This ABC News/Ipsos poll was conducted among 2,631 respondents, October 4-8, 2024, via the probability-based Ipsos KnowledgePanel®. Results have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 2 percentage points for the full sample, including design effects due to weighting. Error margins are larger for subgroups. For registered voters, the sample size is 2,226 and the error margin is 2 points. For likely voters, the sample size is 1,714 and the error margin is 2.5 points. Sampling error is not the only cause of differences in polls.

Survey design, management and analysis were provided by Langer Research Associates. Sampling, field work and data processing were provided by Ipsos Public Affairs.

Where noted, trend comparisons are to random-digit-dialed telephone surveys ("CATI mode") by ABC News and The Washington Post or others. Questions were reformatted as of January 2024 given the change to a self-administered online questionnaire. Differences from previous results may reflect mode effects.

See full methodological details here.

In the tables below, asterisks in data columns indicate <0.5 percent. "Skip" shows the share of respondents who skipped the question in online administration. "Skip/No opinion" shows the share of respondents who skipped the question or who selected an explicit no opinion option in online administration. Respondents interviewed via telephone were able to volunteer a "no opinion" response.

1. How closely are you following the 2024 presidential race?

	Closely						
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	Skip
10/8/24	69	36	33	30	18	12	*
9/13/24	69	35	35	31	18	13	*
8/27/24	65	31	34	35	20	15	0
8/13/24	67	32	35	33	19	14	0
Call for	full	trend.					

2. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November?

	Absolutely	Probably	Chances	Less likely	Already	
	certain to vote	will vote	are 50/50	than that	voted*	Skip
10/8/24	64	9	7	18	1	*
9/13/24	64	9	8	19	NA	*
8/27/24	63	11	6	20	NA	*
8/13/24	63	11	8	18	NA	*
7/9/24**	62	10	8	20	NA	*
4/30/24	60	11	8	21	NA	*

\*Only offered to those registered in states where early/absentee voting has begun.

3. (IF DID NOT ALREADY VOTE) If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote? (IF UNDECIDED OR SKIPPED QUESTION) Who would you lean toward? (IF ALREADY VOTED) Confidentially and for statistical purposes only, for whom did you vote?

Vote preference excluding "would not vote":

	Harris	Trump	West	Stein	Oliver	Someone else	Skip
10/8/24	49	48	*	1	1	1	1
10/8/24 RV	49	47	*	1	1	1	1
10/8/24 LV	50	48	0	*	1	*	1

<sup>\*\*7/9/24</sup> and previous: "Thinking ahead,"

(Candidates' full names, running mates and party affiliations provided. Harris and Trump rotated first; West, Stein and Oliver randomized. Third-party candidates included in states where they appear on the ballot.)

#### Compare to:

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and these candidates were on the ballot in your state, for whom would you vote? (IF UNDECIDED OR SKIPPED QUESTION) Who would you lean toward?\*

Vote preference excluding "would not vote":

	Harris	Trump	West	Stein	Oliver	Someone else	Skip
9/13/24	50	45	1	1	1	1	*
9/13/24 RV	50	46	1	1	1	1	*
9/13/24 LV	51	46	1	1	*	1	*
8/27/24	49	45	2	1	1	2	1
8/27/24 RV	50	45	1	1	1	2	*

(Candidates' full names, running mates and party affiliations provided. Harris and Trump rotated first; West, Stein and Oliver randomized.)

	Harris	Trump	RFK, Jr.	West	Stein	Someone else	Skip
8/13/24	47	44	5	1	1	2	1
8/13/24 RV	47	44	5	1	1	2	1

(Candidates' full names, running mates and party affiliations provided. Harris and Trump rotated first; RFK, Jr., West and Stein randomized.)

	Biden	Trump	RFK, Jr.	West	Stein	Someone else	Skip
7/9/24	41	42	10	2	2	3	*
7/9/24 RV	42	43	9	2	2	3	*
4/30/24	40	42	12	2	1	3	1
4/30/24 RV	42	42	11	2	1	2	1

(Candidates' full names and party affiliations provided. Biden and Trump rotated first; RFK, Jr., West and Stein randomized.)

4. (IF NOT HARRIS OR TRUMP AND DID NOT ALREADY VOTE) If these were the only candidates, for whom would you vote? (IF SKIPPED) Who would you lean toward?

