



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Axios/Ipsos American Health Index – Wave 8

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®

A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave:
Wave 8

Interview dates:
Feb 28-March 3, 2025

Interviews:
1,066

Margin of error for the total Wave 8 sample: +/-3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

Annotated Questionnaire:

- How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your diet

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
February 28-March 3, 2025	19	56	20	4	1	75	24
December 6-9, 2024	22	53	21	4	1	74	25
August 16-19, 2024	24	51	22	3	1	74	25
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	55	21	4	1	74	26
February 16-20, 2024	20	56	21	3	*	76	24
August 11-14, 2023	20	56	19	4	1	76	23
May 12-15, 2023	20	54	21	4	1	74	25
February 17-21, 2023	21	56	18	5	1	77	22

Your emotional well-being

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
February 28-March 3, 2025	37	45	13	4	1	82	17
December 6-9, 2024	41	44	11	4	1	84	15
August 16-19, 2024	41	44	12	3	*	85	15
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	47	12	2	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	40	46	12	2	*	86	14
August 11-14, 2023	40	46	12	2	1	86	14
May 12-15, 2023	41	43	13	2	1	84	16
February 17-21, 2023	43	43	11	3	1	86	13





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1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? *(Continued)*

Your mental health

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat poor</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	42	42	11	4	1	84	15
December 6-9, 2024	43	42	11	3	*	85	15
August 16-19, 2024	45	41	10	4	1	85	14
May 31-June 3, 2024	43	41	12	3	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	43	43	11	2	*	86	13
August 11-14, 2023	43	44	11	2	1	86	13
May 12-15, 2023	44	40	12	3	1	84	15
February 17-21, 2023	46	40	11	2	1	86	13

Your personal finances

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat poor</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
December 6-9, 2024	29	45	19	7	1	74	26
August 16-19, 2024	27	48	17	8	1	75	24
May 31-June 3, 2024	27	45	19	7	1	73	26
February 16-20, 2024	29	45	20	6	*	74	26
August 11-14, 2023	27	46	19	7	1	73	26
May 12-15, 2023	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
February 17-21, 2023	29	49	15	5	1	78	21



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1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? *(Continued)*

Your physical health

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Very poor</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	24	57	15	3	1	81	18
December 6-9, 2024	27	53	16	3	*	80	20
August 16-19, 2024	28	53	16	3	*	81	19
May 31-June 3, 2024	24	59	14	2	1	82	17
February 16-20, 2024	27	56	15	2	*	83	17
August 11-14, 2023	27	55	15	2	1	82	17
May 12-15, 2023	27	55	14	3	1	82	17
February 17-21, 2023	27	56	13	3	1	83	16

Your access to health care

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Very poor</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	52	37	7	4	1	89	10



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2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now?

Climate Change

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	18	27	29	24	2
December 6-9, 2024	16	26	30	27	*
August 16-19, 2024	14	24	30	31	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	26	30	29	1

Flying on an airplane

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	6	19	44	30	1

Chemicals or unsafe additives in foods

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	21	34	33	11	1
December 6-9, 2024	19	30	36	15	1

Flu, RSV, COVID, or other respiratory disease outbreaks

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	15	33	36	15	2
December 6-9, 2024	11	32	41	16	*

Measles, Hepatitis, Tuberculosis or other communicable disease outbreaks

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	9	19	40	30	2
December 6-9, 2024	5	13	45	36	*



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2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now? *(Continued)*

Bird flu outbreaks

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	9	21	46	23	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	12	40	40	1

Receiving a COVID-19 booster vaccine

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	17	15	27	40	2

Air and water pollution

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	13	30	40	15	1



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3. In the past week, how often have you done the following, if at all?

Wore a face mask in public settings

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	Total At all times/ Sometimes	Total Occasionally/ Never
February 28-March 3, 2025	5	9	16	69	1	14	85
August 16-19, 2024	4	9	16	70	1	13	86
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	10	16	69	1	14	85
February 16-20, 2024	5	11	19	64	*	17	83
August 11-14, 2023	5	10	17	67	1	15	84
May 12-15, 2023	9	14	21	56	1	23	77
February 17-21, 2023	12	18	26	44	*	30	70

Washed your hands immediately on arriving home or at your place of work

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	Total At all times/ Sometimes	Total Occasionally/N ever
February 28-March 3, 2025	40	28	18	13	1	68	31
August 16-19, 2024	34	32	23	11	1	66	34
May 31-June 3, 2024	36	31	22	10	*	68	32
February 16-20, 2024	36	30	20	13	*	66	34
August 11-14, 2023	37	33	18	11	1	70	29
May 12-15, 2023	34	30	22	13	*	64	35
February 17-21, 2023	35	30	21	13	*	65	35



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6. Of the following, what do you think is the #1 threat to American public health at this moment?

