

This ABC News/Ipsos poll was conducted among 3,276 respondents, September 11-13, 2024, via the probability-based Ipsos KnowledgePanel®. Results have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 2 percentage points for the full sample, including design effects due to weighting. Error margins are larger for subgroups. For registered voters, the sample size is 2,772 and the error margin is 2 points. For likely voters, the sample size is 2,196 and the error margin is 2 points. Sampling error is not the only cause of differences in polls.

Survey design, management and analysis were provided by Langer Research Associates. Sampling, field work and data processing were provided by Ipsos Public Affairs.

Where noted, trend comparisons are to random-digit-dialed telephone surveys ("CATI mode") by ABC News and The Washington Post or others. Questions were reformatted as of January 2024 given the change to a self-administered online questionnaire. Differences from previous results may reflect mode effects.

See full methodological details [here](#).

In the tables below, asterisks in data columns indicate <0.5 percent. "Skip" shows the share of respondents who skipped the question in online administration. "Skip/No opinion" shows the share of respondents who skipped the question or who selected an explicit no opinion option in online administration. Respondents interviewed via telephone were able to volunteer a "no opinion" response.

1. How closely are you following the 2024 presidential race?

	----- Closely -----			----- Not closely -----			Skip
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	
9/13/24	69	35	35	31	18	13	*
8/27/24	65	31	34	35	20	15	0
8/13/24	67	32	35	33	19	14	0

Call for full trend.

2. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November?

	Absolutely certain to vote	Probably will vote	Chances are 50/50	Less likely than that	Skip
9/13/24	64	9	8	19	*
8/27/24	63	11	6	20	*
8/13/24	63	11	8	18	*
7/9/24*	62	10	8	20	*
4/30/24	60	11	8	21	*

\*7/9/24 and previous: "Thinking ahead,"

3. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote? (IF UNDECIDED OR SKIPPED QUESTION) Who would you lean toward?

Vote preference excluding "would not vote":

	Harris	Trump	Someone else	Skip
9/13/24*	51	46	2	1
9/13/24 RV	51	47	2	1
9/13/24 LV	52	46	1	*
8/27/24*	50	46	3	*
8/27/24 RV	50	46	3	*
8/13/24*	50	45	4	1
8/13/24 RV	49	45	5	1
7/9/24**	49	46	5	*
7/9/24 RV	49	47	5	*

Compare to:\*\*\*

	Biden	Trump	Someone else	Skip
7/9/24	46	47	7	*
7/9/24 RV	46	46	8	*
4/30/24	44	46	8	1
4/30/24 RV	46	45	8	1

\*"Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats" and "Donald Trump and JD Vance, the Republicans," rotated.

\*\*"Imagine that the Democratic nominee for president is Vice President Kamala Harris..." "Kamala Harris, the Democrat" and "Donald Trump, the Republican," rotated.

\*\*\*"Joe Biden, the Democrat" and "Donald Trump, the Republican," rotated.

4. (IF HARRIS, TRUMP, OR SOMEONE ELSE, UNLEANED) Which best describes your support for (Harris/Trump/candidate specified)?

	Strongly support named candidate	Support candidate with reservations	Mainly dislike other candidate(s)	Skip
9/13/24				
All	59	28	13	0
If Harris	62	23	15	0
If Trump	56	34	10	0
If other*	NA	NA	NA	NA
8/27/24				
All	62	24	14	*
If Harris	64	18	19	0
If Trump	60	31	9	*
If other*	NA	NA	NA	NA
8/13/24				
All	59	26	15	*
If Harris	60	21	19	*
If Trump	60	32	8	0
If other*	NA	NA	NA	NA

\*Insufficient sample size

Compare to:

7/9/24				
All	45	32	23	*
If Biden	34	34	31	0
If Trump	57	31	12	*
If other*	35	21	44	0
4/30/24				
All	49	31	20	*
If Biden	44	30	25	0
If Trump	55	33	12	*
If other	32	22	47	0

\*Caution, small sample size (n=93)

5. (IF HARRIS IN Q3) Which best describes you?