	Harris	Trump	Would not vote	Skip
10/8/24	5	8	83	4
10/8/24 RV	8	14	69	9

Q3/Q4 Combo table

Harris/Trump vote preference excluding "would not vote":

	Harris	Trump	Someone el	lse Skip
10/8/24	50	49	*	1
10/8/24 RV	7 50	49	*	1
10/8/24 LV	7 51	48	*	1

("Someone else" only offered to those who already voted)

### Compare to:

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote? (IF UNDECIDED OR SKIPPED QUESTION) Who would you lean toward?

Vote preference excluding "would not vote":

	Harris	Trump	Someone else	Skip
9/13/24*	51	46	2	1
9/13/24 RV	51	47	2	1
9/13/24 LV	52	46	1	*

 $<sup>{}^{\</sup>star} \text{Asked}$  after the two-way matchup

8/27/24*	50	46	3	*
8/27/24 RV	50	46	3	*
8/13/24*	50	45	4	1
8/13/24 RV	49	45	5	1
7/9/24**	49	46	5	*
7/9/24 RV	49	47	5	*

Compare to:\*\*\*

		Biden	Trump	Someone	else	Skip
7/9/24		46	47	7		*
7/9/24	RV	46	46	8		*
4/30/24		44	46	8		1
4/30/24	RV	46	45	8		1

 $<sup>\</sup>tt *``Kamala \; Harris \; and \; Tim \; Walz, \; the \; Democrats'' \; and ``Donald \; Trump \; and \; JD \; Vance, \; the \; Republicans,'' \; rotated.$ 

5. (IF NOT HARRIS AND DID NOT ALREADY VOTE) Would you consider voting for Harris, or would you definitely not vote for her?

	Consider voting for Harris	Definitely not vote for her	Skip
10/8/24	11	86	3
10/8/24 RV	8	90	2
9/13/24	11	88	1
9/13/24 RV	7	92	1
8/27/24	12	86	2
8/27/24 RV	8	91	1
8/13/24	11	86	2
8/13/24 RV	8	90	2
7/9/24	9	90	1
7/9/24 RV	7	92	1
(Rotated with	n Q6)		

#### Compare to:

	Consider voting for Biden	Definitely not vote for him	Skip
7/9/24	8	92	1
7/9/24 RV	5	95	1

6. (IF NOT TRUMP AND DID NOT ALREADY VOTE) Would you consider voting for Trump, or would you definitely not vote for him?

	Consider voting for Trump	Definitely not vote for him	Skip
10/8/24	8	90	2
10/8/24 RV	5	94	1
9/13/24	11	88	1
9/13 24 RV	7	92	1
8/27/24	9	89	2
8/27/24 RV	6	93	1
8/13/24	12	87	2
8/13/24 RV	9	89	2
7/9/24	9	90	1
7/9/24 RV	6	93	*
(Rotated with	h Q5)		

7. (IF NAMED HARRIS) Would you say you are very enthusiastic about supporting Harris, somewhat enthusiastic, not so enthusiastic or not enthusiastic at all?

--- Enthusiastic ---- Not enthusiastic ----

<sup>\*\*&</sup>quot;Imagine that the Democratic nominee for president is Vice President Kamala Harris..." "Kamala Harris, the Democrat" and "Donald Trump, the Republican," rotated. 
\*\*\*"Joe Biden, the Democrat" and "Donald Trump, the Republican," rotated.

	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	Skip
10/8/24	84	48	36	16	12	4	*
10/8/24 RV	84	50	34	16	12	4	*
Call for Bide	en, Cla	inton tr	end.				

8. (IF NAMED TRUMP) Would you say you are very enthusiastic about supporting Trump, somewhat enthusiastic, not so enthusiastic or not enthusiastic at all?

	Enthusiastic			Not enthusiastic					
	NET		omewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	Skip		
10/8/24*	77	43	34	23	16	6	*		
	78	46	32	22	15	7	*		
10/9/20 RV	93	71	22	6	3	3	1		
10/31/16 RV	83	48	34	17	11	6	1		
*Previous pol	ls in	CATI mode	. "Skip"	was	"no opinion."	' Selected	results	are	shown;
call for full			-		-				

