

Ipsos poll on Executive Orders

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel® A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: February 7-10, 2025 Number of interviews: 1,013 Number of interviews, Republicans: 263 Number of interviews, Democrats: 322 Number of interviews, independents: 306

Margin of error: +/- 3.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all respondents Margin of error: +/- 6.7 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Republicans Margin of error: +/- 6.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Democrats Margin of error: +/- 7.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all independents

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents, N/A = not applicable

Annotated Questionnaire:

Q1. Are you registered to vote at your current address?

| | Total (N=1,013) | Republican (N=263) | Democrat (N=322) | Independent (N=306) |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Yes, registered to vote at my current address | 72% | 85% | 81% | 70% |
| No, not registered to vote at my current address | 22% | 11% | 17% | 26% |
| Not sure | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Skipped | 2% | 1% | - | * |





Q2. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies?

Total Support Summary

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|--|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| The U.S. government using U.S. military bases and resources to house detained illegal immigrants before they are deported. | 42% | 76% | 18% | 40% |
| The effort to quickly reduce the size of the federal government workforce through deferred resignations and firings. | 40% | 76% | 8% | 42% |
| Efforts to dismantle the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID). | 37% | 71% | 7% | 37% |
| Proposals to dismantle the U.S. Department of Education. | 32% | 70% | 5% | 28% |
| Agents of the Trump Administration having direct access to the federal payments system including those for Social Security, Medicare, and federal contracts. | 30% | 66% | 3% | 27% |
| Freezing the funding for the National Institutes of Health, Centers for Disease Control and other public health agencies. | 28% | 57% | 4% | 26% |
| Proposals to dismantle the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. | 24% | 50% | 8% | 20% |
| Removing public access to public health and statistical data collected by public health agencies. | 21% | 40% | 10% | 15% |
| The U.S. taking control of the Gaza Strip and displacing the Palestinians who live there. | 20% | 44% | 4% | 18% |





Q2_1. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? The effort to quickly reduce the size of the federal government workforce through deferred resignations and firings.

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 20% | 44% | 2% | 20% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 32% | 6% | 22% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 14% | 22% | 18% |
| Strongly oppose | 36% | 8% | 67% | 36% |
| Skipped | 5% | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| Support (Net) | 40% | 76% | 8% | 42% |
| Oppose (Net) | 55% | 23% | 90% | 54% |

Q2_2. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? The U.S. government using U.S. military bases and resources to house detained illegal immigrants before they are deported.

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 18% | 39% | 4% | 17% |
| Somewhat support | 24% | 37% | 15% | 23% |
| Somewhat oppose | 21% | 13% | 24% | 21% |
| Strongly oppose | 32% | 9% | 56% | 35% |
| Skipped | 5% | 2% | 1% | 4% |
| Support (Net) | 42% | 76% | 18% | 40% |
| Oppose (Net) | 53% | 22% | 80% | 56% |

Q2_3. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? Efforts to dismantle the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID).

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 22% | 52% | 2% | 20% |
| Somewhat support | 15% | 20% | 5% | 17% |
| Somewhat oppose | 24% | 18% | 21% | 25% |
| Strongly oppose | 34% | 7% | 71% | 34% |
| Skipped | 5% | 4% | 1% | 4% |
| Support (Net) | 37% | 71% | 7% | 37% |
| Oppose (Net) | 58% | 25% | 92% | 60% |





Q2_4. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? Proposals to dismantle the U.S. Department of Education.

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 16% | 40% | 1% | 13% |
| Somewhat support | 15% | 29% | 5% | 16% |
| Somewhat oppose | 18% | 17% | 13% | 21% |
| Strongly oppose | 45% | 12% | 80% | 46% |
| Skipped | 5% | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| Support (Net) | 32% | 70% | 5% | 28% |
| Oppose (Net) | 63% | 29% | 93% | 68% |

Q2_5. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? Proposals to dismantle the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 8% | 17% | 1% | 8% |
| Somewhat support | 16% | 33% | 6% | 13% |
| Somewhat oppose | 28% | 32% | 18% | 31% |
| Strongly oppose | 41% | 14% | 72% | 44% |
| Skipped | 6% | 4% | 2% | 5% |
| Support (Net) | 24% | 50% | 8% | 20% |
| Oppose (Net) | 70% | 46% | 90% | 74% |

Q2_6. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? The U.S. taking control of the Gaza Strip and displacing the Palestinians who live there.

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 6% | 16% | 1% | 4% |
| Somewhat support | 14% | 28% | 3% | 15% |
| Somewhat oppose | 25% | 33% | 17% | 24% |
| Strongly oppose | 49% | 20% | 75% | 54% |
| Skipped | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| Support (Net) | 20% | 44% | 4% | 18% |
| Oppose (Net) | 74% | 53% | 93% | 78% |





Q2_7. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? Agents of the Trump Administration having direct access to the federal payments system including those for Social Security, Medicare, and federal contracts.