Wave:	February 28-March 3, 2025	December 6-9, 2024	August 16-19, 2024	May 31-June 3, 2024	February 16-20, 2024	August 11-14, 2023	May 12-15, 2023	February 17-21, 2023
Obesity	15	20	19	18	19	23	20	21
Mental health issues	13	18	15	16	17	NA	NA	NA
Opioids and fentanyl	12	12	20	24	24	26	25	26
Flu, RSV, COVID, or other respiratory disease outbreaks	11	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cancer	10	10	11	9	8	11	8	12
Chemicals or unsafe additives in foods	8	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Access to guns or firearms	9	11	11	10	15	20	26	17
Measles, Hepatitis, Tuberculosis or other communicable disease outbreaks	4	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Climate change	3	5	6	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bird flu outbreaks	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Something else	10	5	7	6	6	7	8	7
Skipped	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1



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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

American government makes the health and well-being of citizens a priority

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	5	24	38	30	3	29	68
December 6-9, 2024	7	25	39	27	2	33	66
August 16-19, 2024	8	27	35	28	2	35	63
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	29	35	29	2	34	64
February 16-20, 2024	5	24	39	31	1	29	70
August 11-14, 2023	6	30	35	27	2	36	62
May 12-15, 2023	6	24	38	31	1	30	69
February 17-21, 2023	4	21	42	32	1	25	74

America is adequately prepared to deal with another pandemic or widespread health crisis

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	5	26	33	33	2	32	66
December 6-9, 2024	3	31	39	26	2	34	65
August 16-19, 2024	6	28	37	26	2	35	63
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	27	40	25	2	33	66
February 16-20, 2024	5	27	39	27	1	32	67
August 11-14, 2023	4	31	37	26	2	35	63
May 12-15, 2023	6	26	39	29	1	32	67
February 17-21, 2023	4	24	38	33	1	28	71

The government should be doing more to reduce the number of drug overdose deaths

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	38	43	13	4	2	81	17
December 6-9, 2024	33	46	15	4	2	80	19
August 16-19, 2024	27	48	16	7	2	75	23
May 31-June 3, 2024	35	45	13	4	2	81	18
February 16-20, 2024	36	43	14	5	1	80	19
August 11-14, 2023	35	45	14	5	2	79	18
May 12-15, 2023	37	42	14	5	1	80	19



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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

Parents should follow the CDC's recommended child immunization schedules for getting their kids vaccinated

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	51	30	9	7	2	81	16
December 6-9, 2024	50	31	12	6	2	81	17
August 16-19, 2024	49	29	13	8	2	78	20
May 31-June 3, 2024	51	31	9	7	2	82	17

The COVID-19 pandemic caused me to rethink my politics or political allegiances

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	11	23	28	36	3	34	63

The COVID-19 pandemic caused me to get more engaged in politics

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	7	29	31	31	2	35	62



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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

The COVID-19 pandemic is over

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	23	30	31	15	2	53	45
August 16-19, 2024	22	30	26	20	2	52	46
May 31-June 3, 2024	23	34	29	12	2	57	41
February 16-20, 2024	21	30	27	21	1	51	48
August 11-14, 2023	20	30	31	18	2	50	49
May 12-15, 2023	30	32	24	13	1	62	37
February 17-21, 2023	18	28	31	21	1	47	52

99% of COVID-19 cases are totally harmless

Wave:	<u>Strongly Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat Disagree</u>	<u>Strongly Disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree/somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Strongly disagree/somewhat disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	13	28	35	22	2	41	57
May 13-16, 2022*	13	25	35	27	1	37	62
March 11-14, 2022	13	23	34	29	1	36	63
February 25-28, 2022	12	23	34	30	2	35	63

*Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index

COVID-19 has changed Americans' lives forever

Wave:	<u>Strongly Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat Disagree</u>	<u>Strongly Disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree/somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Strongly disagree/somewhat disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	40	44	11	3	2	84	14
September 9-12, 2022*	44	43	8	3	1	88	11
March 11-14, 2022	42	41	12	4	1	83	16
February 25-28, 2022	46	38	10	5	1	84	15

*Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index



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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

Pandemic-related shutdowns in early 2020 were necessary to save lives

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	37	27	16	18	2	64	34
September 9-12, 2022*	46	27	14	13	1	73	26

*Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index

Pandemic-related shutdowns in early 2020 caused unnecessary damage to the economy

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	31	25	23	19	2	56	42
September 9-12, 2022*	28	23	25	23	1	51	48

*Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index

The only people dying from COVID-19 are those who are already sick or unhealthy

Wave:	<u>Strongly Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat Disagree</u>	<u>Strongly Disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree/somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Strongly disagree/somewhat disagree</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	34	30	23	3	44	53
December 2-5, 2022*	9	36	31	22	3	44	53
May 13-16, 2022	10	31	33	26	1	41	58
March 11-14, 2022	9	28	34	28	1	37	62
February 25-28, 2022	7	30	31	31	1	37	62

*Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index



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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

I feel like most people around me have moved on from the pandemic, but I haven't

Wave:	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Skipped	Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree	Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree
February 28-March 3, 2025	4	15	25	52	2	20	78
December 2-5, 2022*	6	21	28	41	3	28	70
September 9-12, 2022	6	25	25	42	1	32	67
August 12-15, 2022	8	25	28	38	1	33	66
July 15-18, 2022	9	27	28	35	1	36	63
June 10-13, 2022	9	26	28	36	1	35	64

*Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index

Public health officials lied to the American public about how effective COVID-19 vaccines and masks are at preventing the virus' spread

Wave:	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Skipped	Total Strongly agree/somewhat agree	Total Strongly disagree/somewhat disagree
February 28-March 3, 2025	27	25	20	25	2	53	45
December 2-5, 2022*	23	22	24	28	3	45	52

*Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index

The federal government should continue funding COVID monitoring and prevention measures

Wave:	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Skipped	Total Strongly agree/somewhat agree	Total Strongly disagree/somewhat disagree
February 28-March 3, 2025	28	35	20	15	3	62	35
December 2-5, 2022*	29	40	16	13	2	69	29

*Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index



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66. As a consequence of the changes in American society that were triggered by the COVID pandemic, would you say that for you, personally, the following aspects of your life are better, worse, or about the same than before the pandemic, five years ago?

Your physical health

Wave:	Better	No different	Worse	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	12	70	17	2

Your mental health

Wave:	Better	No different	Worse	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	69	20	1

Your work/life balance

Wave:	Better	No different	Worse	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	16	69	12	2

Your professional success

Wave:	Better	No different	Worse	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	12	73	13	2

Your ability to pay bills

Wave:	Better	No different	Worse	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	70	18	1

Your family's ability to thrive

Wave:	Better	No different	Worse	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	11	69	18	2



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10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?

The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/A fair amount	Total Not very much/None at all
February 28-March 3, 2025	23	39	22	14	2	62	36
December 6-9, 2024	21	45	20	12	1	66	33
August 16-19, 2024	22	42	21	14	2	63	35
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	43	21	13	2	64	34
February 16-20, 2024	20	44	22	13	1	64	35
August 11-14, 2023	21	44	22	12	2	64	34
May 12-15, 2023	19	42	24	13	1	61	37
February 17-21, 2023	20	42	24	14	1	62	38

The National Institute of Health, or NIH

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/A fair amount	Total Not very much/None at all
February 28-March 3, 2025	19	38	24	17	3	57	40
December 6-9, 2024	17	45	24	13	1	62	36
August 16-19, 2024	18	44	22	14	2	62	36
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	43	25	12	2	61	37
February 16-20, 2024	18	43	23	14	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	17	45	23	12	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	16	44	24	14	2	60	38
February 17-21, 2023	16	45	24	14	1	61	38

Members of your family or close friends

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/A fair amount	Total Not very much/None at all
February 28-March 3, 2025	22	51	20	4	2	73	24
December 6-9, 2024	22	54	19	3	1	76	23
August 16-19, 2024	22	52	20	3	2	74	24
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	52	18	3	2	77	21
February 16-20, 2024	23	53	20	3	1	76	23
August 11-14, 2023	23	52	20	3	2	75	23
May 12-15, 2023	22	53	20	4	1	75	24
February 17-21, 2023	20	54	22	2	1	74	25