	9/13/24
I've supported Harris since she joined the race	66
I was undecided but now support Harris	24
I used to support another candidate but now support Harris	9
Skip	1

6. (IF USED TO SUPPORT ANOTHER CANDIDATE BUT NOW SUPPORT HARRIS) Which candidate did you previously support?

	9/13/24
Joe Biden	42

Donald Trump	16
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	11
Nikki Haley	2
Jill Stein	2
Pete Buttigieg	2
Marianne Williamson	1
Cornel West	1
Other	12
Skipped	12

7. (IF TRUMP IN Q3) Which best describes you?

	9/13/24
I've supported Trump all year	73
I was undecided but now support Trump	17
I used to support another candidate but now support Trump	9
Skip	*

8. (IF USED TO SUPPORT ANOTHER CANDIDATE BUT NOW SUPPORT TRUMP) Which candidate did you previously support?

	9/13/24
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	21
Ron DeSantis	17
Nikki Haley	15
Joe Biden	13
Vivek Ramaswamy	7
Kamala Harris	4
Tim Scott	1
Other	14
Skipped	8

9. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and these candidates were on the ballot in your state, for whom would you vote? (IF UNDECIDED OR SKIPPED QUESTION) Who would you lean toward?

Vote preference excluding "would not vote":

	Harris	Trump	West	Stein	Oliver	Someone else	Skip
9/13/24	50	45	1	1	1	1	*
9/13/24 RV	50	46	1	1	1	1	*
9/13/24 LV	51	46	1	1	*	1	*
8/27/24	49	45	2	1	1	2	1
8/27/24 RV	50	45	1	1	1	2	*

(Candidates' full names, running mates and party affiliations provided. Harris and Trump rotated first; West, Stein and Oliver randomized.)

Compare to:

	Harris	Trump	RFK, Jr.	West	Stein	Someone else	Skip
8/13/24	47	44	5	1	1	2	1
8/13/24 RV	47	44	5	1	1	2	1

(Candidates' full names, running mates and party affiliations provided. Harris and Trump rotated first; RFK, Jr., West and Stein randomized.)

	Biden	Trump	RFK, Jr.	West	Stein	Someone else	Skip
7/9/24	41	42	10	2	2	3	*
7/9/24 RV	42	43	9	2	2	3	*
4/30/24	40	42	12	2	1	3	1
4/30/24 RV	42	42	11	2	1	2	1

(Candidates' full names and party affiliations provided. Biden and Trump rotated first; RFK, Jr., West and Stein randomized.)

10. (IF NOT HARRIS IN Q3, Q9) Would you consider voting for Harris, or would you definitely not vote for her?

	Consider voting for Harris	Definitely not vote for her	Skip
9/13/24	11	88	1
9/13/24 RV	7	92	1
8/27/24	12	86	2
8/27/24 RV	8	91	1
8/13/24	11	86	2
8/13/24 RV	8	90	2
7/9/24	9	90	1
7/9/24 RV	7	92	1

(Rotated with Q11)

Compare to:

	Consider voting for Biden	Definitely not vote for him	Skip
7/9/24	8	92	1
7/9/24 RV	5	95	1

11. (IF NOT TRUMP IN Q3, Q9) Would you consider voting for Trump, or would you definitely not vote for him?

	Consider voting for Trump	Definitely not vote for him	Skip
9/13/24	11	88	1
9/13 24 RV	7	92	1
8/27/24	9	89	2
8/27/24 RV	6	93	1
8/13/24	12	87	2
8/13/24 RV	9	89	2
7/9/24	9	90	1
7/9/24 RV	6	93	*

(Rotated with Q10)

12-13. How qualified do you think Harris/Trump is to serve as president?

	--- More qualified --			---- Less qualified ----			Skip
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	
<b>Harris</b>							
9/13/24	53	32	21	46	15	31	1
8/27/24	53	32	21	46	15	31	1
8/13/24	53	30	22	45	14	31	2
<b>Trump</b>							
9/13/24	49	30	19	51	11	40	1
8/27/24	47	31	16	52	13	39	1
8/13/24	47	30	17	52	12	40	2

(Names rotated)

14. Assuming you vote for president in November, how important will each of these issues be in your choice of which candidate to support?

