:	Very comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Not very comfortable	Not at all comfortable	Skipped	Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable	Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	38	26	24	2	48	50
February 16-20, 2024	11	36	26	25	1	47	52

### Assisting a physician in diagnosis

Wave:	Very comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Not very comfortable	Not at all comfortable	Skipped	Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable	Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	9	41	23	25	2	50	48
February 16-20, 2024	10	36	28	25	1	45	53

### Making diagnosis on its own

Wave:	Very comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Not very comfortable	Not at all comfortable	Skipped	Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable	Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>81</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	14	31	50	2	17	81
February 16-20, 2024	3	12	31	52	1	16	83



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

27. How comfortable would you be, if at all, if your healthcare provider used AI (artificial intelligence) in the following ways? *(Continued)*

### Emergency response

Wave:	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Not very comfortable</u>	<u>Not at all comfortable</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable</u>	<u>Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>72</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	22	33	38	2	27	71

### Routine check-ups

Wave:	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Not very comfortable</u>	<u>Not at all comfortable</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable</u>	<u>Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>63</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	30	29	31	2	38	60

### Surgery assistance

Wave:	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Not very comfortable</u>	<u>Not at all comfortable</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable</u>	<u>Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>66</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	28	30	34	2	35	63

### Chronic disease management

Wave:	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Not very comfortable</u>	<u>Not at all comfortable</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable</u>	<u>Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>63</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	29	33	29	2	36	62

### Mental health

Wave:	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Not very comfortable</u>	<u>Not at all comfortable</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Comfortable</u>	<u>Total Not very/Not at all Comfortable</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>76</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	19	32	42	2	24	74





## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

34. Which of the following healthcare areas would you feel MOST comfortable with your healthcare provider using AI?

	August 16-19, 2024	May 31-June 3, 2024
Scheduling appointments	45	45
Delivering test results	8	9
Assisting a physician in diagnosis	7	8
Routine check-ups	5	6
Doing triage or asking basic health status questions	5	5
Surgery assistance	2	1
Making diagnosis on its own	1	1
Emergency response	1	1
Chronic disease management	1	1
Mental health	1	1
None of the above	23	21
Skipped	1	1

35. For which of the following tasks would you trust AI the most?

Wave:	<u>Monitoring health conditions through wearable technology</u>	<u>Managing prescriptions and medication</u>	<u>Providing health advice based on symptoms</u>	<u>Performing robotic surgeries</u>	<u>None of the above</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	28	16	11	4	40	2

38. Which of the following, if any, are your main concerns about the use of AI in healthcare?

Wave:	<u>Accuracy of AI diagnoses</u>	<u>Privacy and security of medical data</u>	<u>Lack of human oversight</u>	<u>Potential for AI to replace human healthcare providers</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>None of the above</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	54	42	69	40	5	8	1



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the last three months, have you...?

Been in a traffic accident

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	2	96	1	1
August 11-14, 2023	3	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	93	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	95	1	1

Had the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	14	82	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	4	92	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	7	89	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	13	85	2	1

Had a significant medical event (requiring a trip to the emergency room or urgent care)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	8	90	1	*
August 11-14, 2023	9	89	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	10	88	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	9	90	1	1

Had setbacks to your day-to-day life because of long COVID (defined as COVID symptoms that last longer than a month)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	93	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	4	94	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	3	93	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	93	2	1



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Tested positive for the coronavirus (COVID-19)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	6	92	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	4	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	8	91	1	1

Received a COVID-19 vaccine or booster

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	90	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	14	84	1	1
August 11-14, 2023	8	89	1	2
May 12-15, 2023	10	87	2	1

Received mental health assistance (i.e. spoken to a therapist, groups counseling, etc.)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	87	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	12	86	1	1

Tried to find mental health assistance, but were unable to

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	91	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	4	94	2	1

Considered seeking mental health assistance, but decided against it

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

### 14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Tried to obtain a prescription for weight loss drugs (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli), but were unable to

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

Tried to make an appointment with a primary care physician, but they were booking more than 2 months out

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

Tried to make an appointment with a medical specialist (e.g., dermatologist, OBGYN, cardiologist), but they were booking more than 2 months out

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

### 16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...?

Used cannabis or marijuana

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	76	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	19	78	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	20	77	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	19	76	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	20	78	2	1