9. Who do you trust more to handle each of these issues, Harris, Trump, or do you not trust either of them to handle it?

10/8/24 - Summary table

	Tr	ust Harris	more -	Ti	rust Trump	more		
	NET	Strngly	Somwht	NET	Somwht	Strngly	Neither	Skp
a. The economy	38	22	16	46	12	34	16	1
b. The immigration								
situation at the								
U.SMexico border	36	19	17	46	9	36	17	1
c. Abortion	47	37	10	32	12	19	21	1
d. Inflation, meaning								
rising prices	37	20	17	44	13	31	18	1
e. Crime and safety	39	23	15	43	12	31	18	1
f. Protecting								
American democracy	44	33	11	38	10	28	17	1
g. National security	39	25	14	44	11	33	17	1
h. Looking out for								
the middle class	42	28	14	37	12	25	20	1
i. The conflict in								
the Middle East	34	17	17	42	13	29	23	1
(Names rotated. Items	a-i ra	ndomized)						

## Trend:

#### a. The economy

		Trust Harris	more		Trust Trump	more		
		Harris,	Harris,		Trump,	Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly	somewhat	NET	somewhat	strongly	either	Skip
10/8/24	38	22	16	46	12	34	16	1
9/13/24	39	22	17	46	11	35	14	1
8/27/24	38	21	17	46	12	34	15	1
8/13/24	37	19	18	46	12	34	16	1

b. The immigration situation at the  ${\tt U.S.\textsc{-}Mexico}$  border

		Trust Harris	more		Trust Trump	more		
		Harris,	Harris,		Trump,	Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly	somewhat	NET	somewhat	strongly	either	Skip
10/8/24	36	19	17	46	9	36	17	1
9/13/24	37	20	17	47	9	38	15	1

8/27/24	36	19	17	45	8	37	18	1
	36	17	18	46	9	37	17	1
-,,								
c. Aborti	Lon							
	7	Trust Harris	more		Trust Trump	more		
		Harris,	Harris,		Trump,	Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly	somewhat	NET	somewhat	strongly	either	Skip
10/8/24	47	37	10	32	12	19	21	1
9/13/24	48	37	11	34	14	19	17	1
8/27/24	47	36	11	31	11	20	20	1
8/13/24	45	34	11	33	14	19	20	1
d. Inflat	cion, r	meaning risi	ng prices					
	'	Trust Harris	more		Trust Trump	more		
		Harris,	•		Trump,	Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly	somewhat	NET	somewhat	strongly	either	Skip
10/8/24	37	20	17	44	13	31	18	1
9/13/24	38	21	17	45	12	33	16	1
8/27/24	36	19	16	44	12	32	19	1
8/13/24	36	18	18	45	12	33	18	1
e. Crime	and sa	afety						
	'	Trust Harris			Trust Trump			
		Harris,	•		Trump,	Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET	strongly		NET	somewhat	2 4		Skip
10/8/24	39	23	15	43	12	31	18	1
9/13/24	41	25	16	42	13	30	16	1
8/27/24	41	25	16	41	11	30	17	1
8/13/24	39	22	17	42	13	29	18	1
f. Protec	cting A	American dem	ocracy					
	,	Trust Harris	maxa		Truct Trums	maxa		
					Trust Trump		D/	
		Harris,	•		Trump,	Trump,	Don't trust	Q1 '
10/0/04	NET	strongly	somewhat	NET	somewhat	2 4	either	Skip
10/8/24	44	33	11	38	10	28	17	1
9/13/24	45	34	11	38	11	27	16	1
8/27/24	45	34	11	38	9	28	17	1
8/13/24	43	32	11	37	10	27	19	1
g-h. No t	crend.							
i. The co	onflict	t in the Mid	dle East					
		Trust Harris	more -		Truet Two	more -		
	'				Trust Trump		Don/+ +	
	חידוא	•	Harris, somewhat	יים קודאן	Trump,	Trump, strongly	Don't trust	01-1
10/0/04	NET 34	strongly		NET 42	somewhat	29	either 23	Skip
10/8/24	34	17	17	42	13	29	23	1
Compare t		n Israel and	Hamas					
	「	Trust Harris	more		Trust Trump	more		
	•	Harris,		_	-	Trump,	Don't trust	
	NET			MEm	Trump, somewhat			Skip
0/12/24		strongly 17	somewhat	NET		strongly		
9/13/24	34		17	40	12	28	24	1
8/27/24	33	16	17	40	12	28	26	1
8/13/24	33	15	19	38	12	27	27	1

Call for Biden trend.

10-11. Do you think Harris/Trump has or has not done enough to provide details about the policies she would pursue as president/he would pursue in another term as president?