9/13/24 - Summary table

	---- More important ----			----- Less important -----			Skip
	NET	One of the single most	Very imp.	NET	Somewhat imp.	Less imp. than that	
a. The economy	91	51	40	8	6	2	1

b. The immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border	70	35	35	29	21	8	1
c. Health care	77	27	50	22	18	4	1
d. Abortion	61	26	35	38	21	17	1
e. Gun violence	66	26	40	33	22	11	1
f. Inflation, meaning rising prices	87	51	36	12	10	2	1
g. The war between Israel and Hamas	51	13	38	48	32	16	1
h. Crime and safety	77	28	49	22	17	5	1
i. Protecting American democracy	79	40	39	20	13	7	1
j. Appointments to the U.S. Supreme Court	64	22	42	35	25	10	1
k. Race relations	50	13	38	49	29	20	1

(Items a-k randomized)

Trend:

a. the economy

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	91	51	40	8	6	2	1
8/13/24	89	49	40	10	8	2	1
7/9/24	89	46	43	11	9	2	1
4/30/24	88	44	43	12	9	3	1

b. The immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	70	35	35	29	21	8	1
8/13/24	70	36	33	29	20	9	1
7/9/24	66	34	32	33	24	10	1
4/30/24	69	34	35	30	20	10	*

c. Health care

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	77	27	50	22	18	4	1
8/13/24	77	30	47	22	17	5	1
7/9/24	74	27	48	25	20	5	*
4/30/24	76	28	47	24	18	6	1

d. Abortion

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	61	26	35	38	21	17	1
8/13/24	59	25	34	40	21	19	1

Compare to: Access to abortion

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp

7/9/24	57	26	31	42	19	23	1
4/30/24	57	26	31	42	21	21	1

e. Gun violence

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	66	26	40	33	22	11	1
8/13/24	63	25	39	35	23	12	1
7/9/24	64	23	40	36	23	13	*
4/30/24	66	25	41	34	23	11	*

f. Inflation, meaning rising prices

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	87	51	36	12	10	2	1
8/13/24	86	49	37	13	10	3	1
7/9/24	85	45	40	14	11	3	1
4/30/24	85	45	40	14	12	3	1

g. The war between Israel and Hamas

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	51	13	38	48	32	16	1
8/13/24	50	14	36	48	32	16	1
7/9/24	44	11	34	55	35	20	1
4/30/24	48	12	36	51	33	18	1

h. Crime and safety

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	77	28	49	22	17	5	1
8/13/24	76	27	49	23	17	5	1
7/9/24	75	28	47	24	19	5	1
4/30/24	77	28	49	23	18	5	1

i. Protecting American democracy

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	79	40	39	20	13	7	1
8/13/24	77	40	37	22	14	8	2
7/9/24	79	42	38	20	13	7	1
4/30/24	76	37	39	23	16	7	1

j. Appointments to the U.S. Supreme Court

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	64	22	42	35	25	10	1
8/13/24	65	24	42	33	23	11	1
7/9/24	67	26	41	32	22	10	1

k. Race relations

	----- More important -----			----- Less important -----			
	NET	One of the single most important	Very important	NET	Somewhat important	Less important than that	Skp
9/13/24	50	13	38	49	29	20	1
8/13/24	50	13	38	48	27	21	1

15. Who do you trust more to handle each of these issues, Harris, Trump, or do you not trust either of them to handle it?