Used hallucinogenic drugs

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	2	94	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	2	95	2	1
August 11-14, 2023	2	95	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	1	93	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	2	94	2	1



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...? (Continued)

Used prescription pain medications for which they had a prescription

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	23	74	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	25	72	3	*
August 11-14, 2023	26	71	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	24	71	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	27	69	2	1

Used prescription pain medications that they did NOT have a prescription for

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	93	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	3	93	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	3	93	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	3	91	5	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	93	2	1

Used prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	90	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	7	90	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	5	91	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	91	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	94	2	1

Used other illegal drugs

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	93	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	2	94	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	2	94	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	2	93	5	1
February 17-21, 2023	2	95	2	1



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...? (Continued)

Taken prescription medications for depression or anxiety

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	72	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	23	74	3	1

Been unable to get prescribed medication or delayed medical treatment due to drug shortages

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>

27. How difficult would it be, if at all, for you or someone in your immediate circle to access legal abortion services if you or they needed it?

Wave:	<u>Very difficult</u>	<u>Somewhat difficult</u>	<u>Not too difficult</u>	<u>Not at all difficult</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Very/Somewhat difficult</u>	<u>Total Not too/not at all difficult</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35</b>
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	11	18	18	44	1	19	36
February 16-20, 2024	10	10	17	16	46	1	20	33



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

19. Which of these is your main source of news?

Wave:	<u>ABC</u> <u>/</u> <u>CBS</u> <u>/</u> <u>NBC</u> <u>News</u>	<u>CNN</u>	<u>Conservative</u> <u>online</u> <u>news</u>	<u>Digital</u> <u>or</u> <u>online</u> <u>news</u>	<u>FOX</u> <u>News</u>	<u>MS</u> <u>NBC</u>	<u>New</u> <u>York</u> <u>Times/</u> <u>Washing</u> <u>ton</u> <u>Post</u>	<u>Public</u> <u>television</u> <u>or</u> <u>radio</u>	<u>Social</u> <u>media</u>	<u>Your</u> <u>local</u> <u>newspaper</u>	<u>Telemundo</u> <u>or</u> <u>Univision</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>None</u> <u>of</u> <u>these</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>August 16-19, 2024</b>	17	4	2	16	9	2	3	7	14	2	2	7	14	*
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	4	1	15	9	3	3	8	15	2	2	5	12	1
February 16-20, 2024	21	5	1	17	8	3	4	8	11	2	3	6	12	1
August 11-14, 2023	21	4	1	16	8	3	2	8	13	3	2	6	10	1
May 12-15, 2023	20	4	1	16	7	4	3	8	11	3	2	7	14	1
February 17-21, 2023	22	3	1	16	10	3	3	6	13	2	2	7	11	1



# TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

## About the Study

This Axios-Ipsos American Health Index survey was conducted August 16 to 19, 2024 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,063 adults ages 18+.

One respondent was removed from the final data for refusing all of the survey items.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population. KnowledgePanel members receive a per survey incentive, usually the equivalent of \$1 (though for some it is \$2) in points, that can be redeemed for cash or prizes. No prenotification email for this study was sent prior to field. Panelists receive a unique login to the survey and are only able to complete it one time. One reminder email was sent for this study.

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.16. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

The study was conducted in both English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and party identification. The demographic benchmarks came from 2023 Current Population Survey (CPS) from the US Census Bureau. Party ID benchmarks are from the most recent ABC News/Ipsos poll. The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor, Masters and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)





## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Party ID (Republican/lean Republican, Independent/Something else, Lean Democrat/Democrat)

This topline includes trended data, where applicable. The field dates and sample sizes for previous Axios/Ipsos American Health Index surveys are as follows:

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<b>Wave:</b>	<b>Interview dates:</b>	<b>Interviews:</b>
Wave 6	<i>August 16-19, 2024</i>	1,063
Wave 5	<i>May 31-June 3, 2024</i>	1,042
Wave 4	<i>February 16-20, 2024</i>	1,247
Wave 3	<i>August 11-14, 2023</i>	1,162
Wave 2	<i>May 12-15, 2023</i>	1,095
Wave 1	<i>February 17-21, 2023</i>	1,213

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## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

### About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP [www.ipsos.com](http://www.ipsos.com)