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10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?
(Continued)

Your personal doctor

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	37	48	9	4	2	85	13
December 6-9, 2024	40	49	7	3	1	89	10
August 16-19, 2024	37	49	9	3	2	86	12
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	48	9	2	2	86	11
February 16-20, 2024	40	48	8	3	1	88	11
August 11-14, 2023	36	53	6	3	2	89	9
May 12-15, 2023	40	48	8	2	1	88	11
February 17-21, 2023	38	49	9	3	1	87	12

The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	15	40	30	12	2	56	42
December 6-9, 2024	14	45	28	11	1	60	39
August 16-19, 2024	15	46	26	11	2	61	37
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	48	25	11	2	62	36
February 16-20, 2024	15	45	27	12	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	47	26	11	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	15	44	28	12	1	59	40

Your state's governor

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	32	30	25	3	42	55
December 6-9, 2024	10	35	31	22	1	45	54
August 16-19, 2024	7	32	35	24	2	39	59
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	33	35	24	3	39	58
February 16-20, 2024	8	32	35	23	1	40	59
August 11-14, 2023	7	36	33	23	1	42	56
May 12-15, 2023	7	34	33	25	1	41	58
February 17-21, 2023	5	35	35	24	1	41	58



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

8. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?
(Continued)

Social media

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
February 28-March 3, 2025	3	14	43	37	2	17	80

The World Health Organization

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
February 28-March 3, 2025	20	34	23	20	3	55	43

The Veterans Health Administration

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	45	29	13	4	55	41



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

47. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?

Donald Trump

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
February 28-March 3, 2025	13	18	16	50	3	31	66
December 6-9, 2024	13	20	16	50	2	32	66

Elon Musk

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
February 28-March 3, 2025	9	14	20	54	3	23	74
December 6-9, 2024	6	18	20	53	2	25	73

Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
February 28-March 3, 2025	9	22	22	44	3	31	66
December 6-9, 2024	7	24	22	46	2	30	67

Anthony Fauci

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
February 28-March 3, 2025	22	18	17	39	3	40	57
December 6-9, 2024	22	23	17	36	2	45	53



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

49. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

	<u>People are responsible for securing their own access to healthcare</u>	<u>The U.S. government is responsible for ensuring all Americans have access to health care</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
February 28-March 3, 2025	31	52	16	2
December 6-9, 2024	27	54	18	1

50. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

	<u>People are responsible for ensuring the healthcare and medicine they consume is safe and effective</u>	<u>The U.S. government is responsible for ensuring healthcare and medicines available for sale in the U.S. are safe and effective</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
February 28-March 3, 2025	12	77	9	2
December 6-9, 2024	13	77	9	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

62. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

	<u>U.S. health policies should focus primarily on healthy foods/lifestyles and disease prevention</u>	<u>U.S. health policies should focus primarily on research to develop medication and treatments for disease</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:				
February 28-March 3, 2025	41	38	19	2

52. Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated?*

Medicare

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:					
February 28-March 3, 2025	63	27	5	1	3
December 6-9, 2024*	64	25	5	3	3

*2024 wording: Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated by the Trump Administration?

Medicaid

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:					
February 28-March 3, 2025	51	31	12	3	3
December 6-9, 2024*	54	30	9	3	3

The Veterans Health Administration

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:					
February 28-March 3, 2025	64	24	6	2	4
December 6-9, 2024*	71	20	4	2	3



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

52. Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated?* (Continued)

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:					
February 28-March 3, 2025	53	26	10	6	4
December 6-9, 2024*	57	26	10	5	2

*2024 wording: Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated by the Trump Administration?