## 10/8/24 - Summary table

	Has done enough	Has not done enough	Skip
Harris	37	61	2
Trump	42	56	2
(Names	rotated)		

#### Compare to:

Do you think Obama/Romney has or has not done enough to provide details about the policies he would pursue in a second term as president/as president?\*

		Has done enough	Has not done enough	No opinion
Obama				
10/13/12	LV	44	54	2
10/13/12	RV	43	53	3
9/9/12	RV	46	49	5
Romney				
10/13/12	LV	34	63	3
10/13/12	RV	32	63	5
9/9/12	RV	31	63	7
*CATI mod	de			

#### 12. If elected, which of these do you think Harris will do?

	Mainly	continue the policies	Mainly go in a	
	of the	Biden administration	new direction	Skip
10/8/24		65	33	2

# 13. If elected, which of these would you **prefer** Harris to do?

	Mainly	continue the policies	Mainly go in a	
	of the	Biden administration	new direction	Skip
10/8/24		22	74	4
(012 and	013 rota	ated with O14 and O15)		

#### Q12/Q13 Combo table

	10/8/24
NET expectation and preference aligned	48
Think Harris will and want her mainly to continue Biden admin. policies	18
Think Harris will and want her mainly to go in a new direction	29
NET expectation and preference misaligned	48
Think Harris will go in a new direction but want Biden admin. policies	3
Think Harris will continue Biden admin. policies but want a new direction	44
Skip	5

## 14. If elected, which of these do you think Trump will do?

	Mainly continue the policies	Mainly go in a	
	of his previous administration	new direction	Skip
10/8/24	64	33	2

#### 15. If elected, which of these would you **prefer** Trump to do?

Q14/Q15 Combo table

	10/8/24
NET expectation and preference aligned	54
Think Trump will and want him mainly to continue policies of previous admin.	32
Think Trump will and want him mainly to go in a new direction	22
NET expectation and preference misaligned	41
Think Trump will go in a new direction but want policies of previous admin.	10
Think Trump will continue policies of previous admin. but want a new direction	n 31
Skip	6

16. All in all, do you think America's best days are ahead of it, or behind it?

	Ahead				Behind			
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	Skip	
10/8/24*	48	NA	NA	49	NA	NA	2	
1/24/16	57	31	26	38	14	24	4	
9/7/14	57	32	25	39	15	24	4	
*Previous	polls	in CATI mod	e. "Skip"	was "no	opinion"			

17. Would you say you, yourself, are better off financially than you were when Biden became president, not as well off, or in about the same shape financially?

	Better off	Not as well off	About the same	Skip
10/8/24	18	44	37	1
7/9/24	17	42	41	1
4/30/24	16	43	40	1
1/8/24*	13	43	41	3
9/20/23	15	44	39	1
2/1/23	16	41	42	1
2/24/22	17	35	47	1
Trump				
11/1/18	25	13	60	2
Obama				
9/22/16	29	25	45	2
1/15/15	25	25	49	2
10/12/14	22	30	46	2
10/28/12 LV	22	33	45	1
9/9/12 RV	20	32	47	*
5/20/12 RV	17	31	51	1
1/15/12 RV	15	31	53	1
11/3/11 RV	13	35	51	1
9/1/11 RV	14	36	50	1
7/18/09	8	27	64	*
G.W. Bush				
10/5/04 LV	30	30	40	1
10/29/03	22	27	50	1
9/13/03	21	30	49	*
8/11/03	17	25	58	1

Clinton				
6/11/00	34	14	50	2
7/19/98	30	15	52	3
3/1/98	32	9	57	1
6/23/96	29	22	49	0
2/27/94	12	17	71	*
	1			
G.H.W. Bus				
1/17/93	27	28	44	1
8/9/92	22	32	45	1
6/7/92	19	32	49	*
3/11/92	20	33	46	1
2/2/92	19	31	49	*
12/15/91	17	33	49	*
10/21/91	20	27	53	1
3/4/91	19	18	63	1
_				
Reagan				
1/16/89	42	18	39	1
1/18/87	37	23	40	1
9/8/86	41	20	39	1
*Previous	polls in CATI mo	de. "Skip" was	"no opinion"	

<sup>18.</sup> Currently, do you think the nation's economy is getting better, getting worse, or staying the same?

