



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

### Axios-Ipsos American Health Index – Wave 7

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®

A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

**Wave:**  
Wave 7

**Interview dates:**  
December 6-9, 2024

**Interviews:**  
1,002

Margin of error for the total Wave 7 sample: +/-3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: \* = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

### Annotated Questionnaire:

- How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your diet

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>25</b>
August 16-19, 2024	24	51	22	3	1	74	25
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	55	21	4	1	74	26
February 16-20, 2024	20	56	21	3	*	76	24
August 11-14, 2023	20	56	19	4	1	76	23
May 12-15, 2023	20	54	21	4	1	74	25
February 17-2, 2023	21	56	18	5	1	77	22

Your emotional well-being

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>15</b>
August 16-19, 2024	41	44	12	3	*	85	15
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	47	12	2	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	40	46	12	2	*	86	14
August 11-14, 2023	40	46	12	2	1	86	14
May 12-15, 2023	41	43	13	2	1	84	16
February 17-2, 2023	43	43	11	3	1	86	13



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1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? *(Continued)*

### Your home and home-life

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat poor</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>9</b>
August 16-19, 2024	49	41	8	1	*	90	9
May 31-June 3, 2024	49	43	6	1	1	92	8
February 16-20, 2024	49	43	7	1	1	92	8
August 11-14, 2023	49	42	7	1	1	91	8
May 12-15, 2023	50	40	8	1	1	90	9
February 17-21, 2023	53	38	6	2	1	92	8

### Your mental health

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat poor</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>15</b>
August 16-19, 2024	45	41	10	4	1	85	14
May 31-June 3, 2024	43	41	12	3	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	43	43	11	2	*	86	13
August 11-14, 2023	43	44	11	2	1	86	13
May 12-15, 2023	44	40	12	3	1	84	15
February 17-21, 2023	46	40	11	2	1	86	13

### Your personal finances

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat poor</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>26</b>
August 16-19, 2024	27	48	17	8	1	75	24
May 31-June 3, 2024	27	45	19	7	1	73	26
February 16-20, 2024	29	45	20	6	*	74	26
August 11-14, 2023	27	46	19	7	1	73	26
May 12-15, 2023	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
February 17-21, 2023	29	49	15	5	1	78	21



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? *(Continued)*

Your physical health

<i>Wave:</i>	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Very poor</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	*	<b>80</b>	<b>20</b>
August 16-19, 2024	28	53	16	3	*	81	19
May 31-June 3, 2024	24	59	14	2	1	82	17
February 16-20, 2024	27	56	15	2	*	83	17
August 11-14, 2023	27	55	15	2	1	82	17
May 12-15, 2023	27	55	14	3	1	82	17
February 17-21, 2023	27	56	13	3	1	83	16

2.



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3. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now?

### Climate Change

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	*
August 16-19, 2024	14	24	30	31	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	26	30	29	1

### Food poisoning outbreaks

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	8	16	47	29	1

### Chemicals or unsafe additives in foods

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>

### Flu, RSV, COVID, or other respiratory disease outbreaks

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>16</b>	*

### Measles, Hepatitis, Tuberculosis or other communicable disease outbreaks

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>36</b>	*



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5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

Exercise

Wave:	<u>Every day</u>	<u>Most days</u>	<u>A few days</u>	<u>Once or less</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Every/Most days</u>	<u>Total Once or less /Never</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>
August 16-19, 2024	15	23	26	19	16	*	38	36
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	20	29	19	16	1	35	35
February 16-20, 2024	13	21	28	22	16	*	34	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	20	26	22	16	1	35	38
May 12-15, 2023	15	19	29	19	17	1	34	36
February 17-21, 2023	15	19	28	20	17	*	34	38

Get at least 7 hours of sleep

Wave:	<u>Every day</u>	<u>Most days</u>	<u>A few days</u>	<u>Once or less</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Every/Most days</u>	<u>Total Once or less /Never</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>13</b>
August 16-19, 2024	22	41	23	8	5	*	63	13
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	38	27	8	5	1	59	13
February 16-20, 2024	21	40	27	8	3	*	62	12
August 11-14, 2023	19	39	29	9	3	1	58	13
May 12-15, 2023	20	38	28	9	4	1	58	13
February 17-21, 2023	22	38	26	10	4	*	60	14