9/13/24 - Summary table

	-- Trust Harris more --			-- Trust Trump more --				
	NET	Strngly	Somwht	NET	Somwht	Stringly	Neither	Skp
a. The economy	39	22	17	46	11	35	14	1
b. The immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border	37	20	17	47	9	38	15	1
c. Health care	45	29	16	36	16	20	18	1
d. Abortion	48	37	11	34	14	19	17	1
e. Gun violence	43	27	17	38	15	23	18	1
f. Inflation, meaning rising prices	38	21	17	45	12	33	16	1
g. The war between Israel and Hamas	34	17	17	40	12	28	24	1
h. Crime and safety	41	25	16	42	13	30	16	1
i. Protecting American democracy	45	34	11	38	11	27	16	1
j. Appointments to the U.S. Supreme Court	43	31	13	38	12	25	18	1
k. Race relations	48	31	17	32	12	19	19	1

(Names rotated. Items a-k shown in the same order as in Q14)

Trend:

a. The economy

	--- Trust Harris more ---			--- Trust Trump more ----				
	NET	Harris, strongly	Harris, somewhat	NET	Trump, somewhat	Trump, strongly	Don't trust either	Skip
9/13/24	39	22	17	46	11	35	14	1
8/27/24	38	21	17	46	12	34	15	1
8/13/24	37	19	18	46	12	34	16	1

b. The immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border

	--- Trust Harris more ---			--- Trust Trump more ----				
	NET	Harris, strongly	Harris, somewhat	NET	Trump, somewhat	Trump, strongly	Don't trust either	Skip
9/13/24	37	20	17	47	9	38	15	1
8/27/24	36	19	17	45	8	37	18	1
8/13/24	36	17	18	46	9	37	17	1

c. Health care

	--- Trust Harris more ---			--- Trust Trump more ----				
	NET	Harris, strongly	Harris, somewhat	NET	Trump, somewhat	Trump, strongly	Don't trust either	Skip
9/13/24	45	29	16	36	16	20	18	1
8/27/24	45	28	17	35	13	21	19	1
8/13/24	43	25	17	36	17	19	20	1

d. Abortion

	--- Trust Harris more ---	Harris, Harris,	--- Trust Trump more ----	Trump, Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly somewhat	NET	somewhat strongly	either	Skip
9/13/24	48	37 11	34	14 19	17	1
8/27/24	47	36 11	31	11 20	20	1
8/13/24	45	34 11	33	14 19	20	1

e. Gun violence

	--- Trust Harris more ---	Harris, Harris,	--- Trust Trump more ----	Trump, Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly somewhat	NET	somewhat strongly	either	Skip
9/13/24	43	27 17	38	15 23	18	1
8/27/24	42	26 16	36	11 25	20	1
8/13/24	42	25 17	37	13 24	20	1

f. Inflation, meaning rising prices

	--- Trust Harris more ---	Harris, Harris,	--- Trust Trump more ----	Trump, Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly somewhat	NET	somewhat strongly	either	Skip
9/13/24	38	21 17	45	12 33	16	1
8/27/24	36	19 16	44	12 32	19	1
8/13/24	36	18 18	45	12 33	18	1

g. The war between Israel and Hamas

	--- Trust Harris more ---	Harris, Harris,	--- Trust Trump more ----	Trump, Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly somewhat	NET	somewhat strongly	either	Skip
9/13/24	34	17 17	40	12 28	24	1
8/27/24	33	16 17	40	12 28	26	1
8/13/24	33	15 19	38	12 27	27	1

h. Crime and safety

	--- Trust Harris more ---	Harris, Harris,	--- Trust Trump more ----	Trump, Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly somewhat	NET	somewhat strongly	either	Skip
9/13/24	41	25 16	42	13 30	16	1
8/27/24	41	25 16	41	11 30	17	1
8/13/24	39	22 17	42	13 29	18	1

i. Protecting American democracy

	--- Trust Harris more ---	Harris, Harris,	--- Trust Trump more ----	Trump, Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly somewhat	NET	somewhat strongly	either	Skip
9/13/24	45	34 11	38	11 27	16	1
8/27/24	45	34 11	38	9 28	17	1
8/13/24	43	32 11	37	10 27	19	1

j. Appointments to the U.S. Supreme Court

	--- Trust Harris more ---	Harris, Harris,	--- Trust Trump more ----	Trump, Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly somewhat	NET	somewhat strongly	either	Skip
9/13/24	43	31 13	38	12 25	18	1
8/27/24	42	32 11	37	10 26	20	1
8/13/24	42	29 13	37	12 25	20	1



k. Race relations

	--- Trust Harris more ---			--- Trust Trump more ----			Don't trust	Skip
	NET	Harris, strongly	Harris, somewhat	NET	Trump, somewhat	Trump, strongly	either	
9/13/24	48	31	17	32	12	19	19	1
8/27/24	47	33	14	31	10	21	20	1
8/13/24	45	29	16	31	12	20	22	2

Call for Biden trend.

16. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris as a person?

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			Skip/
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	No opinion
9/13/24	47	26	21	44	12	32	10
8/27/24	46	24	22	43	12	30	11
8/13/24*	45	22	23	44	11	32	11
8/15/20	52	26	26	38	10	29	10
9/5/19	38	15	23	35	12	24	26

(Rotated with Q17. "As a person" added in 2024 polls. If no opinion or skipped: Do you lean toward having a favorable or unfavorable impression of Harris as a person? Leaners are netted with somewhat.)  
\*Previous polls in CATI mode

17. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump as a person?

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			Skip/
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	No opinion
9/13/24	35	15	20	58	14	44	8
8/27/24	33	14	19	58	14	45	9
8/13/24	35	16	19	57	11	46	8
7/9/24	34	14	20	59	13	47	7
4/30/24	33	13	20	58	14	44	9
1/8/24*	35	15	21	56	13	43	8
8/15/20	42	29	13	56	10	46	2
5/28/20	42	30	12	55	11	44	3
9/5/19	40	26	14	57	9	48	3
1/24/19	32	20	12	59	14	45	9
4/11/18	32	17	16	61	14	47	7
1/15/17	40	19	21	54	14	41	6
11/5/16 LV	38	21	17	60	10	50	3
10/29/16 RV	37	19	18	59	11	47	4
10/13/16	31	17	14	66	11	54	4
9/30/16	34	18	17	64	13	51	2
9/22/16	35	18	17	59	14	45	6
8/28/16	35	16	18	63	16	47	3
8/4/16	34	16	18	63	11	52	3
7/14/16	31	15	16	64	13	52	4
6/12/16	29	15	14	70	14	56	1
5/19/16	37	18	19	60	11	49	3
4/10/16	31	14	17	67	14	53	2
3/6/16	30	15	14	67	11	56	3
1/10/16	35	17	18	62	14	48	3
11/8/15	38	16	23	59	13	46	3
9/27/15	35	14	21	60	19	41	5
8/30/15	37	16	21	59	16	43	4
7/12/15	33	14	19	61	16	45	6
5/31/15	16	7	9	71	16	55	13

12/18/11	40	12	29	48	21	27	12
1/16/00**	20	NA	NA	70	NA	NA	11
10/31/99***	18	"	"	70	"	"	12

(Rotated with Q16. "As a person" added in 2024 polls, 1/24/19 and 4/11/18. If no opinion or skipped question: Do you lean toward having a favorable or unfavorable impression of Trump as a person? Leaners are netted with somewhat.)

\*Previous polls, CATI mode.

\*\*"Regardless of how you might vote, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump, or perhaps you don't know enough to say."

18. Does each of these statements apply more to Harris, apply more to Trump, or not apply to either one?

9/13/24 - Summary table

	More to Harris	More to Trump	Does not apply to either	Skip
a. Is honest and trustworthy	43	26	31	1
b. Has the mental sharpness it takes to serve effectively as president	48	38	13	1
c. Is in good enough physical health to serve effectively as president	58	26	15	1
d. Represents your personal values	42	35	23	1
e. Understands the problems of people like you	43	33	23	1

(Names rotated. Items a-e randomized)