	Getting	Getting		21 '	
	better	worse	the same	Skip	
10/8/24*	23	59	18	1	
4/20/17	30	18	49	3	
10/26/14 LV	31	31	37	1	
10/26/14	28	31	40	1	
4/27/14	28	36	35	1	
10/21/12 LV	37	36	25	2	
4/17/11** RV	29	44	27	*	
10/28/10	26	34	39	1	
10/3/10	31	32	37	*	
9/2/10	24	38	38	1	
7/11/10	27	32	41	*	
6/6/10	30	30	39	1	
3/29/09	27	36	36	1	
3/15/09	14	48	36	2	
2/15/09	8	58	31	3	
1/19/09	6	62	31	1	

<sup>\*</sup>Previous polls in CATI mode and do not include "Currently,"

19. Do you support or oppose the federal government doing each of the following?

	Support			Oppose			
	NET	Strngly	Smwht	NET	Smwht	Strngly	Skp
a. Limiting the amount of profit that food companies can make on							
groceries	65	32	34	33	18	15	2
b. Reducing corporate income							
taxes	42	16	26	56	27	29	2

<sup>\*\*&</sup>quot;the national economy"

Call for full trend to 1981.

71	34	37	28	16	11	1
85	55	30	13	9	4	2
61	32	29	38	16	22	1
57	19	38	42	27	15	2
		85 55 61 32	85       55       30         61       32       29	85     55     30     13       61     32     29     38	85 55 30 13 9 61 32 29 38 16	85 55 30 13 9 4 61 32 29 38 16 22

#### Changing topics...

20. There are at least 11 million undocumented immigrants living in the United States. Would you support or oppose an effort by the federal government to deport all these undocumented immigrants and send them back to their home countries?

	Support			Oppose			
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	Skip
10/8/24*	56	32	24	43	22	21	1
3/6/16	36	23	12	61	19	42	4
11/19/15	42	29	13	55	21	34	2

<sup>\*</sup>Previous polls are in CATI mode. 2016 and before, "about 11 million" and "skip" was "no opinion"

#### Compare to:

In general, do you think undocumented immigrants in the United States (should be allowed to stay) or (should be deported back to their native countries)?

		Allowed to stay			Deported			
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	opinion	
5/19/16*	50	30	20	44	13	31	6	
*CATI mode								

21. Do you support or oppose the decision by the U.S. Supreme Court eliminating the constitutional right to have an abortion?

	Support			Oppose			
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	Skip
10/8/24	34	20	14	63	15	48	3
8/13/24	35	20	14	62	16	46	4
4/30/24*	32	20	12	66	18	48	2
9/20/23	30	21	8	64	11	53	7
5/3/23	27	22	6	66	12	54	7
11/2/22	30	22	8	63	7	56	7
9/21/22	29	21	9	64	11	53	7

<sup>\*</sup>Previous polls in CATI mode. "Skip" was "no opinion"

22. Would you rather have each state make its own laws on abortion, or have the federal government restore abortion access as it was before the Supreme Court ruling?

Have each state	Have the federal government	
make its own laws	restore abortion access as it was	
on abortion	before the Supreme Court ruling	Skip
10/8/24 41	56	3
(Response options rotated)		

#### Compare to:

Do you think each state should make its own laws on abortion, or do you think this should be decided for all states on the basis of the U.S. Constitution?

States should Should be decided No make own laws by U.S. Constitution opinion  $7/21/13^{\star}$  30  $_{\mbox{\footnotesize 66}}$  4  $^{\star}$  CATI mode

23. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris as a person?

	Favorable			Unfavoral	Skip/		
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	No opinion
10/8/24	44	23	21	47	12	35	9
9/13/24	47	26	21	44	12	32	10
8/27/24	46	24	22	43	12	30	11
8/13/24*	45	22	23	44	11	32	11
8/15/20	52	26	26	38	10	29	10
9/5/19	38	15	23	35	12	24	26

(Rotated with Q24. "As a person" added in 2024 polls. If no opinion or skipped: Do you lean toward having a favorable or unfavorable impression of Harris as a person? Leaners are netted with somewhat.)

24. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump as a person?