Take vitamins or nutritional supplements

Wave:	<u>Every day</u>	<u>Most days</u>	<u>A few days</u>	<u>Once or less</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Every/Most days</u>	<u>Total Once or less /Never</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>32</b>
August 16-19, 2024	42	11	11	8	26	1	54	34
May 31-June 3, 2024	39	12	11	9	29	1	51	37
February 16-20, 2024	41	15	11	7	25	*	56	32
August 11-14, 2023	39	13	12	8	28	1	52	35
May 12-15, 2023	42	13	9	9	27	*	55	36
February 17-21, 2023	42	15	9	9	25	*	57	34



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5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following? *(Continued)*

Eat fast food or highly-processed foods

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>56</b>

Eat organic fruits and/or vegetables

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>

6. Of the following, what do you think is the #1 threat to American public health at this moment?

Wave:	December 6-9, 2024	August 16-19, 2024	May 31-June 3, 2024	February 16-20, 2024	August 11-14, 2023	May 12-15, 2023	February 17-21, 2023
Obesity	20	19	18	19	23	20	21
Mental health issues	18	15	16	17	NA	NA	NA
Opioids and fentanyl	12	20	24	24	26	25	26
Chemicals or unsafe additives in foods	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Access to guns or firearms	11	11	10	15	20	26	17
Cancer	10	11	9	8	11	8	12
Flu, RSV, COVID, or other respiratory disease outbreaks	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Climate change	5	6	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Measles, Hepatitis, Tuberculosis or other communicable disease outbreaks	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Something else	5	7	6	6	7	8	7
Skipped	1	2	2	1	2	1	1



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47. Are you generally happy or unhappy with the following?

Your ability to get good quality healthcare when you need it

Wave:	<u>Very happy</u>	<u>Mostly happy</u>	<u>Mostly unhappy</u>	<u>Very unhappy</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total happy</u>	<u>Total unhappy</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>21</b>

Your costs out of pocket for healthcare and prescription drugs

Wave:	<u>Very happy</u>	<u>Mostly happy</u>	<u>Mostly unhappy</u>	<u>Very unhappy</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total happy</u>	<u>Total unhappy</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>40</b>

Your ability to get high quality and healthy food

Wave:	<u>Very happy</u>	<u>Mostly happy</u>	<u>Mostly unhappy</u>	<u>Very unhappy</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total happy</u>	<u>Total unhappy</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>24</b>

8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

American government makes the health and well-being of citizens a priority

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>66</b>
August 16-19, 2024	8	27	35	28	2	35	63
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	29	35	29	2	34	64
February 16-20, 2024	5	24	39	31	1	29	70
August 11-14, 2023	6	30	35	27	2	36	62
May 12-15, 2023	6	24	38	31	1	30	69
February 17-21, 2023	4	21	42	32	1	25	74



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

America is adequately prepared to deal with another pandemic or widespread health crisis

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>65</b>
August 16-19, 2024	6	28	37	26	2	35	63
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	27	40	25	2	33	66
February 16-20, 2024	5	27	39	27	1	32	67
August 11-14, 2023	4	31	37	26	2	35	63
May 12-15, 2023	6	26	39	29	1	32	67
February 17-21, 2023	4	24	38	33	1	28	71

The government should be doing more to reduce the number of drug overdose deaths

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>19</b>
August 16-19, 2024	27	48	16	7	2	75	23
May 31-June 3, 2024	35	45	13	4	2	81	18
February 16-20, 2024	36	43	14	5	1	80	19
August 11-14, 2023	35	45	14	5	2	79	18
May 12-15, 2023	37	42	14	5	1	80	19

Parents should follow the CDC's recommended child immunization schedules for getting their kids vaccinated

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>17</b>
August 16-19, 2024	49	29	13	8	2	78	20
May 31-June 3, 2024	51	31	9	7	2	82	17





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10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?