Trend:

a. Is honest and trustworthy

	More to Harris	More to Trump	Does not apply to either	Skip
9/13/24	43	26	31	1
8/27/24	43	25	30	1
8/13/24	41	26	32	1

b. Has the mental sharpness it takes to serve effectively as president

	More to Harris	More to Trump	Does not apply to either	Skip
9/13/24	48	38	13	1
8/27/24	47	37	15	1
8/13/24	46	37	15	2

c. Is in good enough physical health to serve effectively as president

	More to Harris	More to Trump	Does not apply to either	Skip
9/13/24	58	26	15	1
8/27/24	57	25	16	2
8/13/24	56	26	16	2

d. Represents your personal values

	More to Harris	More to Trump	Does not apply to either	Skip
9/13/24	42	35	23	1
8/27/24	41	34	23	1
8/13/24	40	34	25	1

e. Understands the problems of people like you

	More to Harris	More to Trump	Does not apply to either	Skip
9/13/24	43	33	23	1
8/27/24	41	33	24	1

8/13/24            40                            33                            26                            1  
 Call for Biden trend.

19-20. Do you think Harris'/Trump's views on most issues are too liberal for you, too conservative for you, or just about right?

	Too liberal	Too conservative	About right	Skip
Harris				
9/13/24	47	7	44	3
8/27/24	46	6	44	4
8/13/24	46	6	43	5
8/15/20*	33	7	46	13

	Too liberal	Too conservative	About right	Skip
Trump				
9/13/24	10	42	44	4
8/27/24	8	43	44	5
8/13/24	9	42	44	5
8/15/20*	12	34	43	11

(Names rotated; liberal and conservative rotated)

\*CATI mode. "Skip" was "no opinion"

21. Do you happen to have watched or listened to any of the debate between Harris and Trump as it was happening live on Tuesday night?

---- Watched or listened ----					
	NET	All of it	Some of it	Did not watch/listen to it	Skip
9/13/24	64	35	29	36	*

(Names rotated; response options rotated 1-3, 3-1)

Compare to:

Do you happen to have watched or listened to any of the debate between Biden and Trump as it was happening live on June 27?

---- Watched or listened ----					
	NET	All of it	Some of it	Did not watch/listen to it	Skip
7/9/24	59	27	32	41	*

(Names rotated; response options rotated 1-3, 3-1)

22. Have you read, watched or listened to news coverage or commentary about the debate between Harris and Trump since it happened?

	Yes	No	Skip
9/13/24	61	38	*

(Names rotated in same order as Q21; response options rotated)

Compare to:

Have you read, watched or listened to news coverage or commentary about the debate between Biden and Trump since it happened?

	Yes	No	Skip
7/9/24	69	31	*

(Names rotated in same order as previous Q; response options rotated)

23. Who, in your opinion, won the debate?

	Harris	Trump	Neither/tie	Skip
9/13/24	46	20	31	2

(Names rotated)

Compare to:

	Biden	Trump	Neither/tie	Skip
7/9/24	7	46	45	1

(Names rotated)

23a. (IF NEITHER/TIE OR SKIPPED Q23) If you had to choose, who would you say won the debate?

	Harris	Trump	Skip
9/13/24	34	48	18

(Names rotated in same order as Q23)

Compare to:

	Biden	Trump	Skip
7/9/24	44	41	15

(Names rotated in same order as previous Q)

Q23/Q23a Combo table

	Harris	Trump	Skip
9/13/24	58	36	6

Compare to:

	Biden	Trump	Skip
7/9/24	28	66	7

24. Did the debate make you think more favorably or less favorably of each of these candidates?

9/13/24 - Summary table

	More favorably	Less favorably	No difference	Skip
a. Harris	37	23	38	2
b. Trump	17	30	50	2

(Names rotated)

Compare to:

7/9/24 - Summary table

	More favorably	Less favorably	No difference	Skip
a. Biden	7	50	42	1
b. Trump	27	22	50	2

(Names rotated)

25. The singer-songwriter Taylor Swift has announced that she supports Harris. Does this make you more likely to vote for Harris for president, less likely, or does it make no difference in your vote?

	More likely	Less likely	Makes no difference	Skip
9/13/24	6	13	81	*

Compare to:

Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. has suspended his campaign for president and said he supports Trump. Does this make you more likely to vote for Trump for president, less likely, or does it make no difference in your vote?

	More likely	Less likely	Makes no difference	Skip
8/27/24	12	9	79	*

\*\*\* END \*\*\*