	Favorable			Unfavorable		Skip/	
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	No opinion
10/8/24	35	16	20	58	13	45	7
9/13/24	35	15	20	58	14	44	8
8/27/24	33	14	19	58	14	45	9
8/13/24	35	16	19	57	11	46	8
7/9/24	34	14	20	59	13	47	7
4/30/24	33	13	20	58	14	44	9
1/8/24*	35	15	21	56	13	43	8
8/15/20	42	29	13	56	10	46	2
5/28/20	42	30	12	55	11	44	3
9/5/19	40	26	14	57	9	48	3
1/24/19	32	20	12	59	14	45	9
4/11/18	32	17	16	61	14	47	7
1/15/17	40	19	21	54	14	41	6
11/5/16 LV	38	21	17	60	10	50	3
10/29/16 RV	37	19	18	59	11	47	4
10/13/16	31	17	14	66	11	54	4
9/30/16	34	18	17	64	13	51	2
9/22/16	35	18	17	59	14	45	6
8/28/16	35	16	18	63	16	47	3
8/4/16	34	16	18	63	11	52	3
7/14/16	31	15	16	64	13	52	4
6/12/16	29	15	14	70	14	56	1
5/19/16	37	18	19	60	11	49	3
4/10/16	31	14	17	67	14	53	2
3/6/16	30	15	14	67	11	56	3
1/10/16	35	17	18	62	14	48	3
11/8/15	38	16	23	59	13	46	3
9/27/15	35	14	21	60	19	41	5
8/30/15	37	16	21	59	16	43	4
7/12/15	33	14	19	61	16	45	6
5/31/15	16	7	9	71	16	55	13
12/18/11	40	12	29	48	21	27	12
1/16/00**	20	NA	NA	70	NA	NA	11
10/31/99***	18	"	"	70	"	"	12

<sup>\*</sup>Previous polls in CATI mode

(Rotated with Q23. "As a person" added in 2024 polls, 1/24/19 and 4/11/18. If no opinion or skipped question: Do you lean toward having a favorable or unfavorable impression of Trump as a person? Leaners are netted with somewhat.)

25-26. Regardless of whom you support, how would you rate the candidates on having new ideas for the country's future?

10/8/24 - Summary table

		Positively			Negatively -			
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Not so good	Poor	Skip	
Harris	46	18	28	53	21	31	1	
Trump	44	20	24	54	16	39	1	
(Names	rotated)	)						

27-28. Do you think Harris'/Trump's views on most issues are too liberal for you, too conservative for you, or just about right?

	Too liberal	Too conservative	About right	Skip
Harris				
10/8/24	48	7	41	4
9/13/24	47	7	44	3
8/27/24	46	6	44	4
8/13/24	46	6	43	5
8/15/20*	33	7	46	13
Trump				
10/8/24	9	43	43	4
9/13/24	10	42	44	4
8/27/24	8	43	44	5
8/13/24	9	42	44	5
8/15/20*	12	34	43	11

<sup>(</sup>Names rotated; liberal and conservative rotated)

29. Do you think Harris and Trump should agree to have an additional televised debate, or not?

	Should	Should not	Skip
10/8/24	57	41	2
(Names ro	tated)		

30-31. Have you personally been contacted by the Harris/Trump campaign asking you for your vote, or not? This does not include fundraising appeals. (Check all that apply)

#### 10/8/24 - Summary table

10/0/21 Danmary capie		
	Harris	Trump
	campaign	campaign
Yes, contacted by the Harris/Trump campaign NET	30	26
Yes, by postal mail	9	10
Yes, by phone or voicemail	5	4
Yes, by text message	17	14
Yes, on social media	7	5
Yes, by email	12	9
Yes, in person	1	2
No, not contacted by the Harris/Trump campaign	69	73

<sup>\*</sup>Previous polls in CATI mode

<sup>\*\*&</sup>quot;Regardless of how you might vote, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump, or perhaps you don't know enough to say."

<sup>\*</sup>CATI mode. "Skip" was "no opinion"

Skip 1 1 (Names rotated. Yes response options randomized)

32-33. (IF CONTACTED BY THE CAMPAIGN) Has the Harris/Trump campaign offered to assist you in any of these ways, or not?

# 10/8/24 - Summary table

	Harrıs	Trump
	campaign	campaign
Yes, offered assistance in one of these ways NET	43	35
Making sure you are registered to vote	27	22
Making sure you know how to get an absentee ballot	12	10
Making sure you know where to vote	14	11
Offering you transportation to your polling place	5	2
Confirming that you will vote or have voted	22	15
None of the above	55	64
Skip	2	1

# Q30/Q32 and Q31/Q33 Combo table

	Harris	Trump
	campaign	campaign
Contacted by the Harris/Trump campaign NET	30	26
Offered assistance in one of these ways NET	13	9
Making sure you are registered to vote	8	6
Making sure you know how to get an absentee ballot	4	3
Making sure you know where to vote	4	3
Offering you transportation to your polling place	1	1
Confirming that you will vote or have voted	7	4
Contacted but not offered any of the above	16	17
Contacted but skipped Q32/Q33	1	*
Not contacted by the Harris/Trump campaign	69	73
Skip	1	1

\*\*\* END \*\*\*