Food safety inspections

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:					
February 28-March 3, 2025	68	22	6	1	3
December 6-9, 2024*	72	20	4	1	3

The Affordable Care Act

	<u>Strengthened</u>	<u>Left as it is</u>	<u>Weakened</u>	<u>Eliminated</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
Wave:					
February 28-March 3, 2025	48	24	8	16	4
December 6-9, 2024*	51	22	9	15	2

53. Do you support or oppose the following proposals?

Removing fluoride from all public water supplies

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	15	15	21	24	22	3	30	45
December 6-9, 2024	13	16	19	29	22	1	29	48



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

53. Do you support or oppose the following proposals? (Continued)

Ending vaccination requirements for children to attend public schools

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
February 28-March 3, 2025	9	10	18	54	7	2	19	72
December 6-9, 2024	7	10	16	57	8	2	18	73

Firing most of the research and scientific staff at the Food and Drug Administration and National Institutes of Health

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
February 28-March 3, 2025	7	15	17	45	13	3	22	62
December 6-9, 2024	9	14	18	38	18	2	24	56

Barring the CDC from showing ads that encourage people to get certain vaccines

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
February 28-March 3, 2025	14	18	18	37	11	3	31	55

Requiring all people working in a health care setting to be vaccinated against COVID-19

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
February 28-March 3, 2025	29	18	13	28	9	2	47	42

Treating long COVID as a disability under the law, and giving people who suffer from it workplace protections

Wave:	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know	Skipped	Total Strongly/Somewhat support	Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose
February 28-March 3, 2025	22	34	16	12	13	3	56	27



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

30. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Leaders at the CDC are honest with the public

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	18	25	21	16	17	3	43	38
May 31-June 3, 2024	12	30	20	18	17	3	42	38

Most employees at the CDC are honest with the public

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	24	28	18	10	18	3	52	28
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	31	19	12	22	3	45	30

Leaders at the CDC know what they are doing

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	23	30	14	12	17	3	53	26
May 31-June 3, 2024	16	38	15	12	17	3	54	27

Most employees at the CDC know what they are doing

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	26	32	13	7	18	3	58	21
May 31-June 3, 2024	16	39	13	9	21	2	55	22



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

30. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

Leaders at the CDC follow through on the agency's mission to protect Americans from public health threats

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	24	30	16	11	17	3	54	26
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	38	15	12	15	2	56	28

Most employees at the CDC follow-through on the agency's mission to protect Americans from public health threats

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	27	32	13	8	18	3	59	21
May 31-June 3, 2024	17	39	15	9	18	2	56	24

Leaders at the CDC are concerned for the well being of the public

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	25	30	15	12	15	3	55	27
May 31-June 3, 2024	20	36	16	13	13	3	56	29

Most employees at the CDC are concerned for the well being of the public

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:								
February 28-March 3, 2025	28	32	13	8	16	3	60	21
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	39	13	8	17	2	59	22



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

67. How familiar, if at all, are you with the following?

A measles outbreak in Texas

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Not too familiar</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total familiar</u>	<u>Total not familiar</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	19	30	26	23	2	49	49

Funding cuts for the CDC and other government health organizations

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Not too familiar</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total familiar</u>	<u>Total not familiar</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	16	28	26	28	2	44	54

The FDA canceling their annual meeting for updating next season's flu vaccines

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Not too familiar</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total familiar</u>	<u>Total not familiar</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	9	11	13	65	2	20	78

The first death from the H5N1 bird flu in the United States

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Not too familiar</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total familiar</u>	<u>Total not familiar</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	8	21	32	37	2	29	68

A listeria outbreak linked to supplemental nutrition shakes

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Not too familiar</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total familiar</u>	<u>Total not familiar</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	4	11	16	67	2	15	83



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

54. How familiar are you with Donald Trump and Robert F. Kennedy Jr.'s plans for the American healthcare system once they take office?

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Not too familiar</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total familiar</u>	<u>Total not familiar</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	11	34	29	24	2	45	54
December 6-9, 2024	10	36	31	22	1	46	53

55. Do you think Donald Trump and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. will make America healthier or less healthy, or will they not really have any impact?

Wave:	<u>America will be healthier</u>	<u>America will be less healthy</u>	<u>They will have no real impact</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	27	46	24	4
December 6-9, 2024	28	43	27	2

63. As of February 2025, around 1.2 million Americans have been reported to have died from COVID-19. Do you believe the actual number of Americans dying from COVID-19 is more, less, or about the same as the number of deaths that have been reported?