The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>33</b>
August 16-19, 2024	22	42	21	14	2	63	35
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	43	21	13	2	64	34
February 16-20, 2024	20	44	22	13	1	64	35
August 11-14, 2023	21	44	22	12	2	64	34
May 12-15, 2023	19	42	24	13	1	61	37
February 17-21, 2023	20	42	24	14	1	62	38

The National Institute of Health, or NIH

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>36</b>
August 16-19, 2024	18	44	22	14	2	62	36
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	43	25	12	2	61	37
February 16-20, 2024	18	43	23	14	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	17	45	23	12	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	16	44	24	14	2	60	38
February 17-21, 2023	16	45	24	14	1	61	38

Members of your family or close friends

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>23</b>
August 16-19, 2024	22	52	20	3	2	74	24
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	52	18	3	2	77	21
February 16-20, 2024	23	53	20	3	1	76	23
August 11-14, 2023	23	52	20	3	2	75	23
May 12-15, 2023	22	53	20	4	1	75	24
February 17-21, 2023	20	54	22	2	1	74	25



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10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?  
(Continued)

Your personal doctor

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>10</b>
August 16-19, 2024	37	49	9	3	2	86	12
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	48	9	2	2	86	11
February 16-20, 2024	40	48	8	3	1	88	11
August 11-14, 2023	36	53	6	3	2	89	9
May 12-15, 2023	40	48	8	2	1	88	11
February 17-21, 2023	38	49	9	3	1	87	12

The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>39</b>
August 16-19, 2024	15	46	26	11	2	61	37
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	48	25	11	2	62	36
February 16-20, 2024	15	45	27	12	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	47	26	11	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	15	44	28	12	1	59	40

Your state's governor

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>54</b>
August 16-19, 2024	7	32	35	24	2	39	59
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	33	35	24	3	39	58
February 16-20, 2024	8	32	35	23	1	40	59
August 11-14, 2023	7	36	33	23	1	42	56
May 12-15, 2023	7	34	33	25	1	41	58
February 17-21, 2023	5	35	35	24	1	41	58



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48. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?

Donald Trump

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>66</b>

Elon Musk

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>73</b>

Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>67</b>

Marty Makary

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>78</b>

Mehmet Oz

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>73</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

48. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?  
(Continued)

Jay Bhattacharya

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>78</b>

Anthony Fauci

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>53</b>

49. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

	<u>People are responsible for securing their own access to healthcare</u>	<u>The U.S. government is responsible for ensuring all Americans have access to health care</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>

50. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

	<u>People are responsible for ensuring the healthcare and medicine they consume is safe and effective</u>	<u>The U.S. government is responsible for ensuring healthcare and medicines available for sale in the U.S. are safe and effective</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

51. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

	<u>People are responsible for making sure their own food is safe</u>	<u>The U.S. government is responsible for ensuring that food sold in the U.S. is safe</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<i>Wave:</i>				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>

52. Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated by the Trump Administration?

Medicare

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<i>Wave:</i>					
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

Medicaid

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<i>Wave:</i>					
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

The Veteran's Health Administration

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<i>Wave:</i>					
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<i>Wave:</i>					
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>





## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

52. Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated by the Trump Administration?  
(Continued)

Food safety inspections

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:					
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>

The Affordable Care Act

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:					
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>

53. Do you support or oppose the following proposals?

Removing fluoride from all public water supplies

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
Wave:								
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>48</b>

Ending vaccination requirements for children to attend public schools

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
Wave:								
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>73</b>

Barring pharmaceutical companies from advertising on TV

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
Wave:								
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>25</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

53. Do you support or oppose the following proposals? *(Continued)*

Firing most of the research and scientific staff at the Food and Drug Administration and National Institutes of Health

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>56</b>

Reducing requirements for testing before allowing new drugs or therapies to be sold to the American public

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>70</b>

11. How much do you support or oppose the following?

Health insurance providers covering mental health care just as much as physical health care

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>9</b>
August 16-19, 2024	60	28	7	3	2	88	10
May 31-June 3, 2024	63	26	6	3	2	89	9
February 16-20, 2024	64	27	6	2	2	91	7
August 11-14, 2023	60	29	7	2	2	89	9