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 16% | 37% | 1% | 15% |
| Somewhat support | 14% | 29% | 2% | 12% |
| Somewhat oppose | 18% | 19% | 13% | 18% |
| Strongly oppose | 47% | 12% | 82% | 50% |
| Skipped | 6% | 3% | 2% | 5% |
| Support (Net) | 30% | 66% | 3% | 27% |
| Oppose (Net) | 64% | 31% | 95% | 69% |

Q2 8. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? Freezing the funding for the National Institutes of Health, Centers for Disease Control and other public health agencies.

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 12% | 27% | 2% | 10% |
| Somewhat support | 16% | 31% | 2% | 16% |
| Somewhat oppose | 21% | 24% | 11% | 26% |
| Strongly oppose | 47% | 17% | 83% | 44% |
| Skipped | 5% | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| Support (Net) | 28% | 57% | 4% | 26% |
| Oppose (Net) | 67% | 42% | 94% | 70% |

Q2_9. To what extent do your support or oppose the following policies? Removing public access to public health and statistical data collected by public health agencies.

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly support | 7% | 16% | 2% | 4% |
| Somewhat support | 14% | 24% | 8% | 11% |
| Somewhat oppose | 25% | 36% | 13% | 23% |
| Strongly oppose | 49% | 20% | 75% | 57% |
| Skipped | 6% | 4% | 1% | 5% |
| Support (Net) | 21% | 40% | 10% | 15% |
| Oppose (Net) | 74% | 56% | 88% | 80% |





Q3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Total Agree Summary

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|--|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| I understand what purpose the FDA serves in society | 79% | 78% | 87% | 83% |
| I understand what purpose the CDC serves in society | 77% | 73% | 85% | 81% |
| Public health research positively contributes to the public interest | 77% | 67% | 89% | 83% |
| I understand what purpose USAID serves in society | 59% | 49% | 72% | 68% |

Q3_1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I understand what purpose the FDA serves in society

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|-------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly agree | 40% | 29% | 54% | 45% |
| Somewhat agree | 39% | 49% | 33% | 37% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% | 14% | 8% | 8% |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 6% | 4% | 7% |
| Skipped | 4% | 2% | ı | 3% |
| Agree (Net) | 79% | 78% | 87% | 83% |
| Disagree (Net) | 17% | 20% | 12% | 14% |

Q3_2. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I understand what purpose USAID serves in society

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|-------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly agree | 23% | 15% | 37% | 24% |
| Somewhat agree | 36% | 34% | 35% | 44% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 25% | 16% | 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 15% | 24% | 11% | 12% |
| Skipped | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Agree (Net) | 59% | 49% | 72% | 68% |
| Disagree (Net) | 37% | 49% | 27% | 30% |





Q3_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I understand what purpose the CDC serves in society

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|-------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly agree | 38% | 24% | 56% | 42% |
| Somewhat agree | 39% | 49% | 29% | 39% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% | 18% | 8% | 11% |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 8% | 5% | 5% |
| Skipped | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Agree (Net) | 77% | 73% | 85% | 81% |
| Disagree (Net) | 19% | 26% | 13% | 16% |

Q3_4. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Public health research positively contributes to the public interest

| | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|-------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Strongly agree | 36% | 17% | 62% | 36% |
| Somewhat agree | 41% | 50% | 26% | 47% |
| Somewhat disagree | 14% | 27% | 7% | 8% |
| Strongly disagree | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| Skipped | 4% | 2% | * | 3% |
| Agree (Net) | 77% | 67% | 89% | 83% |
| Disagree (Net) | 19% | 31% | 11% | 13% |





About the Study

This Ipsos poll was conducted from February 7 to February 10, 2025, using the probability-based KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,013 adults age 18 or older. The sample includes 263 Republicans, 322 Democrats, and 306 independents.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult U.S. population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the U.S. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The data for the total sample were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, and household income. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2024 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The 2024 presidential vote choice benchmarks came from the federal elections 2024 election results for the U.S. President.

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45-59 and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other, Non-Hispanic, Hispanic, 2+ Races, Non-Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor's degree, Master's degree or higher)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- 2024 Presidential Election Vote (Donald Trump, Kamala Harris, Other, Did not vote)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.49. For Republicans, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 6.7 percentage points, and the design effect is 1.24. For Democrats, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 6.9 percentage points, and the design effect is 1.59. For independents, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 7.0 percentage points, and the design effect is 1.55.





The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

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About Ipsos

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Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com