Wave:	<u>More</u>	<u>About the same</u>	<u>Less</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	27	38	32	3
February 25-28, 2022	28	34	36	2
October 8-11, , 2021	29	37	33	1
January 8-11, 2021	30	33	36	1
December 11-14, 2020	37	30	32	1
September 24-27, 2020	37	27	36	*
September 11-14, 2020	34	32	32	1
July 17-20, 2020	37	31	31	1
May 1 – 4, 2020 *	44	32	23	1

**Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index
 May 1-4 poll wording said "As of April 30th", around 61,000 Americans...
 July 17-20 wording said "As of July 15, around 135,000 Americans...
 September 11-14 wording said "As of September 10, around 191,000 Americans...
 September 24-27 wording said "As of September 22, around 200,000 Americans...
 December 11-14 wording said "As of December 9, around 294,000 Americans...
 January 8-11 wording said "As of January 7, more than 361,000 Americans...
 October 8-11 wording said "As of October 1, around 700,000 Americans...
 February 25-28 wording said "As of February 24, more than 936,000 Americans..."*



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

64. Do you personally know anyone in the U.S. who has died due to COVID-19?

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	39	59	2
December 2-5, 2022	33	67	1
September 9-12, 2022	42	58	*
August 12-15, 2022	43	57	1
July 15-18, 2022, 2022	43	56	1
June 10-13, 2022	42	58	1
May 13-16, 2022	42	58	*
April 8-11, 2022	42	57	1
March 11-14, 2022	48	51	*
February 25-28, 2022	46	54	*
February 4-7, 2022	43	57	1
January 21-24, 2022	44	55	1
January 7-10, 2022	42	57	*
December 10-13, 2021	41	58	1
November 19-22, 2021	41	59	*
November 5-8, 2021	43	56	1
October 22-25, 2021	45	55	*
October 8-11, 2021	42	57	1
September 24-27, 2021	40	59	1
September 10-13, 2021	39	61	1
August 27-30, 2021	35	64	1
August 13-16, 2021	35	65	*
July 30-August 2, 2021	37	63	1
July 16-19, 2021	33	67	*
June 25-28, 2021	34	66	*
June 4-7, 2021	37	62	1
May 21-24, 2021	37	63	*
May 7-10, 2021	36	64	*
April 16-19, 2021	37	62	*
April 2-5, 2021	36	64	-
March 19-22, 2021	35	65	*
March 5-8, 2021	37	63	*
February 26-March 1, 2021	36	64	1
February 19-22, 2021	33	67	*
February 5-8, 2021	34	66	*
January 29-February 1, 2021	37	63	*
January 22-25, 2021	35	64	*
January 8-11, 2021	34	66	*
December 18-21, 2020	30	70	*
December 11-14, 2020	30	70	1
December 4-7, 2020	30	70	*
November 20-23, 2020	24	76	*
November 13-16, 2020	26	73	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

October 23-26, 2020	23	77	*
October 16-19, 2020	22	78	*
October 1-5, 2020	23	77	1
September 24-27, 2020	20	80	*
September 18-21, 2020	21	78	*
September 11-14, 2020	23	77	1
August 28-31, 2020	20	80	*
August 21-24, 2020	22	78	*
August 14-17, 2020	19	81	*
August 7-10, 2020	21	79	1
July 31-August 3, 2020	19	81	1
July 24-27, 2020	18	82	1
July 17-20, 2020	14	85	*
July 10-13, 2020	16	83	1
June 26-29, 2020	14	86	*
June 19-22, 2020	14	84	1
June 12-15, 2020	15	84	1
June 5-8, 2020	16	84	1
May 29-June 1, 2020	14	85	1
May 15-18, 2020	14	86	*
May 8-11, 2020	12	88	1
May 1-4, 2020	12	88	*
April 24-27, 2020	12	87	*

**Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index*

Do you personally know anyone in the U.S. who... Has died due to the coronavirus?



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the last three months, have you...?

Been in a traffic accident

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	3	93	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	3	94	2	1
August 16-19, 2024	4	92	2	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	2	96	1	1
August 11-14, 2023	3	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	93	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	95	1	1

Had the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	17	77	4	2
December 6-9, 2024	13	84	3	1
August 16-19, 2024	6	89	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	14	82	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	4	92	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	7	89	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	13	85	2	1

Had a significant medical event (requiring a trip to the emergency room or urgent care)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	12	84	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	11	86	2	1
August 16-19, 2024	10	85	3	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	8	90	1	*
August 11-14, 2023	9	89	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	10	88	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	9	90	1	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Tested positive for the coronavirus (COVID-19)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	5	91	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	4	93	2	1
August 16-19, 2024	6	89	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	6	92	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	4	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	8	91	1	1