Making abortion illegal in all cases in your state

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>74</b>
August 16-19, 2024	11	14	18	56	2	25	73
May 31-June 3, 2024	11	13	19	54	3	23	74
February 16-20, 2024	13	12	17	55	2	25	73



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

11. How much do you support or oppose the following? *(Continued)*

Making it illegal to possess abortion pills without a doctor's prescription

<i>Wave:</i>	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>
August 16-19, 2024	22	21	19	35	3	44	54
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	15	19	41	4	36	60

Health insurance providers covering the cost of prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli) for anyone who wants to obtain a prescription

<i>Wave:</i>	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>34</b>
August 16-19, 2024	21	40	25	12	2	61	37

54. How familiar are you with Donald Trump and Robert F Kennedy Jr's plans for the American healthcare system once they take office?

<i>Wave:</i>	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Not too familiar</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total familiar</u>	<u>Total not familiar</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>

55. Do you think Donald Trump and Robert F. Kennedy Jr will make America healthier or less healthy, or will they not really have any impact?

<i>Wave:</i>	<u>America will be healthier</u>	<u>America will be less healthy</u>	<u>They will have no real impact</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>





## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

56. Here are two priorities voiced by different members of the Trump administration, which is closest to your priority?

	<u>Increasing food safety inspections and restrictions on food additives</u>	<u>Cutting federal government spending by \$2 trillion dollars</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:			
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>

57. Will you be spending time with friends and/or family during the holiday season?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:			
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>

58. Does spending time with friends and/or family during the holiday season generally make you feel more stressed or less stressed?

	<u>More stressed</u>	<u>Less stressed</u>	<u>It makes no difference</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1</b>

59. Last year if you saw friends and/or family for the holidays, did you end up catching a cold, flu, or other respiratory disease after the gathering?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Did not see family or friends last year during the holidays</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the last three months, have you...?

Been in a traffic accident

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	4	92	2	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	2	96	1	1
August 11-14, 2023	3	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	93	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	95	1	1

Had the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	6	89	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	14	82	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	4	92	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	7	89	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	13	85	2	1

Had a significant medical event (requiring a trip to the emergency room or urgent care)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	10	85	3	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	8	90	1	*
August 11-14, 2023	9	89	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	10	88	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	9	90	1	1



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Tested positive for the coronavirus (COVID-19)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	6	89	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	6	92	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	4	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	8	91	1	1

Received a COVID-19 vaccine or booster

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	5	90	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	90	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	14	84	1	1
August 11-14, 2023	8	89	1	2
May 12-15, 2023	10	87	2	1

Received mental health assistance (i.e. spoken to a therapist, groups counseling, etc.)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	12	84	3	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	87	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	12	86	1	1

Tried to find mental health assistance, but were unable to

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	4	92	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	91	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	4	94	2	1



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

### 14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Tried to make an appointment with a primary care physician, but they were booking more than 2 months out

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	17	78	4	1

Received a flu vaccine or booster

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

### 16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...?

Used cannabis or marijuana

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
August 16-19, 2024	21	75	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	76	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	19	78	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	20	77	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	19	76	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	20	78	2	1

Used hallucinogenic drugs

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
August 16-19, 2024	2	92	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	2	94	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	2	95	2	1
August 11-14, 2023	2	95	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	1	93	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	2	94	2	1



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...? (Continued)

Used prescription pain medications for which they had a prescription

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	24	70	4	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	23	74	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	25	72	3	*
August 11-14, 2023	26	71	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	24	71	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	27	69	2	1

Used prescription pain medications that they did NOT have a prescription for

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	4	91	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	93	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	3	93	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	3	93	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	3	91	5	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	93	2	1

Used prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	8	87	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	90	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	7	90	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	5	91	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	91	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	94	2	1

Used other illegal drugs

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	2	93	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	93	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	2	94	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	2	94	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	2	93	5	1
February 17-21, 2023	2	95	2	1



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...? (Continued)

Taken prescription medications for depression or anxiety

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
August 16-19, 2024	24	71	4	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	72	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	23	74	3	1

60. Have your children received the following vaccines?

Hepatitis

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=227)

