



TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

Axios/Ipsos Poll

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: January 10-12, 2025

Number of interviews: 1,025

Number of interviews, Republicans: 301

Number of interviews, Democrats: 309

Number of interviews, independents: 294

Margin of error: +/- 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all respondents

Margin of error: +/- 5.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Republicans

Margin of error: +/- 5.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Democrats

Margin of error: +/- 5.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all independents

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents, N/A = not applicable

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. To what extent do you support or oppose the following?

Total Support Summary

	Total (N=1,025)	Republican (N=301)	Democrat (N=309)	Independent (N=294)
Deporting immigrants who are in the country illegally	66%	93%	43%	67%
Using active duty military to find and detain undocumented immigrants in U.S. cities and towns	38%	71%	12%	34%
Quickly deporting detained immigrants, even if it involves separating families or sending people to countries other than their country of origin	34%	62%	11%	33%
Deporting immigrants that came to the U.S. illegally as children	34%	64%	12%	28%
Using money allocated to the U.S. military to pay for deportation	28%	42%	10%	32%
Deporting immigrants who are in the country legally	11%	18%	10%	8%





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1. To what extent do you support or oppose the following? (Continued)

a. Deporting immigrants who are in the country illegally

	Total	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	38%	74%	13%	33%
Somewhat support	28%	18%	30%	34%
Somewhat oppose	20%	5%	35%	21%
Strongly oppose	12%	2%	21%	11%
Skipped	2%	1%	-	1%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	66%	93%	43%	67%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	32%	7%	57%	31%

b. Deporting immigrants who are in the country legally

	Total	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	5%	9%	4%	4%
Somewhat support	6%	9%	6%	4%
Somewhat oppose	16%	22%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	71%	60%	78%	78%
Skipped	2%	1%	-	1%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	11%	18%	10%	8%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	87%	81%	90%	91%

c. Using money allocated to the U.S. military to pay for deportation

	Total	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	8%	14%	1%	9%
Somewhat support	19%	28%	9%	22%
Somewhat oppose	27%	34%	25%	24%
Strongly oppose	42%	21%	64%	42%
Skipped	4%	3%	*	3%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	28%	42%	10%	32%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	69%	55%	90%	66%

d. Using active duty military to find and detain undocumented immigrants in U.S. cities and towns

	Total	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	16%	34%	3%	12%
Somewhat support	23%	37%	9%	22%
Somewhat oppose	22%	21%	21%	25%
Strongly oppose	37%	7%	67%	38%
Skipped	3%	1%	-	3%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	38%	71%	12%	34%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	59%	28%	88%	63%



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1. To what extent do you support or oppose the following? (*Continued*)

e. Quickly deporting detained immigrants, even if it involves separating families or sending people to countries other than their country of origin

	Total	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	16%	31%	3%	15%
Somewhat support	19%	30%	8%	18%
Somewhat oppose	27%	29%	25%	31%
Strongly oppose	35%	7%	64%	34%
Skipped	3%	2%	*	3%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	34%	62%	11%	33%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	62%	37%	89%	65%

f. Deporting immigrants that came to the U.S. illegally as children

	Total	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	14%	28%	6%	10%
Somewhat support	19%	36%	7%	18%
Somewhat oppose	31%	26%	30%	42%
Strongly oppose	32%	8%	58%	28%
Skipped	3%	2%	*	2%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	34%	64%	12%	28%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	63%	34%	87%	70%





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About the Study

This Axios/Ipsos poll was conducted by Ipsos from January 10 to January 12, 2025, using the probability-based KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,025 adults age 18 or older. The sample includes 301 Republicans, 309 Democrats, and 294 independents.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult U.S. population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the U.S. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English. The data for the total sample were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, and household income. Party ID benchmarks are from the 2024 NPORS annual survey. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2023 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS).

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45-59 and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other, Non-Hispanic, Hispanic, 2+ Races, Non-Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor or higher)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Party ID (Democrat, Lean Democrat, Republican, Lean Republican, Independent/Something else)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.08. For Republicans, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 5.8 percentage points, and the design effect is 1.06. For Democrats, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 5.8 percentage points, and the design effect is 1.09. For independents, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 5.9 percentage points, and the design effect is 1.08.

The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.





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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com