Received a COVID-19 vaccine or booster

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	17	80	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	26	71	2	1
August 16-19, 2024	5	90	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	90	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	14	84	1	1
August 11-14, 2023	8	89	1	2
May 12-15, 2023	10	87	2	1

Received mental health assistance (i.e. spoken to a therapist, groups counseling, etc.)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	86	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	12	84	2	1
August 16-19, 2024	12	84	3	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	87	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	12	86	1	1

Tried to find mental health assistance, but were unable to

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	4	92	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	3	92	3	1
August 16-19, 2024	4	92	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	91	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	4	94	2	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Had setbacks to your day-to-day life because of long COVID (defined as COVID symptoms that last longer than a month)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	4	91	3	3

Received a flu vaccine or booster

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	26	71	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	41	56	2	1

Worn a mask in a public place

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	26	70	2	2

Worked from home (base: employed n=594)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	42	54	2	2



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...?

Used prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	12	84	3	2
December 6-9, 2024	11	85	3	1
August 16-19, 2024	8	87	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	90	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	7	90	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	5	91	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	91	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	94	2	1

Taken prescription medications for depression or anxiety

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
February 28-March 3, 2025	23	72	3	2
December 6-9, 2024	25	70	3	1
August 16-19, 2024	24	71	4	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	72	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	23	74	3	1



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60. Have your children received the following vaccines?

Hepatitis

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=229)

Wave:	<u>Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	72	14	11	3
December 6-9, 2024	76	16	8	*

Polio

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=229)

Wave:	<u>Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	81	10	5	3
December 6-9, 2024	80	15	4	*

MMR (Measles, Mumps, Rubella)

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=229)

Wave:	<u>Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	83	8	6	3
December 6-9, 2024	82	13	5	*

Chickenpox

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=229)

Wave:	<u>Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	80	11	6	3
December 6-9, 2024	76	17	6	*



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60. Have your children received the following vaccines? *(Continued)*

DTaP (Diphtheria, Pertussis, (Whooping cough), Tetanus)

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=229)

Wave:	<u>Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age</u>	No	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	84	8	6	3
December 6-9, 2024	80	14	4	1

COVID-19

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=229)

Wave:	<u>Yes, they have received the recommended dose for their age</u>	No	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
February 28-March 3, 2025	43	51	3	2

C1. Which of the following is your main source of news in the last month?

Wave:	February 28-March 3, 2025
ABC, CBS, or NBC News	14
Digital or online news	14
Social media, Podcasts or YouTube	14
FOX News	10
Your local TV news or newspaper	8
CNN or MSNBC	6
Public television or radio	6
New York Times, Washington Post, USA Today, or Wall Street Journal	5
Conservative media (Talk radio, Breitbart, Newsmax, OAN, etc.)	2
Telemundo or Univision	2
Other	5
None of these	11
Skipped	1





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About the Study

This Axios-Ipsos American Health Index survey was conducted February 28 to March 3, 2025 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,066 adults ages 18+.

No respondents were removed from the final data for refusing all of the survey items.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population. KnowledgePanel members receive a per survey incentive, usually the equivalent of \$1 (though for some it is \$2) in points, that can be redeemed for cash or prizes. No prenotification email for this study was sent prior to field. Panelists receive a unique login to the survey and are only able to complete it one time. One reminder email was sent for this study.

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.12. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

The study was conducted in both English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and party identification. The demographic benchmarks came from 2024 Current Population Survey (CPS) from the US Census Bureau. Party Identification came from the 2024 National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor, Masters and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)



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- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Party ID (Republican/lean Republican, Independent/Something else, Lean Democrat/Democrat)

This topline includes trended data, where applicable. The field dates and sample sizes for previous Axios/Ipsos American Health Index surveys are as follows:

Wave:	Interview dates:	Interviews:
Wave 8	<i>February 28- March 3, 2025</i>	1,066
Wave 7	<i>December 6-9, 2024</i>	1,002
Wave 6	<i>August 16-19, 2024</i>	1,063
Wave 5	<i>May 31-June 3, 2024</i>	1,042
Wave 4	<i>February 16-20, 2024</i>	1,247
Wave 3	<i>August 11-14, 2023</i>	1,162
Wave 2	<i>May 12-15, 2023</i>	1,095
Wave 1	<i>February 17-21, 2023</i>	1,213

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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com