Wave:	Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>*</b>

Polio

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=227)

Wave:	Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>*</b>

MMR (Measles, Mumps, Rubella)

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=227)

Wave:	Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>*</b>

Chickenpox

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=227)

Wave:	Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age	No	Don't Know	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>*</b>



## TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

60. Have your children received the following vaccines? (Continued)

DTaP (Diphtheria, Pertussis, (Whooping cough), Tetanus)

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=227)

	<u>Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

61. In the past month, have you or someone in your immediate circle...?

Stocked up on birth control pills

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>

Made an appointment to get an IUD

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>

Stocked up on abortion pills

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

Stocked up on emergency contraception (also known as the morning-after pill)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>

Made an appointment to replace an IUD earlier than you needed

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

Made an appointment for surgical sterilization

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>



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28. How difficult would it be, if at all, for you or someone in your immediate circle to access legal abortion services if you or they needed it?

Wave:	Very difficult	Somewhat difficult	Not too difficult	Not at all difficult	Don't know	Skipped	Very/Somewhat difficult	Total Not too/not at all difficult
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35</b>
August 16-19, 2024	9	11	17	18	45	1	19	35
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	11	18	18	44	1	19	36
February 16-20, 2024	10	10	17	16	46	1	20	33

19. Which of these is your main source of news?

Wave:	ABC / CBS / NBC News	CNN	Conservative online news	Digital or online news	FOX News	MS NBC	New York Times/Washington Post	Public television or radio	Social media	Your local newspaper	Telemundo or Univision	Other	None of these	Skipped
<b>December 6-9, 2024</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>*</b>
August 16-19, 2024	17	4	2	16	9	2	3	7	14	2	2	7	14	*
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	4	1	15	9	3	3	8	15	2	2	5	12	1
February 16-20, 2024	21	5	1	17	8	3	4	8	11	2	3	6	12	1
August 11-14, 2023	21	4	1	16	8	3	2	8	13	3	2	6	10	1
May 12-15, 2023	20	4	1	16	7	4	3	8	11	3	2	7	14	1
February 17-21, 2023	22	3	1	16	10	3	3	6	13	2	2	7	11	1





# TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

## About the Study

This Axios-Ipsos American Health Index survey was conducted December 6 to 9, 2024 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,002 adults ages 18+.

One respondent was removed from the final data for refusing all of the survey items.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population. KnowledgePanel members receive a per survey incentive, usually the equivalent of \$1 (though for some it is \$2) in points, that can be redeemed for cash or prizes. No prenotification email for this study was sent prior to field. Panelists receive a unique login to the survey and are only able to complete it one time. One reminder email was sent for this study.

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.14. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

The study was conducted in both English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and party identification. The demographic benchmarks came from 2024 Current Population Survey (CPS) from the US Census Bureau. Party Identification came from the 2024 National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor, Masters and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)





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- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Party ID (Republican/lean Republican, Independent/Something else, Lean Democrat/Democrat)

This topline includes trended data, where applicable. The field dates and sample sizes for previous Axios/Ipsos American Health Index surveys are as follows:

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<b>Wave:</b>	<b>Interview dates:</b>	<b>Interviews:</b>
Wave 7	<i>December 6-9, 2024</i>	1,002
Wave 6	<i>August 16-19, 2024</i>	1,063
Wave 5	<i>May 31-June 3, 2024</i>	1,042
Wave 4	<i>February 16-20, 2024</i>	1,247
Wave 3	<i>August 11-14, 2023</i>	1,162
Wave 2	<i>May 12-15, 2023</i>	1,095
Wave 1	<i>February 17-21, 2023</i>	1,213

### For more information on this news release, please contact:

Chris Jackson  
Senior Vice President, US  
Public Affairs  
+1 202 420-2025  
[Chris.Jackson@ipsos.com](mailto:Chris.Jackson@ipsos.com)

Mallory Newall  
Vice President, US  
Public Affairs  
+1 202 374-2613  
[Mallory.Newall@ipsos.com](mailto:Mallory.Newall@ipsos.com)



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### About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP [www.ipsos.com](http://www.ipsos.com)