

# THE ECONOMIST UKRAINIAN CITIZENS ATTITUDES SURVEY MARCH 2025

Research Results



# Methodology

**Survey Method:** Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI)

**Sample Size:** n=1,000 respondents

**Field Dates:** March 5-10, 2025

**Target Population:** Ukrainian adults aged 18+ residing within Ukraine (government-controlled areas) and abroad

**Sampling Approach:** Mobile Random Digit Dialing (RDD) to ensure random selection of respondents

The survey was conducted using Mobile Random Digit Dialing (RDD) to ensure a random selection of participants. However, it's important to note that the data is unweighted due to the lack of current population data for Ukraine. Existing population figures predate the war and therefore do not accurately reflect the current demographic landscape of the country.

**Languages:** Survey was conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, based on respondent preference

**Interview Duration:** Average of 9 minutes per interview

**Margin of Error:** Approximately  $\pm 3.1\%$  at the 95% confidence level for the total sample

**Weighting:** Data is unweighted

## List of Frontline Oblasts:

Chernihiv oblast

Donetsk oblast

Kharkiv oblast

Kherson oblast

Luhansk oblast

Mykolayiv oblast

Sumy oblast

Zaporizhzhia oblast

# Q1\_1: Now I will read out you a list of statements. For each statement, rate on a scale how strongly you agree or disagree with it:

**“I support a ceasefire even without security guarantees from the West”**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	16%	21%	11%	14%	16%	14%	12%	16%	14%	15%	14%	25%	13%	18%	15%	14%	15%
Tend to agree	12%	14%	10%	15%	11%	12%	12%	14%	9%	12%	14%	10%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	9%	14%	11%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	9%	8%	15%	5%	7%	9%	10%	5%	13%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%
Tend to disagree	16%	15%	17%	22%	16%	13%	16%	14%	16%	17%	16%	16%	26%	15%	16%	16%	13%	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%
Strongly disagree	39%	39%	39%	32%	43%	37%	36%	36%	51%	35%	37%	41%	26%	36%	40%	40%	28%	42%	42%	35%	42%	35%
Don't know/Decline to answer	9%	8%	11%	8%	7%	13%	7%	11%	5%	13%	10%	10%	16%	11%	9%	9%	11%	8%	7%	11%	8%	11%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	191 SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q1\_2: Now I will read out you a list of statements. For each statement, rate on a scale how strongly you agree or disagree with it:

## “Ukraine should continue fighting even if the United States withdraws all support”

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	56%	60%	51%	40%	52%	65%	58%	54%	53%	56%	60%	55%	42%	60%	55%	57%	38%	61%	60%	49%	60%	49%
Tend to agree	18%	15%	21%	22%	20%	14%	14%	20%	19%	13%	19%	20%	21%	17%	18%	18%	13%	16%	18%	20%	16%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	6%	7%	16%	7%	3%	9%	5%	6%	6%	7%	10%	5%	4%	8%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Tend to disagree	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	2%	3%	5%	10%	3%	3%	3%	16%	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	15%	7%	4%	5%	5%	9%	6%	30%	6%	8%	9%	7%	9%
Don't know/Decline to answer	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	10%	4%	7%	5%	8%	11%	10%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%	9%	6%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q1\_3: Now I will read out you a list of statements. For each statement, rate on a scale how strongly you agree or disagree with it:

## “Ukraine should now mobilize 18–25-year-olds to fight”

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	8%	13%	3%	4%	6%	12%	5%	8%	5%	8%	11%	8%	21%	8%	8%	9%	1%	12%	5%	6%	10%	6%
Tend to agree	9%	12%	5%	7%	7%	11%	10%	7%	6%	10%	12%	8%	11%	9%	9%	9%	5%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	10%	12%	9%	9%	6%	10%	0%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%
Tend to disagree	20%	20%	20%	25%	21%	17%	18%	18%	26%	17%	19%	23%	16%	20%	20%	21%	7%	19%	19%	21%	19%	21%
Strongly disagree	50%	41%	58%	52%	55%	45%	51%	50%	49%	53%	50%	49%	53%	48%	51%	48%	75%	45%	55%	53%	48%	53%
Don't know/Decline to answer	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	0%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q1\_4: Now I will read out you a list of statements. For each statement, rate on a scale how strongly you agree or disagree with it:

## “I believe Ukraine can still win the war on the battlefield”

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	36%	32%	39%	22%	31%	45%	37%	36%	31%	35%	36%	39%	32%	42%	34%	37%	22%	38%	36%	33%	37%	33%
Tend to agree	23%	22%	24%	26%	24%	21%	20%	22%	24%	24%	25%	24%	26%	22%	24%	24%	15%	25%	20%	23%	24%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	12%	12%	12%	15%	14%	9%	14%	14%	7%	10%	13%	14%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	15%	9%	14%	9%
Tend to disagree	11%	11%	11%	18%	11%	8%	12%	12%	14%	7%	12%	8%	16%	9%	12%	11%	17%	9%	10%	13%	10%	13%
Strongly disagree	10%	15%	6%	14%	11%	8%	8%	7%	16%	15%	10%	8%	11%	8%	11%	8%	30%	7%	10%	13%	8%	13%
Don't know/Decline to answer	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	4%	8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	9%	8%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q5\_1: Now I will read you a list of possible compromises that may or may not be demanded for a peace treaty with Russia. For each option, rate on a scale how much you agree or disagree with it:

## “Ukraine should make territorial compromises in order to end the war”

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	10%	11%	8%	13%	9%	9%	12%	6%	11%	12%	10%	8%	5%	7%	10%	9%	15%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%
Tend to agree	15%	16%	15%	22%	15%	12%	14%	19%	19%	10%	10%	15%	32%	13%	15%	14%	25%	14%	15%	16%	14%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	10%	11%	9%	12%	14%	5%	11%	7%	11%	5%	15%	10%	0%	7%	11%	10%	9%	11%	13%	8%	12%	8%
Tend to disagree	16%	13%	18%	16%	18%	14%	10%	18%	18%	12%	17%	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	13%	16%	16%	16%
Strongly disagree	42%	42%	43%	31%	39%	50%	45%	41%	35%	53%	42%	43%	37%	49%	41%	43%	30%	43%	44%	41%	44%	41%
Don't know/Decline to answer	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	10%	7%	10%	6%	8%	6%	8%	11%	10%	7%	8%	5%	7%	5%	9%	7%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19 !SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

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## Q5\_2: Now I will read you a list of possible compromises that may or may not be demanded for a peace treaty with Russia. For each option, rate on a scale how much you agree or disagree with it:

### “Ukraine should agree not to seek NATO membership in order to end the war”

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	20%	20%	20%	16%	18%	24%	21%	25%	23%	17%	13%	22%	21%	24%	19%	18%	42%	18%	15%	24%	17%	24%
Tend to agree	18%	18%	18%	21%	18%	17%	20%	19%	20%	22%	14%	16%	26%	19%	18%	19%	16%	18%	22%	17%	19%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	14%	15%	20%	16%	12%	17%	14%	13%	15%	15%	16%	11%	15%	15%	16%	5%	17%	18%	12%	17%	12%
Tend to disagree	13%	12%	14%	19%	14%	10%	10%	11%	16%	15%	15%	13%	5%	12%	14%	13%	12%	13%	10%	15%	12%	15%
Strongly disagree	24%	27%	22%	18%	28%	24%	21%	20%	23%	22%	33%	25%	26%	20%	25%	25%	18%	23%	28%	24%	25%	24%
Don't know/Decline to answer	10%	8%	11%	7%	6%	14%	12%	11%	5%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%	10%	7%	11%	6%	10%	9%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q5\_3: Now I will read you a list of possible compromises that may or may not be demanded for a peace treaty with Russia. For each option, rate on a scale how much you agree or disagree with it:

## “Ukraine should agree not to seek EU membership in order to end the war”

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	15%	16%	14%	14%	13%	17%	17%	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%	11%	14%	15%	14%	24%	15%	16%	15%	15%	15%
Tend to agree	14%	13%	16%	15%	13%	15%	14%	18%	10%	16%	13%	15%	5%	18%	13%	14%	24%	14%	13%	16%	13%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	12%	10%	13%	15%	14%	8%	10%	11%	11%	10%	15%	9%	5%	16%	10%	12%	9%	14%	10%	10%	13%	10%
Tend to disagree	13%	11%	15%	18%	15%	10%	16%	9%	16%	15%	13%	13%	26%	7%	15%	14%	7%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%
Strongly disagree	38%	44%	32%	33%	40%	38%	33%	36%	43%	34%	38%	42%	47%	30%	40%	38%	29%	36%	39%	38%	37%	38%
Don't know/Decline to answer	9%	7%	10%	6%	5%	13%	10%	11%	5%	10%	7%	8%	5%	14%	7%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q5\_4: Now I will read you a list of possible compromises that may or may not be demanded for a peace treaty with Russia. For each option, rate on a scale how much you agree or disagree with it:

## “Ukraine should agree to cut its military power in order to end the war”

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	1%	5%	4%	10%	5%	5%	0%	5%	5%	4%	13%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Tend to agree	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	1%	2%	0%	6%	4%	4%	11%	3%	7%	4%	4%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree	6%	4%	7%	9%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	3%	5%	8%	0%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%
Tend to disagree	12%	10%	14%	17%	14%	9%	15%	8%	11%	10%	13%	17%	21%	10%	13%	12%	12%	10%	12%	14%	11%	14%
Strongly disagree	68%	73%	63%	61%	70%	69%	66%	65%	72%	69%	71%	64%	74%	67%	68%	69%	51%	71%	70%	64%	71%	64%
Don't know/Decline to answer	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	8%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

**Q5\_5: Now I will read you a list of possible compromises that may or may not be demanded for a peace treaty with Russia. For each option, rate on a scale how much you agree or disagree with it:**

**“Ukraine should accept the use of Russian language in some parts of the country in order to end the war”**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	15%	16%	14%	12%	14%	17%	14%	18%	16%	16%	12%	14%	16%	18%	14%	13%	<b>42%</b>	14%	14%	16%	14%	16%
Tend to agree	14%	14%	14%	10%	14%	16%	19%	17%	11%	17%	<b>7%</b>	18%	11%	15%	14%	13%	<b>25%</b>	12%	12%	17%	12%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	11%	11%	10%	15%	10%	10%	7%	11%	<b>16%</b>	16%	7%	7%	16%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%	11%
Tend to disagree	11%	10%	13%	16%	11%	10%	10%	11%	14%	11%	11%	10%	26%	11%	11%	12%	<b>4%</b>	12%	10%	12%	11%	12%
Strongly disagree	43%	43%	42%	43%	44%	41%	43%	<b>33%</b>	40%	<b>31%</b>	<b>60%</b>	44%	32%	<b>34%</b>	45%	45%	<b>13%</b>	46%	47%	38%	46%	38%
Don't know/Decline to answer	7%	5%	8%	4%	7%	7%	8%	9%	3%	9%	4%	8%	0%	10%	6%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	7%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q6. Which territorial concessions, if any, should Ukraine be willing to make in order to end the war?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia ?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia ?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Concede no territory at all and return to original 1991 borders	46%	47%	45%	33%	43%	54%	51%	41%	42%	53%	46%	49%	37%	51%	45%	47%	33%	47%	50%	44%	48%	44%
Concede only Crimea	11%	8%	13%	15%	11%	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	11%	15%	16%	10%	11%	10%	15%	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%
Concede Crimea and the parts of Donbass that were already controlled by Russia before the February 2022 invasion	27%	23%	31%	31%	29%	24%	21%	31%	34%	20%	26%	26%	42%	24%	28%	27%	28%	23%	28%	30%	25%	30%
Concede all areas currently controlled by Russia	6%	9%	4%	13%	7%	4%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%	3%	5%	3%	7%	6%	15%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%
Don't know/Decline to answer	10%	12%	8%	9%	10%	10%	12%	11%	8%	10%	11%	8%	0%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	9%	11%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	100	760	240	924	76	338	178	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used. X indicates scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution



## Q7. When do you think war is likely to end?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Within the next three months	12%	9%	14%	6%	10%	15%	10%	17%	5%	16%	10%	10%	16%	15%	11%	10%	25%	10%	8%	15%	9%	15%
In Four months to one year	29%	26%	32%	26%	32%	28%	31%	29%	37%	26%	31%	24%	16%	24%	31%	29%	40%	30%	27%	29%	29%	29%
In over a year, but less than four years	28%	29%	27%	46%	28%	21%	29%	23%	33%	22%	26%	34%	47%	27%	28%	29%	17%	27%	34%	26%	29%	26%
After another four years or more	10%	14%	8%	15%	10%	9%	8%	13%	6%	9%	14%	9%	5%	11%	10%	11%	5%	10%	15%	9%	11%	9%
Don't know/Decline to answer	21%	22%	20%	8%	21%	26%	23%	19%	18%	28%	19%	23%	16%	23%	21%	22%	13%	23%	16%	21%	21%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19! SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

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**X** / **X** indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q8. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the way President Volodymyr Zelensky is doing his job as president?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Highly approve	39%	34%	43%	28%	36%	46%	44%	40%	37%	35%	34%	43%	42%	46%	36%	39%	33%	39%	35%	40%	38%	40%
Somewhat approve	33%	31%	34%	46%	36%	25%	27%	33%	36%	35%	36%	31%	21%	30%	34%	34%	21%	33%	36%	31%	34%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	8%	8%	10%	12%	10%	32%	8%	10%	10%	16%	10%	9%	12%	9%	12%
Highly disapprove	13%	17%	9%	10%	12%	14%	11%	14%	16%	10%	10%	10%	5%	14%	13%	12%	22%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%
Don't know/Decline to answer	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	8%	5%	0%	2%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19! SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

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!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

## Q9. Ukrainian law prohibits elections during wartime. Do you think that Volodymyr Zelensky has as much democratic legitimacy as president as he did before the originally scheduled expiration of his term?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Yes	80%	79%	81%	76%	80%	82%	81%	78%	79%	76%	81%	87%	74%	78%	81%	82%	62%	82%	78%	78%	81%	78%
No	14%	15%	13%	21%	13%	12%	12%	14%	18%	16%	14%	10%	21%	13%	14%	12%	33%	12%	18%	14%	14%	14%
Don't know/Decline to answer	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	9%	3%	9%	5%	2%	5%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

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# Q9a. How strongly do you agree or disagree that Volodymyr Zelensky is the right person to conduct negotiations with representatives of the Russian Federation?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Strongly agree	55%	56%	54%	46%	59%	55%	53%	58%	51%	52%	53%	63%	63%	61%	53%	57%	36%	55%	56%	55%	56%	55%
Tend to agree	19%	19%	19%	29%	17%	17%	19%	20%	19%	18%	21%	16%	11%	20%	19%	19%	18%	20%	16%	19%	19%	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	7%	8%	11%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	9%	10%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	11%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Tend to disagree	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	16%	2%	6%	5%	11%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	7%	9%	5%	4%	7%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	5%	0%	6%	8%	6%	17%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Don't know/Decline to answer	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	8%	8%	5%	8%	8%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

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# Q10. How soon do you think Presidential and Parliamentary elections should be held in Ukraine?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
As soon as possible	14%	15%	13%	21%	15%	11%	13%	17%	14%	20%	11%	9%	16%	15%	14%	13%	28%	13%	13%	15%	13%	15%
Not until there is a ceasefire	19%	23%	16%	26%	21%	15%	18%	15%	24%	18%	22%	19%	16%	16%	20%	19%	22%	20%	20%	18%	20%	18%
Not until the war formally ends	62%	56%	67%	49%	59%	70%	62%	63%	55%	59%	63%	68%	63%	64%	61%	63%	46%	61%	62%	62%	61%	62%
Never	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know/Decline to answer	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19! SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

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# Q11. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, who would you vote for?

Note! Voting intention % is rebased on those expressing an opinion

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Volodymyr Zelensky	46%	37%	52%	48%	43%	48%	44%	50%	44%	49%	39%	48%	47%	49%	44%	46%	45%	46%	46%	45%	46%	45%
Valery Zaluzhny	31%	33%	29%	14%	31%	36%	36%	20%	31%	30%	36%	37%	18%	27%	32%	31%	23%	27%	32%	33%	29%	33%
Petro Poroshenko	5%	7%	3%	7%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%	18%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Yulia Tymoshenko	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Andriy Biletsky	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Dmytro Razumkov	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	0%	0%	2%	4%	3%	9%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Oleksiy Arestovych	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	12%	2%	1%	1%	8%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Kyrylo Budanov	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	0%	6%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%
Vitaliy Klitchko	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Serhii Prytula	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	0%	5%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Other	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	0%	4%	4%	4%	9%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	761	345	416	117	303	341	114	178	106	86	154	106	17! SB	170	574	708	53	301	136	324	437	324

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

X / X indicate scores significantly higher/lower than Total at 95% CL

!SB: Small base for analysis, interpret with caution

# Q11. (Voting Intention) If a presidential election were held tomorrow, who would you vote for?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
All expressing a voting intention	76%	72%	80%	68%	75%	80%	74%	78%	75%	74%	74%	79%	90%	77%	76%	77%	70%	76%	77%	76%	76%	76%
I would not vote	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	1%	5%	5%	4%	4%	9%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Don't know/Decline to answer	20%	23%	17%	26%	19%	17%	22%	16%	18%	23%	22%	20%	5%	19%	20%	19%	21%	19%	19%	20%	19%	20%
Total	1000	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

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## Q12. In your view is the level of corruption in Ukraine now better or worse compared to before the full-scale war in 2022?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
Corruption is now worse	43%	46%	40%	39%	45%	43%	40%	48%	38%	47%	44%	36%	58%	45%	42%	42%	<b>59%</b>	41%	45%	44%	42%	44%
About the same	36%	33%	38%	37%	39%	32%	36%	29%	43%	36%	37%	39%	21%	34%	37%	37%	26%	39%	34%	33%	38%	33%
Corruption is now reduced/better	14%	14%	13%	19%	11%	15%	14%	15%	17%	11%	12%	15%	5%	12%	15%	14%	12%	12%	14%	16%	12%	16%
Don't know/Decline to answer	8%	6%	9%	5%	5%	<b>11%</b>	10%	8%	<b>3%</b>	6%	8%	10%	16%	9%	7%	8%	3%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19! SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

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# Q13. Compared to the start of the full-scale war, do you believe Ukrainians are now more united or more divided, or has it not changed?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age			Region							Regions vs Frontline		Preferred Language of Interview		D4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?			nD4. Have you or any of your close relatives fought in the war against Russia?	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Central	Eastern	Kyiv	Southern	Western	Northern	Abroad	Frontline oblasts	Non-frontline oblasts	In Ukrainian	In Russian	Yes, currently	Yes, but not anymore	No	Yes	No
More united	46%	43%	49%	33%	44%	54%	51%	43%	51%	49%	41%	47%	26%	46%	46%	47%	37%	46%	42%	48%	45%	48%
About the same/not changed	19%	19%	19%	22%	21%	16%	15%	20%	16%	16%	21%	27%	11%	19%	20%	20%	15%	18%	21%	20%	19%	20%
More divided	30%	33%	27%	43%	30%	24%	31%	29%	29%	29%	33%	22%	53%	28%	30%	28%	45%	30%	34%	28%	31%	28%
Don't know/Decline to answer	5%	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%	11%	7%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Number of respondents	1000	478	522	171	403	426	154	228	141	116	208	134	19!SB	221	760	924	76	398	176	426	574	426

Colors are used for 5% 2-tailed risk level. Sig vs Total only. Two-tailed significance tests are used.

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